

Total population.....	1,227,928
SEX	
Male.....	597,850
Female.....	630,078
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	85,722
5 to 17 years.....	223,280
18 to 20 years.....	56,232
21 to 24 years.....	67,540
25 to 44 years.....	398,580
45 to 54 years.....	124,751
55 to 59 years.....	54,216
60 to 64 years.....	54,234
65 to 74 years.....	91,600
75 to 84 years.....	53,547
85 years and over.....	18,226
Median age.....	33.9
Under 18 years.....	309,002
Percent of total population.....	25.2
65 years and over.....	163,373
Percent of total population.....	13.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	465,312
Family households (families).....	328,685
Married-couple families.....	270,565
Percent of total households.....	58.1
Other family, male householder.....	13,760
Other family, female householder.....	44,360
Nonfamily households.....	136,627
Percent of total households.....	29.4
Householder living alone.....	108,474
Householder 65 years and over.....	48,257
Persons living in households.....	1,190,759
Persons per household.....	2.56
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	37,169
Institutionalized persons.....	14,136
Other persons in group quarters.....	23,033
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,208,360
Black.....	5,138
Percent of total population.....	0.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,998
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	6,683
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	1,749
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6,829
Percent of total population.....	0.6

Total housing units.....	587,045
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	465,312
Owner occupied.....	327,888
Percent owner occupied.....	70.5
Renter occupied.....	137,424
Vacant housing units.....	121,733
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	88,039
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.71
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.20
Units with over 1 person per room.....	7,998
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	378,413
1-unit, attached.....	11,753
2 to 4 units.....	74,077
5 to 9 units.....	28,553
10 or more units.....	26,230
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	68,019
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	214,663
Less than \$50,000.....	37,489
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	95,187
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	49,286
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	18,040
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	9,995
\$300,000 or more.....	4,666
Median (dollars).....	87,400
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	122,972
Less than \$250.....	30,198
\$250 to \$499.....	68,579
\$500 to \$749.....	21,448
\$750 to \$999.....	1,902
\$1,000 or more.....	845
Median (dollars).....	358
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	465,312
White.....	460,110
Black.....	1,458
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,860
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1,503
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	381
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,880
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,227,928
Urban population.....	548,211
Percent of total population.....	44.6
Rural population.....	679,717
Percent of total population.....	55.4
Farm population.....	11,008

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	304,868
Preprimary school.....	24,045
Elementary or high school.....	207,039
Percent in private school.....	5.4
College.....	73,784

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	795,613
Less than 9th grade.....	70,153
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	98,307
High school graduate.....	295,074
Some college, no degree.....	127,799
Associates degree.....	54,928
Bachelor's degree.....	100,788
Graduate or professional degree.....	48,564
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	78.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	18.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,142,122
Lived in same house.....	634,585
Lived in different house in U.S.....	496,764
Same State.....	364,758
Same county.....	276,573
Different county.....	88,185
Different State.....	132,006
Lived abroad.....	10,773

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	772,988
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	27,017
With a mobility limitation.....	15,376
With a self-care limitation.....	18,337
With a work disability.....	78,476
In labor force.....	34,130
Prevented from working.....	37,516
Persons 65 years and over.....	153,606
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	27,693
With a mobility limitation.....	22,253
With a self-care limitation.....	15,196

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	287
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,369
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,903

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	159,333
65 years and over.....	39,150

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,191,632
Percent born in state of residence.....	70.6
Foreign-born population.....	36,296
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	7,069

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,142,122
Speak a language other than English.....	105,441
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	27,759
Speak Spanish.....	5,934
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,573
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	4,178
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,162

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,534,736
Arab.....	3,398
Austrian.....	1,921
Belgian.....	594
Canadian.....	13,937
Czech.....	2,597
Danish.....	6,979
Dutch.....	15,416
English.....	372,044
Finnish.....	6,326
French (except Basque).....	223,694
French Canadian.....	112,574
German.....	108,984
Greek.....	5,341
Hungarian.....	3,234
Irish.....	217,545
Italian.....	51,616
Lithuanian.....	4,678
Norwegian.....	7,256
Polish.....	23,838
Portuguese.....	4,523
Romanian.....	421
Russian.....	8,122
Scotch-Irish.....	41,310

Scottish.....	72,320
Slovak.....	3,518
Subsaharan African.....	352
Swedish.....	24,131
Swiss.....	2,227
Ukrainian.....	1,328
United States or American.....	86,826
Welsh.....	10,124
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	671
Yugoslavian.....	491
Other ancestries.....	96,400

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	952,644
In labor force.....	624,742
Percent in labor force.....	65.6
Civilian labor force.....	612,564
Employed.....	571,842
Unemployed.....	40,722
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	12,178
Not in labor force.....	327,902
Males 16 years and over.....	456,299
In labor force.....	339,400
Percent in labor force.....	74.4
Civilian labor force.....	328,590
Employed.....	304,912
Unemployed.....	23,678
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	10,810
Not in labor force.....	116,899
Females 16 years and over.....	496,345
In labor force.....	285,342
Percent in labor force.....	57.5
Civilian labor force.....	283,974
Employed.....	266,930
Unemployed.....	17,044
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	1,368
Not in labor force.....	211,003
Females 16 years and over.....	496,345
With own children under 6 years.....	72,886
Percent in labor force.....	62.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	86,691
Percent in labor force.....	78.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	101,973
All parents present in household in labor force.....	60,890
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	196,179
All parents present in household in labor force.....	140,168
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	71,578
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	5,965
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2,417
Unemployed.....	1,274
Not in labor force.....	2,274

