

Total population.....	3,665,228
SEX	
Male.....	1,810,691
Female.....	1,854,537
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	292,859
5 to 17 years.....	688,260
18 to 20 years.....	172,063
21 to 24 years.....	220,617
25 to 44 years.....	1,163,607
45 to 54 years.....	349,516
55 to 59 years.....	146,658
60 to 64 years.....	152,874
65 to 74 years.....	290,044
75 to 84 years.....	151,013
85 years and over.....	37,717
Median age.....	32.2
Under 18 years.....	981,119
Percent of total population.....	26.8
65 years and over.....	478,774
Percent of total population.....	13.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,368,843
Family households (families).....	940,106
Married-couple families.....	747,806
Percent of total households.....	54.6
Other family, male householder.....	49,980
Other family, female householder.....	142,320
Nonfamily households.....	428,737
Percent of total households.....	31.3
Householder living alone.....	337,681
Householder 65 years and over.....	119,287
Persons living in households.....	3,584,545
Persons per household.....	2.62
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	80,683
Institutionalized persons.....	41,508
Other persons in group quarters.....	39,175
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,963,186
Black.....	110,524
Percent of total population.....	3.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	203,527
Percent of total population.....	5.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	55,206
Percent of total population.....	1.5
Other race.....	332,785
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	688,338
Percent of total population.....	18.8

Total housing units.....	1,659,430
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,368,843
Owner occupied.....	878,561
Percent owner occupied.....	64.2
Renter occupied.....	490,282
Vacant housing units.....	290,587
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	96,104
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	15.3
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.71
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.46
Units with over 1 person per room.....	101,636
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	867,884
1-unit, attached.....	109,989
2 to 4 units.....	88,371
5 to 9 units.....	61,111
10 or more units.....	257,208
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	274,867
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	668,718
Less than \$50,000.....	98,705
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	372,653
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	118,845
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	40,638
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	23,902
\$300,000 or more.....	13,975
Median (dollars).....	80,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	456,937
Less than \$250.....	73,866
\$250 to \$499.....	290,538
\$500 to \$749.....	76,518
\$750 to \$999.....	10,461
\$1,000 or more.....	5,554
Median (dollars).....	370
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,368,843
White.....	1,177,349
Black.....	37,140
Percent of occupied units.....	2.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	49,894
Percent of occupied units.....	3.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	15,934
Percent of occupied units.....	1.2
Other race.....	88,526
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	184,942
Percent of occupied units.....	13.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,665,228
Urban population.....	3,207,075
Percent of total population.....	87.5
Rural population.....	458,153
Percent of total population.....	12.5
Farm population.....	6,967

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	991,122
Preprimary school.....	59,880
Elementary or high school.....	634,705
Percent in private school.....	5.6
College.....	296,537

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,301,177
Less than 9th grade.....	207,509
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	283,571
High school graduate.....	601,440
Some college, no degree.....	584,328
Associates degree.....	157,456
Bachelor's degree.....	306,554
Graduate or professional degree.....	160,319
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	78.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,374,806
Lived in same house.....	1,454,319
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,840,216
Same State.....	1,190,395
Same county.....	1,026,332
Different county.....	164,063
Different State.....	649,821
Lived abroad.....	80,271

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,256,407
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	92,854
With a mobility limitation.....	46,094
With a self-care limitation.....	67,100
With a work disability.....	187,557
In labor force.....	75,799
Prevented from working.....	93,317
Persons 65 years and over.....	463,335
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	76,437
With a mobility limitation.....	60,359
With a self-care limitation.....	43,282

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	369
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,462
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,049

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	464,023
65 years and over.....	130,145

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,387,023
Percent born in state of residence.....	37.0
Foreign-born population.....	278,205
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	117,497

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,374,806
Speak a language other than English.....	700,287
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	275,907
Speak Spanish.....	478,234
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	187,314
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	31,243
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	15,472

