

Total population.....	349,660
SEX	
Male.....	166,481
Female.....	183,179
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	26,386
5 to 17 years.....	65,357
18 to 20 years.....	14,728
21 to 24 years.....	20,732
25 to 44 years.....	119,536
45 to 54 years.....	35,154
55 to 59 years.....	14,123
60 to 64 years.....	13,416
65 to 74 years.....	23,241
75 to 84 years.....	12,929
85 years and over.....	4,058
Median age.....	32.4
Under 18 years.....	91,743
Percent of total population.....	26.2
65 years and over.....	40,228
Percent of total population.....	11.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	137,209
Family households (families).....	93,512
Married-couple families.....	71,115
Percent of total households.....	51.8
Other family, male householder.....	3,894
Other family, female householder.....	18,503
Nonfamily households.....	43,697
Percent of total households.....	31.8
Householder living alone.....	37,670
Householder 65 years and over.....	12,802
Persons living in households.....	342,290
Persons per household.....	2.49
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	7,370
Institutionalized persons.....	4,676
Other persons in group quarters.....	2,694
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	252,554
Black.....	92,200
Percent of total population.....	26.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,163
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,762
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	981
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3,199
Percent of total population.....	0.9

Total housing units.....	151,538
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	137,209
Owner occupied.....	82,772
Percent owner occupied.....	60.3
Renter occupied.....	54,437
Vacant housing units.....	14,329
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	275
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.64
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.27
Units with over 1 person per room.....	4,314
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	97,571
1-unit, attached.....	4,023
2 to 4 units.....	11,806
5 to 9 units.....	8,923
10 or more units.....	17,759
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	11,456
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	70,126
Less than \$50,000.....	24,341
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	34,645
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	6,817
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2,264
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	1,288
\$300,000 or more.....	771
Median (dollars).....	61,300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	50,555
Less than \$250.....	16,178
\$250 to \$499.....	30,384
\$500 to \$749.....	3,235
\$750 to \$999.....	459
\$1,000 or more.....	299
Median (dollars).....	303
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	137,209
White.....	105,475
Black.....	30,245
Percent of occupied units.....	22.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	453
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	744
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	292
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	998
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	349,660
Urban population.....	312,229
Percent of total population.....	89.3
Rural population.....	37,431
Percent of total population.....	10.7
Farm population.....	374

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	89,508
Preprimary school.....	6,615
Elementary or high school.....	60,717
Percent in private school.....	14.9
College.....	22,176

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	223,000
Less than 9th grade.....	16,308
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	30,476
High school graduate.....	63,370
Some college, no degree.....	49,337
Associates degree.....	11,107
Bachelor's degree.....	34,050
Graduate or professional degree.....	18,352
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	79.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	23.5

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	323,220
Lived in same house.....	161,958
Lived in different house in U.S.....	157,696
Same State.....	122,739
Same county.....	98,081
Different county.....	24,658
Different State.....	34,957
Lived abroad.....	3,566

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	220,232
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	11,274
With a mobility limitation.....	5,125
With a self-care limitation.....	8,484
With a work disability.....	19,196
In labor force.....	7,832
Prevented from working.....	9,707
Persons 65 years and over.....	37,822
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	8,735
With a mobility limitation.....	6,847
With a self-care limitation.....	5,002

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	356
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,291
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,885

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	41,682
65 years and over.....	9,861

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	343,609
Percent born in state of residence.....	70.0
Foreign-born population.....	6,051
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2,517

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	323,220
Speak a language other than English.....	11,077
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,562
Speak Spanish.....	4,426
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,444
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	1,764
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	824

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	381,046
Arab.....	751
Austrian.....	311
Belgian.....	192
Canadian.....	303
Czech.....	688
Danish.....	787
Dutch.....	8,077
English.....	48,706
Finnish.....	193
French (except Basque).....	12,306
French Canadian.....	1,814
German.....	60,241
Greek.....	622
Hungarian.....	366
Irish.....	57,454
Italian.....	5,285
Lithuanian.....	336
Norwegian.....	1,528
Polish.....	4,400
Portuguese.....	200
Romanian.....	123
Russian.....	746
Scotch-Irish.....	12,930

Scottish.....	7,096
Slovak.....	695
Subsaharan African.....	895
Swedish.....	2,551
Swiss.....	1,077
Ukrainian.....	259
United States or American.....	28,726
Welsh.....	2,321
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	318
Yugoslavian.....	157
Other ancestries.....	118,592

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	267,761
In labor force.....	181,052
Percent in labor force.....	67.6
Civilian labor force.....	175,860
Employed.....	166,541
Unemployed.....	9,319
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	5,192
Not in labor force.....	86,709
Males 16 years and over.....	124,088
In labor force.....	93,424
Percent in labor force.....	75.3
Civilian labor force.....	88,667
Employed.....	83,921
Unemployed.....	4,746
Percent unemployed.....	5.4
Armed Forces.....	4,757
Not in labor force.....	30,664
Females 16 years and over.....	143,673
In labor force.....	87,628
Percent in labor force.....	61.0
Civilian labor force.....	87,193
Employed.....	82,620
Unemployed.....	4,573
Percent unemployed.....	5.2
Armed Forces.....	435
Not in labor force.....	56,045
Females 16 years and over.....	143,673
With own children under 6 years.....	22,765
Percent in labor force.....	68.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	25,012
Percent in labor force.....	80.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	30,912
All parents present in household in labor force.....	20,250
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	56,943
All parents present in household in labor force.....	42,124
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	19,413
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,976
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	739
Unemployed.....	364
Not in labor force.....	873

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	169,123
Percent drove alone.....	80.3
Percent in carpools.....	13.8
Percent using public transportation.....	1.3
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	3.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.4

