

Total population.....	6,016,425
SEX	
Male.....	2,888,745
Female.....	3,127,680
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	412,473
5 to 17 years.....	940,602
18 to 20 years.....	302,128
21 to 24 years.....	406,971
25 to 44 years.....	2,019,817
45 to 54 years.....	600,095
55 to 59 years.....	253,458
60 to 64 years.....	261,597
65 to 74 years.....	459,881
75 to 84 years.....	267,194
85 years and over.....	92,209
Median age.....	33.6
Under 18 years.....	1,353,075
Percent of total population.....	22.5
65 years and over.....	819,284
Percent of total population.....	13.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,247,110
Family households (families).....	1,514,746
Married-couple families.....	1,170,275
Percent of total households.....	52.1
Other family, male householder.....	73,548
Other family, female householder.....	270,923
Nonfamily households.....	732,364
Percent of total households.....	32.6
Householder living alone.....	580,774
Householder 65 years and over.....	243,334
Persons living in households.....	5,802,118
Persons per household.....	2.58
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	214,307
Institutionalized persons.....	84,345
Other persons in group quarters.....	129,962
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	5,405,374
Black.....	300,130
Percent of total population.....	5.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,241
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	143,392
Percent of total population.....	2.4
Other race.....	155,288
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	287,549
Percent of total population.....	4.8

Total housing units.....	2,472,711
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,247,110
Owner occupied.....	1,331,493
Percent owner occupied.....	59.3
Renter occupied.....	915,617
Vacant housing units.....	225,601
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	90,367
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.82
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.24
Units with over 1 person per room.....	56,700
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,237,786
1-unit, attached.....	88,746
2 to 4 units.....	597,143
5 to 9 units.....	159,332
10 or more units.....	338,585
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	51,119
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,004,573
Less than \$50,000.....	9,481
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	93,514
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	310,792
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	298,303
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	196,372
\$300,000 or more.....	96,111
Median (dollars).....	162,800
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	879,173
Less than \$250.....	164,904
\$250 to \$499.....	265,621
\$500 to \$749.....	308,154
\$750 to \$999.....	98,604
\$1,000 or more.....	41,890
Median (dollars).....	506
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,247,110
White.....	2,061,948
Black.....	99,402
Percent of occupied units.....	4.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,208
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	38,728
Percent of occupied units.....	1.7
Other race.....	42,824
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	81,649
Percent of occupied units.....	3.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	6,016,425
Urban population.....	5,068,861
Percent of total population.....	84.3
Rural population.....	947,564
Percent of total population.....	15.7
Farm population.....	9,342

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,530,134
Preprimary school.....	117,903
Elementary or high school.....	875,668
Percent in private school.....	12.4
College.....	536,563

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,962,223
Less than 9th grade.....	317,943
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	474,714
High school graduate.....	1,178,509
Some college, no degree.....	624,944
Associates degree.....	287,114
Bachelor's degree.....	657,161
Graduate or professional degree.....	421,838
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	80.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	27.2

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,605,751
Lived in same house.....	3,273,021
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,176,867
Same State.....	1,732,827
Same county.....	1,289,574
Different county.....	443,253
Different State.....	444,040
Lived abroad.....	155,863

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,944,988
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	148,769
With a mobility limitation.....	77,923
With a self-care limitation.....	106,093
With a work disability.....	284,229
In labor force.....	120,051
Prevented from working.....	141,363
Persons 65 years and over.....	767,277
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	145,496
With a mobility limitation.....	112,072
With a self-care limitation.....	86,123

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	192
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,016
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,753

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	656,850
65 years and over.....	190,646

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	5,442,692
Percent born in state of residence.....	76.0
Foreign-born population.....	573,733
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	223,147

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,605,751
Speak a language other than English.....	852,228
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	348,786
Speak Spanish.....	228,458
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	111,108
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	96,706
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	56,285

