

Total population.....	2,776,755
SEX	
Male.....	1,344,802
Female.....	1,431,953
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	193,203
5 to 17 years.....	525,677
18 to 20 years.....	131,299
21 to 24 years.....	152,414
25 to 44 years.....	823,940
45 to 54 years.....	274,428
55 to 59 years.....	122,335
60 to 64 years.....	127,353
65 to 74 years.....	226,961
75 to 84 years.....	143,890
85 years and over.....	55,255
Median age.....	34.0
Under 18 years.....	718,880
Percent of total population.....	25.9
65 years and over.....	426,106
Percent of total population.....	15.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,064,325
Family households (families).....	740,819
Married-couple families.....	629,893
Percent of total households.....	59.2
Other family, male householder.....	25,785
Other family, female householder.....	85,141
Nonfamily households.....	323,506
Percent of total households.....	30.4
Householder living alone.....	275,466
Householder 65 years and over.....	130,964
Persons living in households.....	2,677,235
Persons per household.....	2.52
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	99,520
Institutionalized persons.....	47,841
Other persons in group quarters.....	51,679
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,683,090
Black.....	48,090
Percent of total population.....	1.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	7,349
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	25,476
Percent of total population.....	0.9
Other race.....	12,750
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	32,647
Percent of total population.....	1.2

Total housing units.....	1,143,669
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,064,325
Owner occupied.....	745,377
Percent owner occupied.....	70.0
Renter occupied.....	318,948
Vacant housing units.....	79,344
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	14,644
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.63
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.25
Units with over 1 person per room.....	16,009
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	852,993
1-unit, attached.....	17,735
2 to 4 units.....	86,956
5 to 9 units.....	40,745
10 or more units.....	76,761
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	68,479
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	566,559
Less than \$50,000.....	317,781
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	209,703
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	27,708
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6,959
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,338
\$300,000 or more.....	1,070
Median (dollars).....	45,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	268,439
Less than \$250.....	125,112
\$250 to \$499.....	129,124
\$500 to \$749.....	12,343
\$750 to \$999.....	1,287
\$1,000 or more.....	573
Median (dollars).....	261
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,064,325
White.....	1,036,774
Black.....	15,741
Percent of occupied units.....	1.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,157
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	6,287
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Other race.....	3,366
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8,926
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	2,776,755
Urban population.....	1,682,860
Percent of total population.....	60.6
Rural population.....	1,093,895
Percent of total population.....	39.4
Farm population.....	256,562

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	737,729
Preprimary school.....	58,357
Elementary or high school.....	481,502
Percent in private school.....	8.7
College.....	197,870

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,776,798
Less than 9th grade.....	163,335
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	190,465
High school graduate.....	684,368
Some college, no degree.....	302,600
Associates degree.....	136,638
Bachelor's degree.....	207,269
Graduate or professional degree.....	92,123
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	16.9

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,583,526
Lived in same house.....	1,503,484
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,062,739
Same State.....	868,441
Same county.....	604,721
Different county.....	263,720
Different State.....	194,298
Lived abroad.....	17,303

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,691,073
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	53,612
With a mobility limitation.....	26,473
With a self-care limitation.....	38,611
With a work disability.....	128,258
In labor force.....	61,466
Prevented from working.....	54,152
Persons 65 years and over.....	391,572
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	67,931
With a mobility limitation.....	49,965
With a self-care limitation.....	40,180

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	248
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,529
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,139

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	310,122
65 years and over.....	84,788

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	2,733,439
Percent born in state of residence.....	78.8
Foreign-born population.....	43,316
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	19,278

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,583,526
Speak a language other than English.....	100,391
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	35,407
Speak Spanish.....	31,620
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,114
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	15,381
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	8,995

