

Total population.....	606,900
SEX	
Male.....	282,970
Female.....	323,930
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	37,351
5 to 17 years.....	79,741
18 to 20 years.....	35,291
21 to 24 years.....	47,267
25 to 44 years.....	216,472
45 to 54 years.....	62,031
55 to 59 years.....	25,441
60 to 64 years.....	25,459
65 to 74 years.....	44,553
75 to 84 years.....	25,447
85 years and over.....	7,847
Median age.....	33.5
Under 18 years.....	117,092
Percent of total population.....	19.3
65 years and over.....	77,847
Percent of total population.....	12.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	249,634
Family households (families).....	122,087
Married-couple families.....	63,110
Percent of total households.....	25.3
Other family, male householder.....	10,402
Other family, female householder.....	48,575
Nonfamily households.....	127,547
Percent of total households.....	51.1
Householder living alone.....	103,626
Householder 65 years and over.....	27,237
Persons living in households.....	565,183
Persons per household.....	2.26
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	41,717
Institutionalized persons.....	14,070
Other persons in group quarters.....	27,647
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	179,667
Black.....	399,604
Percent of total population.....	65.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,466
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	11,214
Percent of total population.....	1.8
Other race.....	14,949
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	32,710
Percent of total population.....	5.4

Total housing units.....	278,489
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	249,634
Owner occupied.....	97,108
Percent owner occupied.....	38.9
Renter occupied.....	152,526
Vacant housing units.....	28,855
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1,575
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.50
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.12
Units with over 1 person per room.....	20,587
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	34,602
1-unit, attached.....	71,321
2 to 4 units.....	30,699
5 to 9 units.....	20,783
10 or more units.....	118,237
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	2,847
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	71,532
Less than \$50,000.....	1,680
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	25,247
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	15,000
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6,859
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	8,372
\$300,000 or more.....	14,374
Median (dollars).....	123,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	148,553
Less than \$250.....	23,897
\$250 to \$499.....	65,510
\$500 to \$749.....	37,629
\$750 to \$999.....	12,668
\$1,000 or more.....	8,849
Median (dollars).....	441
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	249,634
White.....	88,295
Black.....	152,356
Percent of occupied units.....	61.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	612
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4,070
Percent of occupied units.....	1.6
Other race.....	4,301
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	10,455
Percent of occupied units.....	4.2

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	606,900
Urban population.....	606,900
Percent of total population.....	100.0
Rural population.....	0
Percent of total population.....	0.0
Farm population.....	0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	151,248
Preprimary school.....	8,957
Elementary or high school.....	80,160
Percent in private school.....	16.1
College.....	62,131

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	409,131
Less than 9th grade.....	39,107
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	70,759
High school graduate.....	86,756
Some college, no degree.....	63,677
Associates degree.....	12,547
Bachelor's degree.....	65,892
Graduate or professional degree.....	70,393
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	73.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	33.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	570,284
Lived in same house.....	305,067
Lived in different house in U.S.....	240,963
Same State.....	131,856
Same county.....	131,856
Different county.....	0
Different State.....	109,107
Lived abroad.....	24,254

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	411,385
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	29,124
With a mobility limitation.....	10,655
With a self-care limitation.....	24,198
With a work disability.....	34,562
In labor force.....	12,704
Prevented from working.....	18,534
Persons 65 years and over.....	72,259
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	16,522
With a mobility limitation.....	12,295
With a self-care limitation.....	10,539

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	311
Women 25 to 34 years.....	920
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,460

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	57,874
65 years and over.....	16,923

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	548,013
Percent born in state of residence.....	43.6
Foreign-born population.....	58,887
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	33,892

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	570,284
Speak a language other than English.....	71,348
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	29,128
Speak Spanish.....	35,021
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	18,725
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	6,978
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,229

