

Total population.....	11,430,602
SEX	
Male.....	5,552,233
Female.....	5,878,369
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	848,141
5 to 17 years.....	2,098,225
18 to 20 years.....	531,971
21 to 24 years.....	680,979
25 to 44 years.....	3,693,329
45 to 54 years.....	1,166,727
55 to 59 years.....	485,581
60 to 64 years.....	489,104
65 to 74 years.....	821,940
75 to 84 years.....	467,056
85 years and over.....	147,549
Median age.....	32.8
Under 18 years.....	2,946,366
Percent of total population.....	25.8
65 years and over.....	1,436,545
Percent of total population.....	12.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	4,202,240
Family households (families).....	2,924,880
Married-couple families.....	2,271,962
Percent of total households.....	54.1
Other family, male householder.....	147,173
Other family, female householder.....	505,745
Nonfamily households.....	1,277,360
Percent of total households.....	30.4
Householder living alone.....	1,081,113
Householder 65 years and over.....	423,740
Persons living in households.....	11,143,646
Persons per household.....	2.65
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	286,956
Institutionalized persons.....	149,842
Other persons in group quarters.....	137,114
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	8,952,978
Black.....	1,694,273
Percent of total population.....	14.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	21,836
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	285,311
Percent of total population.....	2.5
Other race.....	476,204
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	904,446
Percent of total population.....	7.9

Total housing units.....	4,506,275
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	4,202,240
Owner occupied.....	2,699,182
Percent owner occupied.....	64.2
Renter occupied.....	1,503,058
Vacant housing units.....	304,035
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	25,056
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.0
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.81
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.37
Units with over 1 person per room.....	166,805
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	2,557,169
1-unit, attached.....	157,771
2 to 4 units.....	648,275
5 to 9 units.....	290,519
10 or more units.....	663,448
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	189,093
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,084,708
Less than \$50,000.....	525,054
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	786,610
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	403,218
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	183,679
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	114,529
\$300,000 or more.....	71,618
Median (dollars).....	80,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	1,416,273
Less than \$250.....	352,318
\$250 to \$499.....	703,816
\$500 to \$749.....	283,237
\$750 to \$999.....	53,525
\$1,000 or more.....	23,377
Median (dollars).....	369
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	4,202,240
White.....	3,447,865
Black.....	550,311
Percent of occupied units.....	13.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	7,438
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	80,671
Percent of occupied units.....	1.9
Other race.....	115,955
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	229,993
Percent of occupied units.....	5.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	11,430,602
Urban population.....	9,669,076
Percent of total population.....	84.6
Rural population.....	1,761,526
Percent of total population.....	15.4
Farm population.....	207,016

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	3,031,673
Preprimary school.....	231,774
Elementary or high school.....	1,951,184
Percent in private school.....	13.8
College.....	848,715

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	7,293,930
Less than 9th grade.....	750,932
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	984,857
High school graduate.....	2,187,342
Some college, no degree.....	1,414,555
Associates degree.....	421,248
Bachelor's degree.....	989,808
Graduate or professional degree.....	545,188
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	10,585,838
Lived in same house.....	5,892,150
Lived in different house in U.S.....	4,490,904
Same State.....	3,823,126
Same county.....	2,980,108
Different county.....	843,018
Different State.....	667,778
Lived abroad.....	202,784

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	7,261,698
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	330,121
With a mobility limitation.....	150,867
With a self-care limitation.....	251,647
With a work disability.....	500,473
In labor force.....	196,261
Prevented from working.....	256,591
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,351,307
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	272,163
With a mobility limitation.....	209,219
With a self-care limitation.....	159,075

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	288
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,306
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,984

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,162,158
65 years and over.....	310,013

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	10,478,330
Percent born in state of residence.....	75.4
Foreign-born population.....	952,272
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	371,137

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	10,585,838
Speak a language other than English.....	1,499,112
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	657,983
Speak Spanish.....	728,380
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	366,999
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	166,773
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	80,425