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,633,920
Arab.....	4,004
Austrian.....	4,516
Belgian.....	8,219
Canadian.....	2,417
Czech.....	64,859
Danish.....	84,202
Dutch.....	175,769
English.....	389,510
Finnish.....	2,401
French (except Basque).....	103,403
French Canadian.....	11,528
German.....	1,394,923
Greek.....	6,233
Hungarian.....	3,710
Irish.....	527,682
Italian.....	45,395
Lithuanian.....	3,090
Norwegian.....	152,084
Polish.....	32,502
Portuguese.....	1,097
Romanian.....	917
Russian.....	7,661
Scotch-Irish.....	64,500

Scottish.....	53,694
Slovak.....	10,599
Subsaharan African.....	1,782
Swedish.....	120,470
Swiss.....	18,886
Ukrainian.....	1,356
United States or American.....	86,754
Welsh.....	29,060
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	448
Yugoslavian.....	2,083
Other ancestries.....	218,166

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	2,131,703
In labor force.....	1,406,503
Percent in labor force.....	66.0
Civilian labor force.....	1,403,883
Employed.....	1,340,242
Unemployed.....	63,641
Percent unemployed.....	4.5
Armed Forces.....	2,620
Not in labor force.....	725,200
Males 16 years and over.....	1,013,757
In labor force.....	759,871
Percent in labor force.....	75.0
Civilian labor force.....	757,590
Employed.....	720,821
Unemployed.....	36,769
Percent unemployed.....	4.9
Armed Forces.....	2,281
Not in labor force.....	253,886
Females 16 years and over.....	1,117,946
In labor force.....	646,632
Percent in labor force.....	57.8
Civilian labor force.....	646,293
Employed.....	619,421
Unemployed.....	26,872
Percent unemployed.....	4.2
Armed Forces.....	339
Not in labor force.....	471,314
Females 16 years and over.....	1,117,946
With own children under 6 years.....	163,692
Percent in labor force.....	69.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	190,115
Percent in labor force.....	81.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	229,381
All parents present in household in labor force.....	153,764
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	468,562
All parents present in household in labor force.....	358,797
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	160,692
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	10,647
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4,584
Unemployed.....	1,735
Not in labor force.....	4,328

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,322,064
Percent drove alone.....	73.4
Percent in carpools.....	11.9
Percent using public transportation.....	1.2
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	12.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	16.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,340,242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	128,717
Professional specialty occupations.....	170,539
Technicians and related support occupations.....	40,091
Sales occupations.....	149,618
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	204,146
Private household occupations.....	5,066
Protective service occupations.....	13,761
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	176,350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	93,780
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	140,903
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	98,227
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	59,779
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	59,265

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,340,242
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	103,967
Mining.....	1,889
Construction.....	64,839
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	98,223
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	136,238
Transportation.....	54,886
Communications and other public utilities.....	28,659
Wholesale trade.....	62,371
Retail trade.....	231,858
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	83,035
Business and repair services.....	49,786
Personal services.....	35,769
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	13,628
Health services.....	120,633
Educational services.....	129,022
Other professional and related services.....	79,933
Public administration.....	45,506

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,340,242
Private wage and salary workers.....	990,845
Government workers.....	192,239
Local government workers.....	88,170
State government workers.....	74,535
Federal government workers.....	29,534
Self-employed workers.....	146,166
Unpaid family workers.....	10,992

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,065,243
Less than \$5,000.....	59,821
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	113,277
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	111,561
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	221,213
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	194,997
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	191,863
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	121,339
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	28,894
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	13,932
\$150,000 or more.....	8,346
Median household income (dollars).....	26,229
Families.....	746,331
Less than \$5,000.....	23,657
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41,297
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	57,394
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	145,911
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	153,646
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	167,293
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	110,146
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	26,497
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12,816
\$150,000 or more.....	7,674
Median family income (dollars).....	31,659
Nonfamily households.....	318,912
Less than \$5,000.....	38,291
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	73,981
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	55,058
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	75,617
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	39,858
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	22,823
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	9,690
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,970
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,013
\$150,000 or more.....	611
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,190
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,422