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,453,897
Arab.....	11,881
Austrian.....	12,226
Belgian.....	5,160
Canadian.....	9,680
Czech.....	23,430
Danish.....	36,859
Dutch.....	95,326
English.....	586,544
Finnish.....	10,395
French (except Basque).....	156,202
French Canadian.....	27,707
German.....	878,813
Greek.....	12,799
Hungarian.....	22,433
Irish.....	530,238
Italian.....	160,297
Lithuanian.....	9,353
Norwegian.....	70,940
Polish.....	102,405
Portuguese.....	7,338
Romanian.....	5,714
Russian.....	35,479
Scotch-Irish.....	82,552

Scottish.....	93,835
Slovak.....	21,335
Subsaharan African.....	3,796
Swedish.....	92,248
Swiss.....	16,700
Ukrainian.....	8,471
United States or American.....	101,492
Welsh.....	38,340
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	3,453
Yugoslavian.....	7,745
Other ancestries.....	1,172,711

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,785,730
In labor force.....	1,753,478
Percent in labor force.....	62.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,727,798
Employed.....	1,603,896
Unemployed.....	123,902
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	25,680
Not in labor force.....	1,032,252
Males 16 years and over.....	1,358,263
In labor force.....	971,346
Percent in labor force.....	71.5
Civilian labor force.....	948,971
Employed.....	879,312
Unemployed.....	69,659
Percent unemployed.....	7.3
Armed Forces.....	22,375
Not in labor force.....	386,917
Females 16 years and over.....	1,427,467
In labor force.....	782,132
Percent in labor force.....	54.8
Civilian labor force.....	778,827
Employed.....	724,584
Unemployed.....	54,243
Percent unemployed.....	7.0
Armed Forces.....	3,305
Not in labor force.....	645,335
Females 16 years and over.....	1,427,467
With own children under 6 years.....	229,241
Percent in labor force.....	58.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	224,782
Percent in labor force.....	73.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	337,802
All parents present in household in labor force.....	185,411
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	598,025
All parents present in household in labor force.....	390,794
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	210,159
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	30,357
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12,421
Unemployed.....	5,458
Not in labor force.....	12,478

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,600,604
Percent drove alone.....	73.6
Percent in carpools.....	14.9
Percent using public transportation.....	2.1
Percent using other means.....	1.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,603,896
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	201,892
Professional specialty occupations.....	228,880
Technicians and related support occupations.....	63,757
Sales occupations.....	207,600
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	260,762
Private household occupations.....	6,650
Protective service occupations.....	32,819
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	196,851
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	36,624
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	182,952
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	69,137
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	57,758
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	58,214

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,603,896
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	40,210
Mining.....	13,927
Construction.....	107,558
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	50,658
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	155,721
Transportation.....	68,369
Communications and other public utilities.....	48,229
Wholesale trade.....	62,992
Retail trade.....	295,398
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	120,141
Business and repair services.....	90,571
Personal services.....	70,208
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	28,411
Health services.....	124,998
Educational services.....	133,806
Other professional and related services.....	106,196
Public administration.....	86,503

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,603,896
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,220,505
Government workers.....	264,680
Local government workers.....	121,154
State government workers.....	86,408
Federal government workers.....	57,118
Self-employed workers.....	112,790
Unpaid family workers.....	5,921

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,371,885
Less than \$5,000.....	89,648
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	123,594
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	135,940
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	269,528
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	228,335
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	239,525
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	182,396
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	56,045
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	30,019
\$150,000 or more.....	16,855
Median household income (dollars).....	27,540
Families.....	949,418
Less than \$5,000.....	44,010
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	55,079
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	77,162
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	173,671
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	165,069
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	189,920
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	155,718
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	48,528
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	25,741
\$150,000 or more.....	14,520
Median family income (dollars).....	32,178
Nonfamily households.....	422,467
Less than \$5,000.....	50,038
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	71,325
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60,883
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	97,405
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	61,971
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	45,242
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	23,391
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,408
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,618
\$150,000 or more.....	2,186
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	17,487
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,461