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	14,176,404
Arab.....	35,120
Austrian.....	49,996
Belgian.....	39,852
Canadian.....	12,891
Czech.....	155,868
Danish.....	70,586
Dutch.....	264,339
English.....	1,141,077
Finnish.....	20,636
French (except Basque).....	356,517
French Canadian.....	50,234
German.....	3,327,767
Greek.....	93,046
Hungarian.....	68,439
Irish.....	1,861,671
Italian.....	731,824
Lithuanian.....	109,417
Norwegian.....	167,003
Polish.....	962,827
Portuguese.....	6,810
Romanian.....	23,202
Russian.....	144,630
Scotch-Irish.....	173,035

Scottish.....	176,096
Slovak.....	120,400
Subsaharan African.....	18,910
Swedish.....	374,965
Swiss.....	47,057
Ukrainian.....	38,414
United States or American.....	319,079
Welsh.....	63,144
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	18,067
Yugoslavian.....	46,348
Other ancestries.....	3,087,137

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	8,796,610
In labor force.....	5,840,292
Percent in labor force.....	66.4
Civilian labor force.....	5,803,007
Employed.....	5,417,967
Unemployed.....	385,040
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	37,285
Not in labor force.....	2,956,318
Males 16 years and over.....	4,199,206
In labor force.....	3,186,954
Percent in labor force.....	75.9
Civilian labor force.....	3,153,963
Employed.....	2,935,909
Unemployed.....	218,054
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	32,991
Not in labor force.....	1,012,252
Females 16 years and over.....	4,597,404
In labor force.....	2,653,338
Percent in labor force.....	57.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,649,044
Employed.....	2,482,058
Unemployed.....	166,986
Percent unemployed.....	6.3
Armed Forces.....	4,294
Not in labor force.....	1,944,066
Females 16 years and over.....	4,597,404
With own children under 6 years.....	698,676
Percent in labor force.....	58.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	755,496
Percent in labor force.....	75.5
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	987,603
All parents present in household in labor force.....	550,275
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,851,098
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,262,395
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	659,510
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	70,130
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	26,885
Unemployed.....	13,159
Not in labor force.....	30,086

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	5,351,411
Percent drove alone.....	69.9
Percent in carpools.....	12.2
Percent using public transportation.....	10.1
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	25.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,417,967
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	685,254
Professional specialty occupations.....	750,359
Technicians and related support occupations.....	187,312
Sales occupations.....	644,083
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	961,894
Private household occupations.....	17,011
Protective service occupations.....	97,409
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	570,240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	96,328
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	579,171
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	384,050
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	220,322
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	224,534

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	5,417,967
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	110,159
Mining.....	20,899
Construction.....	280,997
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	408,701
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	646,346
Transportation.....	281,166
Communications and other public utilities.....	139,869
Wholesale trade.....	271,731
Retail trade.....	886,331
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	431,683
Business and repair services.....	264,378
Personal services.....	146,760
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	68,432
Health services.....	446,890
Educational services.....	430,842
Other professional and related services.....	371,489
Public administration.....	211,294

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,417,967
Private wage and salary workers.....	4,386,916
Government workers.....	695,545
Local government workers.....	363,862
State government workers.....	198,669
Federal government workers.....	133,014
Self-employed workers.....	314,603
Unpaid family workers.....	20,903



INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	4,197,720
Less than \$5,000.....	254,426
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	341,673
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	330,041
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	680,073
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	650,027
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	799,945
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	701,381
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	236,352
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	128,858
\$150,000 or more.....	74,944
Median household income (dollars).....	32,252
Families.....	2,944,521
Less than \$5,000.....	121,032
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	130,486
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	168,240
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	421,085
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	459,000
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	642,269
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	610,925
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	210,070
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	114,195
\$150,000 or more.....	67,219
Median family income (dollars).....	38,664
Nonfamily households.....	1,253,199
Less than \$5,000.....	143,396
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	216,517
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	166,519
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	264,583
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	190,003
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	150,967
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	79,803
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	21,613
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12,597
\$150,000 or more.....	7,201
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	18,400
Per capita income (dollars).....	15,201

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	4,197,720
With wage and salary income.....	3,287,868
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	40,135
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	443,552
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	21,064
With farm self-employment income.....	102,294
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,425
With Social Security income.....	1,098,818
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,167
With public assistance income.....	307,015
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,925
With retirement income.....	606,874
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,187

