

Total population.....	29,760,021
SEX	
Male.....	14,897,627
Female.....	14,862,394
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	2,397,715
5 to 17 years.....	5,353,010
18 to 20 years.....	1,411,200
21 to 24 years.....	2,001,057
25 to 44 years.....	10,325,692
45 to 54 years.....	2,902,569
55 to 59 years.....	1,133,907
60 to 64 years.....	1,099,319
65 to 74 years.....	1,857,221
75 to 84 years.....	979,224
85 years and over.....	299,107
Median age.....	31.5
Under 18 years.....	7,750,725
Percent of total population.....	26.0
65 years and over.....	3,135,552
Percent of total population.....	10.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	10,381,206
Family households (families).....	7,139,394
Married-couple families.....	5,469,522
Percent of total households.....	52.7
Other family, male householder.....	477,692
Other family, female householder.....	1,192,180
Nonfamily households.....	3,241,812
Percent of total households.....	31.2
Householder living alone.....	2,429,867
Householder 65 years and over.....	818,520
Persons living in households.....	29,008,161
Persons per household.....	2.79
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	751,860
Institutionalized persons.....	376,374
Other persons in group quarters.....	375,486
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	20,524,327
Black.....	2,208,801
Percent of total population.....	7.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	242,164
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,845,659
Percent of total population.....	9.6
Other race.....	3,939,070
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7,687,938
Percent of total population.....	25.8

Total housing units.....	11,182,882
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	10,381,206
Owner occupied.....	5,773,943
Percent owner occupied.....	55.6
Renter occupied.....	4,607,263
Vacant housing units.....	801,676
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	195,385
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	5.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.84
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.74
Units with over 1 person per room.....	1,275,377
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	6,119,265
1-unit, attached.....	811,684
2 to 4 units.....	966,355
5 to 9 units.....	705,704
10 or more units.....	1,899,934
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	679,940
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	4,690,264
Less than \$50,000.....	119,023
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	636,643
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	812,098
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	851,540
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	1,150,992
\$300,000 or more.....	1,119,968
Median (dollars).....	195,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	4,400,105
Less than \$250.....	330,342
\$250 to \$499.....	1,385,013
\$500 to \$749.....	1,692,456
\$750 to \$999.....	668,470
\$1,000 or more.....	323,824
Median (dollars).....	561
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	10,381,206
White.....	7,871,635
Black.....	751,563
Percent of occupied units.....	7.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	78,848
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	777,913
Percent of occupied units.....	7.5
Other race.....	901,247
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,836,989
Percent of occupied units.....	17.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	29,760,021
Urban population.....	27,571,878
Percent of total population.....	92.6
Rural population.....	2,188,143
Percent of total population.....	7.4
Farm population.....	150,535

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	8,300,046
Preprimary school.....	508,310
Elementary or high school.....	5,199,525
Percent in private school.....	9.3
College.....	2,592,211

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	18,695,499
Less than 9th grade.....	2,085,905
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	2,364,623
High school graduate.....	4,167,897
Some college, no degree.....	4,225,911
Associates degree.....	1,484,489
Bachelor's degree.....	2,858,107
Graduate or professional degree.....	1,508,567
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	23.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	27,383,547
Lived in same house.....	12,146,574
Lived in different house in U.S.....	13,738,365
Same State.....	11,763,532
Same county.....	8,525,870
Different county.....	3,237,662
Different State.....	1,974,833
Lived abroad.....	1,498,608

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	19,164,104
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	933,708
With a mobility limitation.....	407,243
With a self-care limitation.....	728,511
With a work disability.....	1,421,215
In labor force.....	570,983
Prevented from working.....	717,319
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,986,288
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	567,332
With a mobility limitation.....	439,559
With a self-care limitation.....	346,006

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	324
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,293
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,908

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	3,001,905
65 years and over.....	747,869

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	23,301,196
Percent born in state of residence.....	59.2
Foreign-born population.....	6,458,825
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	3,255,660

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	27,383,547
Speak a language other than English.....	8,619,334
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,422,783
Speak Spanish.....	5,478,712
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,960,128
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	1,905,985
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,061,519