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	610,440
Arab.....	2,779
Austrian.....	2,533
Belgian.....	565
Canadian.....	626
Czech.....	1,517
Danish.....	1,264
Dutch.....	3,768
English.....	34,280
Finnish.....	479
French (except Basque).....	8,634
French Canadian.....	1,884
German.....	39,282
Greek.....	2,279
Hungarian.....	2,518
Irish.....	34,468
Italian.....	11,691
Lithuanian.....	1,789
Norwegian.....	2,620
Polish.....	9,879
Portuguese.....	870
Romanian.....	987
Russian.....	12,346
Scotch-Irish.....	5,943

Scottish.....	8,194
Slovak.....	1,378
Subsaharan African.....	9,380
Swedish.....	3,531
Swiss.....	1,632
Ukrainian.....	1,082
United States or American.....	11,651
Welsh.....	2,477
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	6,969
Yugoslavian.....	718
Other ancestries.....	380,427

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	503,173
In labor force.....	333,519
Percent in labor force.....	66.3
Civilian labor force.....	327,436
Employed.....	303,994
Unemployed.....	23,442
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	6,083
Not in labor force.....	169,654
Males 16 years and over.....	229,975
In labor force.....	163,946
Percent in labor force.....	71.3
Civilian labor force.....	159,146
Employed.....	145,990
Unemployed.....	13,156
Percent unemployed.....	8.3
Armed Forces.....	4,800
Not in labor force.....	66,029
Females 16 years and over.....	273,198
In labor force.....	169,573
Percent in labor force.....	62.1
Civilian labor force.....	168,290
Employed.....	158,004
Unemployed.....	10,286
Percent unemployed.....	6.1
Armed Forces.....	1,283
Not in labor force.....	103,625
Females 16 years and over.....	273,198
With own children under 6 years.....	29,617
Percent in labor force.....	66.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	29,070
Percent in labor force.....	79.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	39,689
All parents present in household in labor force.....	25,105
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	64,639
All parents present in household in labor force.....	46,692
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	35,593
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	4,946
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,192
Unemployed.....	1,031
Not in labor force.....	2,723

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	304,428
Percent drove alone.....	35.0
Percent in carpools.....	12.0
Percent using public transportation.....	36.6
Percent using other means.....	1.8
Percent walked or worked at home.....	14.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	27.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	303,994
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	52,197
Professional specialty occupations.....	66,656
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15,015
Sales occupations.....	20,245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	61,976
Private household occupations.....	3,808
Protective service occupations.....	6,948
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	39,762
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1,282
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13,698
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	5,151
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,060
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	7,196

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	303,994
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,477
Mining.....	102
Construction.....	12,790
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	9,963
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	3,068
Transportation.....	13,040
Communications and other public utilities.....	7,280
Wholesale trade.....	4,465
Retail trade.....	31,725
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22,865
Business and repair services.....	18,113
Personal services.....	15,099
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	4,081
Health services.....	23,366
Educational services.....	28,601
Other professional and related services.....	50,206
Public administration.....	57,753

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	303,994
Private wage and salary workers.....	189,959
Government workers.....	97,926
Local government workers.....	29,114
State government workers.....	6,842
Federal government workers.....	61,970
Self-employed workers.....	15,725
Unpaid family workers.....	384

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	249,034
Less than \$5,000.....	21,687
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19,437
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17,838
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	43,195
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	36,723
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	38,862
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	35,889
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	16,004
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	11,604
\$150,000 or more.....	7,795
Median household income (dollars).....	30,727
Families.....	123,580
Less than \$5,000.....	8,429
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7,248
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,931
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	19,672
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16,505
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19,476
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	20,972
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9,872
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,815
\$150,000 or more.....	5,660
Median family income (dollars).....	36,256
Nonfamily households.....	125,454
Less than \$5,000.....	14,004
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12,689
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10,438
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	24,499
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20,122
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	18,730
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	14,250
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	5,556
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,273
\$150,000 or more.....	1,893
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	25,434
Per capita income (dollars).....	18,881