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	11,143,856
Below poverty level.....	1,326,731
Persons 18 years and over.....	8,236,095
Below poverty level.....	831,226
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,351,300
Below poverty level.....	144,439
Related children under 18 years.....	2,895,494
Below poverty level.....	485,706
Related children under 5 years.....	833,310
Below poverty level.....	157,802
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2,062,184
Below poverty level.....	327,904
Unrelated individuals.....	1,645,239
Below poverty level.....	370,441
All families.....	2,944,521
Below poverty level.....	264,413
With related children under 18 years.....	1,520,068
Below poverty level.....	210,142
With related children under 5 years.....	650,797
Below poverty level.....	111,563
Female householder families.....	491,319
Below poverty level.....	150,913
With related children under 18 years.....	313,657
Below poverty level.....	135,526
With related children under 5 years.....	120,161
Below poverty level.....	70,427

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	11.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.7
Related children under 18 years.....	16.8
Related children under 5 years.....	18.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	15.9
Unrelated individuals.....	22.5
All families.....	9.0
With related children under 18 years.....	13.8
With related children under 5 years.....	17.1
Female householder families.....	30.7
With related children under 18 years.....	43.2
With related children under 5 years.....	58.6

Total housing units..... 4,506,275

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 65,951  
 1985 to 1988..... 226,422  
 1980 to 1984..... 237,016  
 1970 to 1979..... 830,606  
 1960 to 1969..... 746,181  
 1950 to 1959..... 737,211  
 1940 to 1949..... 441,734  
 1939 or earlier..... 1,221,154

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 106,928  
 1 bedroom..... 626,803  
 2 bedrooms..... 1,416,293  
 3 bedrooms..... 1,665,314  
 4 bedrooms..... 563,728  
 5 or more bedrooms..... 127,209

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 29,316  
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 35,823  
 Condominium housing units..... 242,653

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 4,044,971  
 Individual drilled well..... 366,146  
 Individual dug well..... 74,026  
 Some other source..... 21,132

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 3,885,689  
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 598,125  
 Other means..... 22,461

Occupied housing units..... 4,202,240

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 3,374,432  
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 182,746  
 Electricity..... 472,210  
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 75,043  
 Coal or coke..... 4,514  
 Wood..... 43,898  
 Solar energy..... 1,139  
 Other fuel..... 27,998  
 No fuel used..... 20,260

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	789,986
1985 to 1988.....	1,200,151
1980 to 1984.....	559,603
1970 to 1979.....	826,222
1960 to 1969.....	412,430
1959 or earlier.....	413,848

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	192,216
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	4,202,240
None.....	588,426
1.....	1,476,126
2.....	1,523,000
3 or more.....	614,688

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,113,422
With a mortgage.....	1,350,593
Less than \$300.....	33,991
\$300 to \$499.....	239,451
\$500 to \$699.....	307,760
\$700 to \$999.....	374,265
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	266,823
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	76,947
\$2,000 or more.....	51,356
Median (dollars).....	767
Not mortgaged.....	762,829
Less than \$100.....	15,290
\$100 to \$199.....	225,746
\$200 to \$299.....	311,632
\$300 to \$399.....	134,884
\$400 or more.....	75,277
Median (dollars).....	241

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,113,422
Less than 20 percent.....	1,257,209
20 to 24 percent.....	297,733
25 to 29 percent.....	198,430
30 to 34 percent.....	115,368
35 percent or more.....	233,331
Not computed.....	11,351

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,470,362
Less than \$200.....	128,657
\$200 to \$299.....	158,966
\$300 to \$499.....	588,365
\$500 to \$749.....	415,670
\$750 to \$999.....	97,227
\$1,000 or more.....	37,026
No cash rent.....	44,451
Median (dollars).....	445

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,470,362
Less than 20 percent.....	468,541
20 to 24 percent.....	204,074
25 to 29 percent.....	161,720
30 to 34 percent.....	116,060
35 percent or more.....	450,362
Not computed.....	69,605