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	35,330,611
Arab.....	144,619
Austrian.....	104,783
Belgian.....	31,591
Canadian.....	86,896
Czech.....	124,056
Danish.....	262,101
Dutch.....	591,618
English.....	3,646,656
Finnish.....	64,302
French (except Basque).....	1,034,708
French Canadian.....	174,962
German.....	4,940,252
Greek.....	125,792
Hungarian.....	159,121
Irish.....	3,431,047
Italian.....	1,448,432
Lithuanian.....	63,871
Norwegian.....	411,282
Polish.....	578,256
Portuguese.....	356,495
Romanian.....	57,417
Russian.....	447,591
Scotch-Irish.....	546,496

Scottish.....	646,674
Slovak.....	101,328
Subsaharan African.....	64,867
Swedish.....	587,772
Swiss.....	140,351
Ukrainian.....	56,211
United States or American.....	709,458
Welsh.....	238,134
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	54,776
Yugoslavian.....	69,535
Other ancestries.....	13,829,161

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	22,786,281
In labor force.....	15,262,900
Percent in labor force.....	67.0
Civilian labor force.....	14,992,811
Employed.....	13,996,309
Unemployed.....	996,502
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	270,089
Not in labor force.....	7,523,381
Males 16 years and over.....	11,306,576
In labor force.....	8,640,866
Percent in labor force.....	76.4
Civilian labor force.....	8,393,989
Employed.....	7,832,901
Unemployed.....	561,088
Percent unemployed.....	6.7
Armed Forces.....	246,877
Not in labor force.....	2,665,710
Females 16 years and over.....	11,479,705
In labor force.....	6,622,034
Percent in labor force.....	57.7
Civilian labor force.....	6,598,822
Employed.....	6,163,408
Unemployed.....	435,414
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	23,212
Not in labor force.....	4,857,671
Females 16 years and over.....	11,479,705
With own children under 6 years.....	1,906,723
Percent in labor force.....	55.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1,743,484
Percent in labor force.....	72.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	2,720,616
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,445,510
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	4,578,255
All parents present in household in labor force.....	2,904,190
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	1,650,031
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	235,042
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	104,078
Unemployed.....	34,837
Not in labor force.....	96,127

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	13,940,250
Percent drove alone.....	71.6
Percent in carpools.....	14.6
Percent using public transportation.....	4.9
Percent using other means.....	1.4
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	24.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	13,996,309
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	1,939,417
Professional specialty occupations.....	2,057,087
Technicians and related support occupations.....	527,367
Sales occupations.....	1,690,007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2,319,459
Private household occupations.....	95,059
Protective service occupations.....	235,799
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	1,402,919
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	382,369
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1,548,625
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	797,300
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	480,057
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	520,844

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	13,996,309
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	433,582
Mining.....	39,542
Construction.....	958,531
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	752,144
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	1,608,764
Transportation.....	584,687
Communications and other public utilities.....	350,889
Wholesale trade.....	639,725
Retail trade.....	2,282,613
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,061,880
Business and repair services.....	816,034
Personal services.....	494,350
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	286,380
Health services.....	1,021,681
Educational services.....	1,031,023
Other professional and related services.....	1,013,521
Public administration.....	620,963

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	13,996,309
Private wage and salary workers.....	10,735,303
Government workers.....	2,026,918
Local government workers.....	1,078,146
State government workers.....	499,399
Federal government workers.....	449,373
Self-employed workers.....	1,173,375
Unpaid family workers.....	60,713

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	10,399,700
Less than \$5,000.....	403,714
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	793,789
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	771,755
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,576,520
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,530,233
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,888,147
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,909,072
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	792,419
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	475,884
\$150,000 or more.....	258,167
Median household income (dollars).....	35,798
 Families.....	 7,218,877
Less than \$5,000.....	207,278
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	347,766
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	467,758
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,005,830
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,034,474
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,380,432
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,517,912
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	649,159
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	392,293
\$150,000 or more.....	215,975
Median family income (dollars).....	40,559
 Nonfamily households.....	 3,180,823
Less than \$5,000.....	223,635
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	486,010
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	333,200
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	594,625
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	497,833
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	484,070
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	342,168
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	115,707
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	66,790
\$150,000 or more.....	36,785
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	24,052
 Per capita income (dollars).....	 16,409