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	249,034
With wage and salary income.....	194,657
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	41,920
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	25,900
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	30,221
With farm self-employment income.....	1,254
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	6,927
With Social Security income.....	50,353
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,182
With public assistance income.....	22,253
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,927
With retirement income.....	43,437
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	15,591

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	570,826
Below poverty level.....	96,278
Persons 18 years and over.....	458,579
Below poverty level.....	67,668
Persons 65 years and over.....	72,180
Below poverty level.....	12,435
Related children under 18 years.....	111,308
Below poverty level.....	27,849
Related children under 5 years.....	35,110
Below poverty level.....	9,494
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	76,198
Below poverty level.....	18,355
Unrelated individuals.....	180,356
Below poverty level.....	39,260
All families.....	123,580
Below poverty level.....	16,453
With related children under 18 years.....	63,857
Below poverty level.....	12,926
With related children under 5 years.....	29,072
Below poverty level.....	7,176
Female householder families.....	48,432
Below poverty level.....	12,164
With related children under 18 years.....	31,785
Below poverty level.....	10,495
With related children under 5 years.....	14,065
Below poverty level.....	5,868

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	16.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	14.8
Persons 65 years and over.....	17.2
Related children under 18 years.....	25.0
Related children under 5 years.....	27.0
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24.1
Unrelated individuals.....	21.8
All families.....	13.3
With related children under 18 years.....	20.2
With related children under 5 years.....	24.7
Female householder families.....	25.1
With related children under 18 years.....	33.0
With related children under 5 years.....	41.7

Total housing units.....	278,489
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	1,649
1985 to 1988.....	4,731
1980 to 1984.....	9,048
1970 to 1979.....	23,279
1960 to 1969.....	41,412
1950 to 1959.....	43,176
1940 to 1949.....	50,328
1939 or earlier.....	104,866
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	30,231
1 bedroom.....	90,138
2 bedrooms.....	67,144
3 bedrooms.....	59,648
4 bedrooms.....	21,689
5 or more bedrooms.....	9,639
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2,250
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2,229
Condominium housing units.....	28,628
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	278,190
Individual drilled well.....	151
Individual dug well.....	30
Some other source.....	118
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	276,481
Septic tank or cesspool.....	575
Other means.....	1,433
Occupied housing units.....	249,634
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	158,471
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4,931
Electricity.....	51,221
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	31,122
Coal or coke.....	76
Wood.....	65
Solar energy.....	136
Other fuel.....	1,550
No fuel used.....	2,062

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	51,543
1985 to 1988.....	66,947
1980 to 1984.....	36,947
1970 to 1979.....	43,891
1960 to 1969.....	25,953
1959 or earlier.....	24,353

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	10,529
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	249,634
None.....	93,383
1.....	103,256
2.....	40,995
3 or more.....	12,000

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	73,658
With a mortgage.....	46,967
Less than \$300.....	1,393
\$300 to \$499.....	6,309
\$500 to \$699.....	7,030
\$700 to \$999.....	10,352
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9,959
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,109
\$2,000 or more.....	6,815
Median (dollars).....	950
Not mortgaged.....	26,691
Less than \$100.....	1,050
\$100 to \$199.....	7,216
\$200 to \$299.....	9,009
\$300 to \$399.....	4,719
\$400 or more.....	4,697
Median (dollars).....	250

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	73,658
Less than 20 percent.....	43,008
20 to 24 percent.....	8,770
25 to 29 percent.....	6,211
30 to 34 percent.....	4,095
35 percent or more.....	10,783
Not computed.....	791

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	152,069
Less than \$200.....	14,687
\$200 to \$299.....	11,048
\$300 to \$499.....	55,046
\$500 to \$749.....	42,005
\$750 to \$999.....	15,649
\$1,000 or more.....	10,977
No cash rent.....	2,657
Median (dollars).....	479

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	152,069
Less than 20 percent.....	49,427
20 to 24 percent.....	21,872
25 to 29 percent.....	18,650
30 to 34 percent.....	12,163
35 percent or more.....	43,417
Not computed.....	6,540