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	166,541
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	22,639
Professional specialty occupations.....	25,810
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6,296
Sales occupations.....	24,030
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	29,730
Private household occupations.....	610
Protective service occupations.....	2,363
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	17,821
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1,629
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	14,857
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	8,045
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,714
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	5,997

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	166,541
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,805
Mining.....	149
Construction.....	8,323
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	9,968
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	9,389
Transportation.....	8,480
Communications and other public utilities.....	6,035
Wholesale trade.....	8,365
Retail trade.....	29,845
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13,295
Business and repair services.....	8,601
Personal services.....	5,112
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	1,672
Health services.....	20,276
Educational services.....	12,165
Other professional and related services.....	12,275
Public administration.....	10,786

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	166,541
Private wage and salary workers.....	124,302
Government workers.....	32,339
Local government workers.....	8,925
State government workers.....	15,221
Federal government workers.....	8,193
Self-employed workers.....	9,440
Unpaid family workers.....	460

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	136,968
Less than \$5,000.....	9,972
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12,948
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13,337
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	27,069
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22,536
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	23,169
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	18,406
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,964
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,862
\$150,000 or more.....	1,705
Median household income (dollars).....	26,883
Families.....	94,038
Less than \$5,000.....	4,142
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5,352
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,488
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	17,035
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16,148
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19,164
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	16,337
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,406
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,474
\$150,000 or more.....	1,492
Median family income (dollars).....	32,638
Nonfamily households.....	42,930
Less than \$5,000.....	6,065
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7,686
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,127
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10,197
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6,155
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3,826
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,834
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	492
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	345
\$150,000 or more.....	203
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,266
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,760

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	136,968
With wage and salary income.....	108,330
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	33,673
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	14,927
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,907
With farm self-employment income.....	1,366
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,417
With Social Security income.....	32,515
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,589
With public assistance income.....	8,100
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,074
With retirement income.....	20,348
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,094

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	342,518
Below poverty level.....	48,203
Persons 18 years and over.....	252,016
Below poverty level.....	30,025
Persons 65 years and over.....	37,822
Below poverty level.....	6,124
Related children under 18 years.....	90,121
Below poverty level.....	17,850
Related children under 5 years.....	26,064
Below poverty level.....	5,500
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	64,057
Below poverty level.....	12,350
Unrelated individuals.....	53,871
Below poverty level.....	13,007
All families.....	94,038
Below poverty level.....	9,847
With related children under 18 years.....	50,061
Below poverty level.....	7,795
With related children under 5 years.....	21,107
Below poverty level.....	3,863
Female householder families.....	17,914
Below poverty level.....	5,690
With related children under 18 years.....	12,403
Below poverty level.....	5,056
With related children under 5 years.....	4,357
Below poverty level.....	2,392

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	14.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.9
Persons 65 years and over.....	16.2
Related children under 18 years.....	19.8
Related children under 5 years.....	21.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	19.3
Unrelated individuals.....	24.1
All families.....	10.5
With related children under 18 years.....	15.6
With related children under 5 years.....	18.3
Female householder families.....	31.8
With related children under 18 years.....	40.8
With related children under 5 years.....	54.9

Total housing units.....	151,538
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	1,598
1985 to 1988.....	13,533
1980 to 1984.....	17,992
1970 to 1979.....	41,332
1960 to 1969.....	31,322
1950 to 1959.....	22,599
1940 to 1949.....	12,265
1939 or earlier.....	10,897
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	1,780
1 bedroom.....	19,470
2 bedrooms.....	47,678
3 bedrooms.....	66,164
4 bedrooms.....	14,631
5 or more bedrooms.....	1,815
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	865
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1,212
Condominium housing units.....	2,939
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	147,250
Individual drilled well.....	3,836
Individual dug well.....	311
Some other source.....	141
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	132,036
Septic tank or cesspool.....	18,944
Other means.....	558
Occupied housing units.....	137,209
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	98,106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3,146
Electricity.....	33,487
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	118
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	2,033
Solar energy.....	28
Other fuel.....	141
No fuel used.....	150

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	33,394
1985 to 1988.....	40,255
1980 to 1984.....	17,536
1970 to 1979.....	24,428
1960 to 1969.....	13,084
1959 or earlier.....	8,512

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	8,491
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	137,209
None.....	13,220
1.....	50,315
2.....	54,500
3 or more.....	19,174

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	71,049
With a mortgage.....	49,012
Less than \$300.....	3,322
\$300 to \$499.....	11,791
\$500 to \$699.....	13,888
\$700 to \$999.....	12,816
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,305
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,150
\$2,000 or more.....	740
Median (dollars).....	631
Not mortgaged.....	22,037
Less than \$100.....	676
\$100 to \$199.....	9,135
\$200 to \$299.....	8,686
\$300 to \$399.....	2,249
\$400 or more.....	1,291
Median (dollars).....	211

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	71,049
Less than 20 percent.....	41,457
20 to 24 percent.....	10,523
25 to 29 percent.....	6,129
30 to 34 percent.....	3,591
35 percent or more.....	8,667
Not computed.....	682

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	53,858
Less than \$200.....	5,195
\$200 to \$299.....	6,297
\$300 to \$499.....	26,391
\$500 to \$749.....	10,933
\$750 to \$999.....	1,519
\$1,000 or more.....	543
No cash rent.....	2,980
Median (dollars).....	403

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	53,858
Less than 20 percent.....	15,434
20 to 24 percent.....	7,591
25 to 29 percent.....	6,692
30 to 34 percent.....	4,133
35 percent or more.....	15,869
Not computed.....	4,139