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	7,640,376
Arab.....	45,402
Austrian.....	20,788
Belgian.....	6,124
Canadian.....	70,546
Czech.....	13,904
Danish.....	18,172
Dutch.....	53,062
English.....	920,899
Finnish.....	31,529
French (except Basque).....	635,277
French Canadian.....	311,798
German.....	497,995
Greek.....	81,769
Hungarian.....	19,989
Irish.....	1,571,894
Italian.....	845,432
Lithuanian.....	68,447
Norwegian.....	30,726
Polish.....	359,677
Portuguese.....	289,424
Romanian.....	7,809
Russian.....	133,059
Scotch-Irish.....	108,407

Scottish.....	199,489
Slovak.....	16,321
Subsaharan African.....	40,758
Swedish.....	143,841
Swiss.....	10,670
Ukrainian.....	17,500
United States or American.....	161,269
Welsh.....	26,621
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	51,304
Yugoslavian.....	3,378
Other ancestries.....	827,096

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	4,809,772
In labor force.....	3,261,863
Percent in labor force.....	67.8
Civilian labor force.....	3,245,950
Employed.....	3,027,950
Unemployed.....	218,000
Percent unemployed.....	6.7
Armed Forces.....	15,913
Not in labor force.....	1,547,909
Males 16 years and over.....	2,268,095
In labor force.....	1,729,059
Percent in labor force.....	76.2
Civilian labor force.....	1,714,967
Employed.....	1,585,698
Unemployed.....	129,269
Percent unemployed.....	7.5
Armed Forces.....	14,092
Not in labor force.....	539,036
Females 16 years and over.....	2,541,677
In labor force.....	1,532,804
Percent in labor force.....	60.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,530,983
Employed.....	1,442,252
Unemployed.....	88,731
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	1,821
Not in labor force.....	1,008,873
Females 16 years and over.....	2,541,677
With own children under 6 years.....	345,803
Percent in labor force.....	59.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	357,992
Percent in labor force.....	77.7
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	480,104
All parents present in household in labor force.....	269,960
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	829,603
All parents present in household in labor force.....	578,601
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	339,510
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	28,846
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	11,645
Unemployed.....	5,863
Not in labor force.....	11,338

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,979,594
Percent drove alone.....	72.1
Percent in carpools.....	10.7
Percent using public transportation.....	8.3
Percent using other means.....	0.8
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,027,950
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	442,912
Professional specialty occupations.....	527,071
Technicians and related support occupations.....	127,084
Sales occupations.....	344,100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	523,096
Private household occupations.....	7,854
Protective service occupations.....	59,274
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	321,147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	28,098
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	301,981
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	168,169
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	87,588
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	89,576

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	3,027,950
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	32,576
Mining.....	2,682
Construction.....	165,540
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	184,352
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	363,572
Transportation.....	113,400
Communications and other public utilities.....	73,891
Wholesale trade.....	125,574
Retail trade.....	490,032
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	242,828
Business and repair services.....	141,679
Personal services.....	78,794
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	34,200
Health services.....	311,431
Educational services.....	287,795
Other professional and related services.....	249,696
Public administration.....	129,908

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,027,950
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,425,000
Government workers.....	415,315
Local government workers.....	214,783
State government workers.....	122,307
Federal government workers.....	78,225
Self-employed workers.....	180,228
Unpaid family workers.....	7,407

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	2,244,406
Less than \$5,000.....	91,295
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	209,406
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	146,358
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	299,804
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	310,733
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	417,050
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	441,645
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	178,806
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	102,348
\$150,000 or more.....	46,961
Median household income (dollars).....	36,952
Families.....	1,525,198
Less than \$5,000.....	34,890
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	70,287
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	71,800
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	173,551
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	205,981
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	317,069
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	368,323
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	152,830
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	88,880
\$150,000 or more.....	41,587
Median family income (dollars).....	44,367
Nonfamily households.....	719,208
Less than \$5,000.....	59,451
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	144,107
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	77,072
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	130,402
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	106,242
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	97,439
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	67,530
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	21,479
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10,976
\$150,000 or more.....	4,510
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	20,802
Per capita income (dollars).....	17,224