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,371,885
With wage and salary income.....	1,038,209
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	33,728
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	160,006
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	17,410
With farm self-employment income.....	12,318
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,780
With Social Security income.....	369,677
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,266
With public assistance income.....	84,132
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,711
With retirement income.....	239,319
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,397

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,584,399
Below poverty level.....	564,362
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,622,253
Below poverty level.....	352,361
Persons 65 years and over.....	463,335
Below poverty level.....	49,917
Related children under 18 years.....	956,550
Below poverty level.....	207,188
Related children under 5 years.....	285,711
Below poverty level.....	71,011
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	670,839
Below poverty level.....	136,177
Unrelated individuals.....	595,485
Below poverty level.....	150,669
All families.....	949,418
Below poverty level.....	108,662
With related children under 18 years.....	486,301
Below poverty level.....	84,870
With related children under 5 years.....	220,685
Below poverty level.....	48,809
Female householder families.....	138,233
Below poverty level.....	43,657
With related children under 18 years.....	97,200
Below poverty level.....	38,910
With related children under 5 years.....	37,618
Below poverty level.....	21,203

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	15.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	13.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.8
Related children under 18 years.....	21.7
Related children under 5 years.....	24.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	20.3
Unrelated individuals.....	25.3
All families.....	11.4
With related children under 18 years.....	17.5
With related children under 5 years.....	22.1
Female householder families.....	31.6
With related children under 18 years.....	40.0
With related children under 5 years.....	56.4

Total housing units.....	1,659,430
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	45,791
1985 to 1988.....	280,928
1980 to 1984.....	300,928
1970 to 1979.....	509,539
1960 to 1969.....	240,042
1950 to 1959.....	171,456
1940 to 1949.....	57,962
1939 or earlier.....	52,784
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	64,567
1 bedroom.....	284,862
2 bedrooms.....	572,437
3 bedrooms.....	542,914
4 bedrooms.....	171,043
5 or more bedrooms.....	23,607
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	31,471
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	30,739
Condominium housing units.....	103,804
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,568,614
Individual drilled well.....	71,562
Individual dug well.....	5,667
Some other source.....	13,587
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,348,836
Septic tank or cesspool.....	282,897
Other means.....	27,697
Occupied housing units.....	1,368,843
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	541,257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	60,757
Electricity.....	704,206
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2,791
Coal or coke.....	2,277
Wood.....	49,827
Solar energy.....	1,572
Other fuel.....	1,041
No fuel used.....	5,115

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	393,382
1985 to 1988.....	440,238
1980 to 1984.....	198,948
1970 to 1979.....	221,029
1960 to 1969.....	70,181
1959 or earlier.....	45,065

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	116,408
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,368,843
None.....	106,628
1.....	532,292
2.....	522,307
3 or more.....	207,616

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	678,958
With a mortgage.....	498,614
Less than \$300.....	22,465
\$300 to \$499.....	78,032
\$500 to \$699.....	105,665
\$700 to \$999.....	165,791
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	92,716
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20,838
\$2,000 or more.....	13,107
Median (dollars).....	769
Not mortgaged.....	180,344
Less than \$100.....	18,659
\$100 to \$199.....	83,427
\$200 to \$299.....	56,055
\$300 to \$399.....	13,974
\$400 or more.....	8,229
Median (dollars).....	188

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	678,958
Less than 20 percent.....	336,873
20 to 24 percent.....	103,620
25 to 29 percent.....	74,908
30 to 34 percent.....	47,287
35 percent or more.....	107,847
Not computed.....	8,423

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	485,781
Less than \$200.....	25,527
\$200 to \$299.....	46,110
\$300 to \$499.....	224,540
\$500 to \$749.....	124,204
\$750 to \$999.....	27,966
\$1,000 or more.....	11,859
No cash rent.....	25,575
Median (dollars).....	438

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	485,781
Less than 20 percent.....	129,874
20 to 24 percent.....	67,789
25 to 29 percent.....	56,096
30 to 34 percent.....	40,381
35 percent or more.....	157,924
Not computed.....	33,717