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	10,399,700
With wage and salary income.....	8,232,936
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	43,346
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1,524,239
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	26,500
With farm self-employment income.....	116,733
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,550
With Social Security income.....	2,275,953
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,957
With public assistance income.....	973,421
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	5,972
With retirement income.....	1,549,487
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,409

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	29,003,219
Below poverty level.....	3,627,585
Persons 18 years and over.....	21,439,890
Below poverty level.....	2,247,310
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,986,286
Below poverty level.....	228,441
Related children under 18 years.....	7,509,141
Below poverty level.....	1,335,512
Related children under 5 years.....	2,317,715
Below poverty level.....	441,310
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5,191,426
Below poverty level.....	894,202
Unrelated individuals.....	5,057,019
Below poverty level.....	1,016,209
All families.....	7,218,877
Below poverty level.....	670,685
With related children under 18 years.....	3,895,410
Below poverty level.....	553,586
With related children under 5 years.....	1,822,823
Below poverty level.....	316,302
Female householder families.....	1,161,674
Below poverty level.....	304,579
With related children under 18 years.....	765,230
Below poverty level.....	276,033
With related children under 5 years.....	297,511
Below poverty level.....	149,729

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	12.5
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.5
Persons 65 years and over.....	7.6
Related children under 18 years.....	17.8
Related children under 5 years.....	19.0
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17.2
Unrelated individuals.....	20.1
All families.....	9.3
With related children under 18 years.....	14.2
With related children under 5 years.....	17.4
Female householder families.....	26.2
With related children under 18 years.....	36.1
With related children under 5 years.....	50.3

Total housing units.....	11,182,882
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	343,018
1985 to 1988.....	1,194,925
1980 to 1984.....	1,017,889
1970 to 1979.....	2,424,359
1960 to 1969.....	2,059,742
1950 to 1959.....	1,931,706
1940 to 1949.....	1,017,342
1939 or earlier.....	1,193,901
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	578,294
1 bedroom.....	2,055,053
2 bedrooms.....	3,511,667
3 bedrooms.....	3,504,420
4 bedrooms.....	1,296,339
5 or more bedrooms.....	237,109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	69,381
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	110,704
Condominium housing units.....	856,165
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	10,668,942
Individual drilled well.....	432,689
Individual dug well.....	31,932
Some other source.....	49,319
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	10,022,843
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1,092,174
Other means.....	67,865
Occupied housing units.....	10,381,206
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	7,599,735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	321,111
Electricity.....	1,996,897
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	26,427
Coal or coke.....	598
Wood.....	321,401
Solar energy.....	13,399
Other fuel.....	17,789
No fuel used.....	83,849

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	2,657,523
1985 to 1988.....	3,286,252
1980 to 1984.....	1,357,799
1970 to 1979.....	1,759,862
1960 to 1969.....	756,930
1959 or earlier.....	562,840

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	313,140
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	10,381,206
None.....	923,104
1.....	3,451,654
2.....	3,914,755
3 or more.....	2,091,693

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	4,773,895
With a mortgage.....	3,687,978
Less than \$300.....	151,366
\$300 to \$499.....	397,905
\$500 to \$699.....	406,782
\$700 to \$999.....	712,600
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,018,138
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	516,086
\$2,000 or more.....	485,101
Median (dollars).....	1,077
Not mortgaged.....	1,085,917
Less than \$100.....	72,975
\$100 to \$199.....	518,732
\$200 to \$299.....	301,226
\$300 to \$399.....	107,245
\$400 or more.....	85,739
Median (dollars).....	191

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	4,773,895
Less than 20 percent.....	2,199,194
20 to 24 percent.....	606,598
25 to 29 percent.....	524,909
30 to 34 percent.....	397,752
35 percent or more.....	1,009,518
Not computed.....	35,924

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4,553,387
Less than \$200.....	136,197
\$200 to \$299.....	198,515
\$300 to \$499.....	1,001,366
\$500 to \$749.....	1,740,559
\$750 to \$999.....	910,656
\$1,000 or more.....	451,244
No cash rent.....	114,850
Median (dollars).....	620

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4,553,387
Less than 20 percent.....	1,071,909
20 to 24 percent.....	640,232
25 to 29 percent.....	566,354
30 to 34 percent.....	420,772
35 percent or more.....	1,657,803
Not computed.....	196,317