

Total population.....	65,086
SEX	
Male.....	30,823
Female.....	34,263
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	4,828
5 to 17 years.....	12,778
18 to 20 years.....	2,737
21 to 24 years.....	3,540
25 to 44 years.....	19,644
45 to 54 years.....	6,197
55 to 59 years.....	2,504
60 to 64 years.....	2,913
65 to 74 years.....	5,385
75 to 84 years.....	3,407
85 years and over.....	1,153
Median age.....	33.4
Under 18 years.....	17,606
Percent of total population.....	27.1
65 years and over.....	9,945
Percent of total population.....	15.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	24,733
Family households (families).....	17,242
Married-couple families.....	12,330
Percent of total households.....	49.9
Other family, male householder.....	719
Other family, female householder.....	4,193
Nonfamily households.....	7,491
Percent of total households.....	30.3
Householder living alone.....	6,716
Householder 65 years and over.....	3,016
Persons living in households.....	62,382
Persons per household.....	2.52
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	2,704
Institutionalized persons.....	2,610
Other persons in group quarters.....	94
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	44,553
Black.....	19,776
Percent of total population.....	30.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	265
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	294
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	198
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,043
Percent of total population.....	1.6

Total housing units.....	28,028
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	24,733
Owner occupied.....	15,041
Percent owner occupied.....	60.8
Renter occupied.....	9,692
Vacant housing units.....	3,295
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	60
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	14.0
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.57
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.46
Units with over 1 person per room.....	929
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	19,517
1-unit, attached.....	474
2 to 4 units.....	2,741
5 to 9 units.....	1,730
10 or more units.....	2,445
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	1,121
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	13,422
Less than \$50,000.....	7,429
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	4,920
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	700
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	210
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	116
\$300,000 or more.....	47
Median (dollars).....	46,300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	8,933
Less than \$250.....	3,813
\$250 to \$499.....	4,761
\$500 to \$749.....	307
\$750 to \$999.....	31
\$1,000 or more.....	21
Median (dollars).....	270
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	24,733
White.....	17,896
Black.....	6,608
Percent of occupied units.....	26.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	93
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	67
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	69
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	197
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	120,132
Urban population.....	72,997
Percent of total population.....	60.8
Rural population.....	47,135
Percent of total population.....	39.2
Farm population.....	1,660

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	30,716
Preprimary school.....	1,413
Elementary or high school.....	23,437
Percent in private school.....	2.8
College.....	5,866

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	76,251
Less than 9th grade.....	8,580
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	14,635
High school graduate.....	24,403
Some college, no degree.....	14,787
Associates degree.....	4,087
Bachelor's degree.....	6,307
Graduate or professional degree.....	3,452
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	69.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	12.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	111,593
Lived in same house.....	62,644
Lived in different house in U.S.....	48,331
Same State.....	35,644
Same county.....	28,547
Different county.....	7,097
Different State.....	12,687
Lived abroad.....	618

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	71,460
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	3,842
With a mobility limitation.....	1,999
With a self-care limitation.....	2,715
With a work disability.....	7,759
In labor force.....	2,689
Prevented from working.....	4,356
Persons 65 years and over.....	16,153
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	4,020
With a mobility limitation.....	3,105
With a self-care limitation.....	2,499

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	437
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,600
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,183

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	14,392
65 years and over.....	3,823

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	118,911
Percent born in state of residence.....	57.1
Foreign-born population.....	1,221
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	630

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	111,593
Speak a language other than English.....	3,425
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,270
Speak Spanish.....	2,233
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	840
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	341
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	171

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	125,602
Arab.....	53
Austrian.....	46
Belgian.....	42
Canadian.....	60
Czech.....	320
Danish.....	262
Dutch.....	3,106
English.....	13,339
Finnish.....	52
French (except Basque).....	3,881
French Canadian.....	814
German.....	16,232
Greek.....	99
Hungarian.....	144
Irish.....	25,001
Italian.....	1,471
Lithuanian.....	10
Norwegian.....	341
Polish.....	573
Portuguese.....	42
Romanian.....	6
Russian.....	99
Scotch-Irish.....	3,389

Scottish.....	1,419
Slovak.....	81
Subsaharan African.....	134
Swedish.....	547
Swiss.....	104
Ukrainian.....	11
United States or American.....	13,241
Welsh.....	431
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	168
Yugoslavian.....	8
Other ancestries.....	40,076

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	90,652
In labor force.....	53,711
Percent in labor force.....	59.2
Civilian labor force.....	53,508
Employed.....	49,659
Unemployed.....	3,849
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	203
Not in labor force.....	36,941
Males 16 years and over.....	42,622
In labor force.....	28,936
Percent in labor force.....	67.9
Civilian labor force.....	28,773
Employed.....	26,801
Unemployed.....	1,972
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	163
Not in labor force.....	13,686
Females 16 years and over.....	48,030
In labor force.....	24,775
Percent in labor force.....	51.6
Civilian labor force.....	24,735
Employed.....	22,858
Unemployed.....	1,877
Percent unemployed.....	7.6
Armed Forces.....	40
Not in labor force.....	23,255
Females 16 years and over.....	48,030
With own children under 6 years.....	7,405
Percent in labor force.....	61.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9,228
Percent in labor force.....	73.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	9,972
All parents present in household in labor force.....	5,719
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	21,632
All parents present in household in labor force.....	14,319
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	7,209
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,027
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	405
Unemployed.....	178
Not in labor force.....	444

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	48,917
Percent drove alone.....	78.4
Percent in carpools.....	16.5
Percent using public transportation.....	0.2
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	3.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.9