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,244,406
With wage and salary income.....	1,750,135
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	45,022
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	267,193
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	23,101
With farm self-employment income.....	16,012
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,867
With Social Security income.....	606,057
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,649
With public assistance income.....	173,902
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,711
With retirement income.....	365,701
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,571

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5,812,415
Below poverty level.....	519,339
Persons 18 years and over.....	4,479,019
Below poverty level.....	343,118
Persons 65 years and over.....	767,245
Below poverty level.....	72,323
Related children under 18 years.....	1,327,013
Below poverty level.....	171,179
Related children under 5 years.....	405,789
Below poverty level.....	58,986
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	921,224
Below poverty level.....	112,193
Unrelated individuals.....	1,004,633
Below poverty level.....	185,265
All families.....	1,525,198
Below poverty level.....	102,748
With related children under 18 years.....	734,004
Below poverty level.....	81,601
With related children under 5 years.....	320,488
Below poverty level.....	44,774
Female householder families.....	261,809
Below poverty level.....	64,764
With related children under 18 years.....	151,390
Below poverty level.....	59,636
With related children under 5 years.....	57,036
Below poverty level.....	33,070

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	8.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	7.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	9.4
Related children under 18 years.....	12.9
Related children under 5 years.....	14.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.2
Unrelated individuals.....	18.4
All families.....	6.7
With related children under 18 years.....	11.1
With related children under 5 years.....	14.0
Female householder families.....	24.7
With related children under 18 years.....	39.4
With related children under 5 years.....	58.0

Total housing units.....	2,472,711
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	38,564
1985 to 1988.....	166,154
1980 to 1984.....	135,907
1970 to 1979.....	348,860
1960 to 1969.....	316,129
1950 to 1959.....	309,360
1940 to 1949.....	196,995
1939 or earlier.....	960,742
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	49,660
1 bedroom.....	374,844
2 bedrooms.....	738,974
3 bedrooms.....	874,398
4 bedrooms.....	338,456
5 or more bedrooms.....	96,379
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	12,366
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	15,201
Condominium housing units.....	157,716
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	2,265,229
Individual drilled well.....	171,182
Individual dug well.....	29,132
Some other source.....	7,168
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,803,176
Septic tank or cesspool.....	659,120
Other means.....	10,415
Occupied housing units.....	2,247,110
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	852,905
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	47,375
Electricity.....	303,466
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	989,299
Coal or coke.....	7,340
Wood.....	32,957
Solar energy.....	1,000
Other fuel.....	7,124
No fuel used.....	5,644

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	387,101
1985 to 1988.....	614,093
1980 to 1984.....	329,299
1970 to 1979.....	407,643
1960 to 1969.....	233,302
1959 or earlier.....	275,672

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	47,382
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,247,110
None.....	320,926
1.....	818,826
2.....	804,773
3 or more.....	302,585

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,014,824
With a mortgage.....	691,108
Less than \$300.....	7,533
\$300 to \$499.....	80,143
\$500 to \$699.....	108,230
\$700 to \$999.....	157,149
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	200,909
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	83,533
\$2,000 or more.....	53,611
Median (dollars).....	985
Not mortgaged.....	323,716
Less than \$100.....	1,097
\$100 to \$199.....	27,472
\$200 to \$299.....	135,898
\$300 to \$399.....	97,999
\$400 or more.....	61,250
Median (dollars).....	298

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,014,824
Less than 20 percent.....	524,548
20 to 24 percent.....	138,197
25 to 29 percent.....	106,943
30 to 34 percent.....	72,368
35 percent or more.....	166,747
Not computed.....	6,021

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	910,047
Less than \$200.....	98,393
\$200 to \$299.....	58,185
\$300 to \$499.....	181,668
\$500 to \$749.....	314,730
\$750 to \$999.....	158,661
\$1,000 or more.....	72,438
No cash rent.....	25,972
Median (dollars).....	580

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	910,047
Less than 20 percent.....	253,078
20 to 24 percent.....	139,809
25 to 29 percent.....	116,494
30 to 34 percent.....	76,843
35 percent or more.....	281,117
Not computed.....	42,706