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,065,243
With wage and salary income.....	795,447
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,886
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	142,564
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,460
With farm self-employment income.....	100,006
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	12,425
With Social Security income.....	321,229
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,939
With public assistance income.....	61,798
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,784
With retirement income.....	138,396
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,040

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2,676,958
Below poverty level.....	307,420
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,967,941
Below poverty level.....	205,759
Persons 65 years and over.....	391,537
Below poverty level.....	43,757
Related children under 18 years.....	705,446
Below poverty level.....	98,463
Related children under 5 years.....	190,484
Below poverty level.....	33,397
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	514,962
Below poverty level.....	65,066
Unrelated individuals.....	405,748
Below poverty level.....	103,451
All families.....	746,331
Below poverty level.....	62,747
With related children under 18 years.....	369,147
Below poverty level.....	46,469
With related children under 5 years.....	149,052
Below poverty level.....	24,140
Female householder families.....	81,914
Below poverty level.....	27,404
With related children under 18 years.....	55,684
Below poverty level.....	25,140
With related children under 5 years.....	20,000
Below poverty level.....	12,828

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.5
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.5
Persons 65 years and over.....	11.2
Related children under 18 years.....	14.0
Related children under 5 years.....	17.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.6
Unrelated individuals.....	25.5
All families.....	8.4
With related children under 18 years.....	12.6
With related children under 5 years.....	16.2
Female householder families.....	33.5
With related children under 18 years.....	45.1
With related children under 5 years.....	64.1

Total housing units.....	1,143,669
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	11,882
1985 to 1988.....	36,834
1980 to 1984.....	66,202
1970 to 1979.....	230,514
1960 to 1969.....	159,930
1950 to 1959.....	147,913
1940 to 1949.....	90,460
1939 or earlier.....	399,934
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	13,847
1 bedroom.....	120,043
2 bedrooms.....	340,831
3 bedrooms.....	448,791
4 bedrooms.....	181,475
5 or more bedrooms.....	38,682
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9,771
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	13,240
Condominium housing units.....	13,356
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	927,716
Individual drilled well.....	174,323
Individual dug well.....	35,661
Some other source.....	5,969
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	869,056
Septic tank or cesspool.....	264,889
Other means.....	9,724
Occupied housing units.....	1,064,325
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	698,557
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	157,289
Electricity.....	111,249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	58,278
Coal or coke.....	372
Wood.....	30,350
Solar energy.....	234
Other fuel.....	5,437
No fuel used.....	2,559

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	193,072
1985 to 1988.....	261,722
1980 to 1984.....	143,516
1970 to 1979.....	219,715
1960 to 1969.....	117,101
1959 or earlier.....	129,199

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	36,487
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,064,325
None.....	75,273
1.....	332,116
2.....	429,628
3 or more.....	227,308

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	571,870
With a mortgage.....	319,340
Less than \$300.....	22,268
\$300 to \$499.....	108,125
\$500 to \$699.....	96,975
\$700 to \$999.....	64,554
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21,590
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,867
\$2,000 or more.....	1,961
Median (dollars).....	553
Not mortgaged.....	252,530
Less than \$100.....	10,042
\$100 to \$199.....	122,916
\$200 to \$299.....	92,757
\$300 to \$399.....	20,049
\$400 or more.....	6,766
Median (dollars).....	196

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	571,870
Less than 20 percent.....	379,781
20 to 24 percent.....	76,784
25 to 29 percent.....	41,826
30 to 34 percent.....	22,688
35 percent or more.....	48,029
Not computed.....	2,762

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	285,743
Less than \$200.....	40,501
\$200 to \$299.....	66,093
\$300 to \$499.....	127,395
\$500 to \$749.....	32,932
\$750 to \$999.....	3,567
\$1,000 or more.....	990
No cash rent.....	14,265
Median (dollars).....	336

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	285,743
Less than 20 percent.....	102,121
20 to 24 percent.....	38,788
25 to 29 percent.....	31,600
30 to 34 percent.....	20,224
35 percent or more.....	75,373
Not computed.....	17,637