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	49,659
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	4,565
Professional specialty occupations.....	6,231
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1,659
Sales occupations.....	5,642
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8,048
Private household occupations.....	229
Protective service occupations.....	773
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	5,491
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1,258
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6,784
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	4,044
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,577
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	2,358

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	49,659
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,169
Mining.....	78
Construction.....	3,009
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	3,796
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	4,128
Transportation.....	2,107
Communications and other public utilities.....	1,276
Wholesale trade.....	2,042
Retail trade.....	8,554
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,127
Business and repair services.....	1,824
Personal services.....	1,324
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	352
Health services.....	5,144
Educational services.....	4,047
Other professional and related services.....	2,226
Public administration.....	6,456

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	49,659
Private wage and salary workers.....	34,045
Government workers.....	11,622
Local government workers.....	2,873
State government workers.....	2,252
Federal government workers.....	6,497
Self-employed workers.....	3,793
Unpaid family workers.....	199



INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	44,739
Less than \$5,000.....	4,930
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5,221
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5,204
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	8,590
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6,940
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7,014
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,902
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,061
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	501
\$150,000 or more.....	376
Median household income (dollars).....	22,947
Families.....	33,076
Less than \$5,000.....	2,316
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2,581
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,265
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6,429
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5,833
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6,304
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,553
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	978
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	481
\$150,000 or more.....	336
Median family income (dollars).....	28,088
Nonfamily households.....	11,663
Less than \$5,000.....	2,679
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2,709
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,955
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2,163
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,107
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	649
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	265
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	80
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16
\$150,000 or more.....	40
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	10,948
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,147

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	44,739
With wage and salary income.....	31,893
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,665
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4,549
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	18,248
With farm self-employment income.....	1,058
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,015
With Social Security income.....	12,916
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,642
With public assistance income.....	3,996
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,909
With retirement income.....	7,857
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,996

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	116,987
Below poverty level.....	22,019
Persons 18 years and over.....	83,933
Below poverty level.....	13,533
Persons 65 years and over.....	16,153
Below poverty level.....	3,573
Related children under 18 years.....	32,863
Below poverty level.....	8,333
Related children under 5 years.....	8,467
Below poverty level.....	2,484
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24,396
Below poverty level.....	5,849
Unrelated individuals.....	13,656
Below poverty level.....	4,658
All families.....	33,076
Below poverty level.....	4,940
With related children under 18 years.....	17,722
Below poverty level.....	3,571
With related children under 5 years.....	6,848
Below poverty level.....	1,710
Female householder families.....	5,959
Below poverty level.....	2,527
With related children under 18 years.....	4,215
Below poverty level.....	2,189
With related children under 5 years.....	1,511
Below poverty level.....	1,055

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	18.8
Persons 18 years and over.....	16.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	22.1
Related children under 18 years.....	25.4
Related children under 5 years.....	29.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24.0
Unrelated individuals.....	34.1
All families.....	14.9
With related children under 18 years.....	20.2
With related children under 5 years.....	25.0
Female householder families.....	42.4
With related children under 18 years.....	51.9
With related children under 5 years.....	69.8

Total housing units.....	50,406
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	751
1985 to 1988.....	4,782
1980 to 1984.....	6,261
1970 to 1979.....	12,201
1960 to 1969.....	9,551
1950 to 1959.....	6,330
1940 to 1949.....	6,072
1939 or earlier.....	4,458
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	323
1 bedroom.....	4,938
2 bedrooms.....	17,035
3 bedrooms.....	24,240
4 bedrooms.....	3,491
5 or more bedrooms.....	379
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	636
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	625
Condominium housing units.....	100
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	37,650
Individual drilled well.....	10,327
Individual dug well.....	2,232
Some other source.....	197
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	32,685
Septic tank or cesspool.....	17,213
Other means.....	508
Occupied housing units.....	44,868
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	26,528
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3,749
Electricity.....	12,059
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	82
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	2,315
Solar energy.....	0
Other fuel.....	60
No fuel used.....	75

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	9,186
1985 to 1988.....	11,111
1980 to 1984.....	6,409
1970 to 1979.....	8,685
1960 to 1969.....	4,860
1959 or earlier.....	4,617

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	3,781
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	44,868
None.....	4,246
1.....	15,181
2.....	17,191
3 or more.....	8,250

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	22,974
With a mortgage.....	11,939
Less than \$300.....	1,638
\$300 to \$499.....	3,705
\$500 to \$699.....	3,291
\$700 to \$999.....	2,300
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	689
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	227
\$2,000 or more.....	89
Median (dollars).....	535
Not mortgaged.....	11,035
Less than \$100.....	1,110
\$100 to \$199.....	5,902
\$200 to \$299.....	3,092
\$300 to \$399.....	672
\$400 or more.....	259
Median (dollars).....	177

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	22,974
Less than 20 percent.....	14,821
20 to 24 percent.....	2,624
25 to 29 percent.....	1,564
30 to 34 percent.....	1,053
35 percent or more.....	2,614
Not computed.....	298

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13,131
Less than \$200.....	1,930
\$200 to \$299.....	2,315
\$300 to \$499.....	5,853
\$500 to \$749.....	1,413
\$750 to \$999.....	266
\$1,000 or more.....	38
No cash rent.....	1,316
Median (dollars).....	345

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13,131
Less than 20 percent.....	3,761
20 to 24 percent.....	1,830
25 to 29 percent.....	1,400
30 to 34 percent.....	962
35 percent or more.....	3,567
Not computed.....	1,611