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	570,883
Percent drove alone.....	74.3
Percent in carpools.....	14.0
Percent using public transportation.....	0.9
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	9.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	571,842
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	61,376
Professional specialty occupations.....	79,155
Technicians and related support occupations.....	18,523
Sales occupations.....	62,139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	82,893
Private household occupations.....	2,495
Protective service occupations.....	7,867
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	69,848
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15,773
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	76,847
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	45,653
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	24,897
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	24,376

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	571,842
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15,730
Mining.....	533
Construction.....	42,026
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	54,741
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	57,890
Transportation.....	19,567
Communications and other public utilities.....	12,710
Wholesale trade.....	20,818
Retail trade.....	105,312
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31,992
Business and repair services.....	19,839
Personal services.....	18,322
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	5,333
Health services.....	52,675
Educational services.....	53,685
Other professional and related services.....	35,588
Public administration.....	25,081

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	571,842
Private wage and salary workers.....	428,505
Government workers.....	88,555
Local government workers.....	42,042
State government workers.....	27,747
Federal government workers.....	18,766
Self-employed workers.....	52,602
Unpaid family workers.....	2,180

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	465,729
Less than \$5,000.....	23,344
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	48,062
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44,415
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	91,822
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83,084
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	89,700
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	59,647
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,267
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,172
\$150,000 or more.....	4,216
Median household income (dollars).....	27,854
Families.....	330,831
Less than \$5,000.....	8,468
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19,473
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	26,090
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	61,944
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	64,072
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	75,575
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	52,504
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12,488
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,482
\$150,000 or more.....	3,735
Median family income (dollars).....	32,422
Nonfamily households.....	134,898
Less than \$5,000.....	16,058
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	30,091
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19,322
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	30,573
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	18,230
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12,653
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5,728
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,229
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	565
\$150,000 or more.....	449
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,514
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,957

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	465,729
With wage and salary income.....	356,070
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	31,641
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	71,673
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	17,548
With farm self-employment income.....	7,192
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	8,364
With Social Security income.....	130,421
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,324
With public assistance income.....	36,577
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,557
With retirement income.....	74,158
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,720

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,189,534
Below poverty level.....	128,466
Persons 18 years and over.....	885,676
Below poverty level.....	86,569
Persons 65 years and over.....	153,606
Below poverty level.....	21,479
Related children under 18 years.....	301,565
Below poverty level.....	39,934
Related children under 5 years.....	84,482
Below poverty level.....	13,231
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	217,083
Below poverty level.....	26,703
Unrelated individuals.....	187,784
Below poverty level.....	46,008
All families.....	330,831
Below poverty level.....	26,313
With related children under 18 years.....	169,141
Below poverty level.....	19,932
With related children under 5 years.....	67,475
Below poverty level.....	9,885
Female householder families.....	42,630
Below poverty level.....	12,745
With related children under 18 years.....	28,600
Below poverty level.....	11,896
With related children under 5 years.....	9,636
Below poverty level.....	6,050

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	10.8
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.8
Persons 65 years and over.....	14.0
Related children under 18 years.....	13.2
Related children under 5 years.....	15.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.3
Unrelated individuals.....	24.5
All families.....	8.0
With related children under 18 years.....	11.8
With related children under 5 years.....	14.6
Female householder families.....	29.9
With related children under 18 years.....	41.6
With related children under 5 years.....	62.8

Total housing units.....	587,045
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	14,347
1985 to 1988.....	60,512
1980 to 1984.....	46,389
1970 to 1979.....	116,337
1960 to 1969.....	58,059
1950 to 1959.....	48,543
1940 to 1949.....	38,148
1939 or earlier.....	204,710
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	10,874
1 bedroom.....	75,511
2 bedrooms.....	184,036
3 bedrooms.....	216,478
4 bedrooms.....	76,445
5 or more bedrooms.....	23,701
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	20,776
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	14,769
Condominium housing units.....	10,733
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	312,299
Individual drilled well.....	190,639
Individual dug well.....	55,192
Some other source.....	28,915
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	266,344
Septic tank or cesspool.....	301,373
Other means.....	19,328
Occupied housing units.....	465,312
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	8,181
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	9,018
Electricity.....	54,215
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	323,332
Coal or coke.....	3,285
Wood.....	65,410
Solar energy.....	387
Other fuel.....	812
No fuel used.....	672

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	83,993
1985 to 1988.....	133,014
1980 to 1984.....	69,655
1970 to 1979.....	88,405
1960 to 1969.....	38,847
1959 or earlier.....	51,398

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	17,382
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	465,312
None.....	40,483
1.....	159,138
2.....	192,711
3 or more.....	72,980

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	215,996
With a mortgage.....	131,558
Less than \$300.....	5,530
\$300 to \$499.....	32,279
\$500 to \$699.....	33,809
\$700 to \$999.....	34,221
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	19,176
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,405
\$2,000 or more.....	2,138
Median (dollars).....	664
Not mortgaged.....	84,438
Less than \$100.....	3,077
\$100 to \$199.....	29,585
\$200 to \$299.....	35,511
\$300 to \$399.....	11,272
\$400 or more.....	4,993
Median (dollars).....	222

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	215,996
Less than 20 percent.....	121,722
20 to 24 percent.....	30,153
25 to 29 percent.....	21,745
30 to 34 percent.....	12,937
35 percent or more.....	28,407
Not computed.....	1,032

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	133,275
Less than \$200.....	15,479
\$200 to \$299.....	14,174
\$300 to \$499.....	53,170
\$500 to \$749.....	33,297
\$750 to \$999.....	5,510
\$1,000 or more.....	1,971
No cash rent.....	9,674
Median (dollars).....	419

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	133,275
Less than 20 percent.....	35,980
20 to 24 percent.....	19,009
25 to 29 percent.....	18,036
30 to 34 percent.....	11,455
35 percent or more.....	38,145
Not computed.....	10,650