

Total population.....	799,065
SEX	
Male.....	395,769
Female.....	403,296
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	59,257
5 to 17 years.....	162,847
18 to 20 years.....	32,703
21 to 24 years.....	37,308
25 to 44 years.....	249,826
45 to 54 years.....	82,306
55 to 59 years.....	34,005
60 to 64 years.....	34,316
65 to 74 years.....	60,884
75 to 84 years.....	34,937
85 years and over.....	10,676
Median age.....	33.8
Under 18 years.....	222,104
Percent of total population.....	27.8
65 years and over.....	106,497
Percent of total population.....	13.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	306,163
Family households (families).....	211,666
Married-couple families.....	176,526
Percent of total households.....	57.7
Other family, male householder.....	8,743
Other family, female householder.....	26,397
Nonfamily households.....	94,497
Percent of total households.....	30.9
Householder living alone.....	80,491
Householder 65 years and over.....	32,208
Persons living in households.....	775,318
Persons per household.....	2.53
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	23,747
Institutionalized persons.....	11,125
Other persons in group quarters.....	12,622
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	741,111
Black.....	2,381
Percent of total population.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	47,679
Percent of total population.....	6.0
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4,259
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	3,635
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	12,174
Percent of total population.....	1.5

Total housing units.....	361,155
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	306,163
Owner occupied.....	205,899
Percent owner occupied.....	67.3
Renter occupied.....	100,264
Vacant housing units.....	54,992
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	20,481
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.6
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.65
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.28
Units with over 1 person per room.....	8,886
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	237,533
1-unit, attached.....	8,432
2 to 4 units.....	29,327
5 to 9 units.....	10,376
10 or more units.....	16,931
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	58,556
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	132,419
Less than \$50,000.....	52,306
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	68,279
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	8,398
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2,142
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	1,018
\$300,000 or more.....	276
Median (dollars).....	56,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	85,542
Less than \$250.....	42,446
\$250 to \$499.....	40,278
\$500 to \$749.....	2,389
\$750 to \$999.....	199
\$1,000 or more.....	230
Median (dollars).....	251
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	306,163
White.....	290,030
Black.....	760
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	13,230
Percent of occupied units.....	4.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1,040
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	1,103
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3,374
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	799,065
Urban population.....	419,989
Percent of total population.....	52.6
Rural population.....	379,076
Percent of total population.....	47.4
Farm population.....	45,718

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	215,759
Preprimary school.....	14,759
Elementary or high school.....	150,776
Percent in private school.....	5.3
College.....	50,224

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	507,851
Less than 9th grade.....	41,144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	55,325
High school graduate.....	170,070
Some college, no degree.....	112,236
Associates degree.....	28,555
Bachelor's degree.....	71,610
Graduate or professional degree.....	28,911
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	19.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	740,218
Lived in same house.....	385,101
Lived in different house in U.S.....	349,440
Same State.....	264,917
Same county.....	184,592
Different county.....	80,325
Different State.....	84,523
Lived abroad.....	5,677

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	484,725
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	13,918
With a mobility limitation.....	7,877
With a self-care limitation.....	9,583
With a work disability.....	47,041
In labor force.....	20,578
Prevented from working.....	21,971
Persons 65 years and over.....	99,188
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	14,597
With a mobility limitation.....	11,838
With a self-care limitation.....	7,781

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	296
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,564
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,107

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	102,536
65 years and over.....	26,291

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	785,286
Percent born in state of residence.....	60.0
Foreign-born population.....	13,779
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	3,327

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	740,218
Speak a language other than English.....	37,020
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,457
Speak Spanish.....	8,083
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,398
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	2,412
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,054

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,065,877
Arab.....	1,165
Austrian.....	5,556
Belgian.....	2,450
Canadian.....	1,497
Czech.....	9,575
Danish.....	16,752
Dutch.....	27,018
English.....	137,187
Finnish.....	7,324
French (except Basque).....	43,081
French Canadian.....	8,015
German.....	285,554
Greek.....	1,920
Hungarian.....	2,750
Irish.....	138,906
Italian.....	21,461
Lithuanian.....	915
Norwegian.....	86,460
Polish.....	15,736
Portuguese.....	1,421
Romanian.....	572
Russian.....	7,766
Scotch-Irish.....	25,369

Scottish.....	27,904
Slovak.....	3,907
Subsaharan African.....	136
Swedish.....	36,784
Swiss.....	5,754
Ukrainian.....	1,478
United States or American.....	24,188
Welsh.....	9,704
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	75
Yugoslavian.....	4,141
Other ancestries.....	103,356

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	599,765
In labor force.....	381,860
Percent in labor force.....	63.7
Civilian labor force.....	376,940
Employed.....	350,723
Unemployed.....	26,217
Percent unemployed.....	7.0
Armed Forces.....	4,920
Not in labor force.....	217,905
Males 16 years and over.....	293,243
In labor force.....	210,853
Percent in labor force.....	71.9
Civilian labor force.....	206,528
Employed.....	190,686
Unemployed.....	15,842
Percent unemployed.....	7.7
Armed Forces.....	4,325
Not in labor force.....	82,390
Females 16 years and over.....	306,522
In labor force.....	171,007
Percent in labor force.....	55.8
Civilian labor force.....	170,412
Employed.....	160,037
Unemployed.....	10,375
Percent unemployed.....	6.1
Armed Forces.....	595
Not in labor force.....	135,515
Females 16 years and over.....	306,522
With own children under 6 years.....	48,449
Percent in labor force.....	62.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	57,117
Percent in labor force.....	77.3
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	69,712
All parents present in household in labor force.....	40,740
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	144,362
All parents present in household in labor force.....	101,020
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	45,089
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	3,639
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,497
Unemployed.....	704
Not in labor force.....	1,438

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	349,184
Percent drove alone.....	71.7
Percent in carpools.....	11.9
Percent using public transportation.....	0.6
Percent using other means.....	1.0
Percent walked or worked at home.....	14.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	14.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	350,723
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	35,721
Professional specialty occupations.....	48,676
Technicians and related support occupations.....	9,865
Sales occupations.....	40,031
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	49,721
Private household occupations.....	1,461
Protective service occupations.....	4,678
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	51,465
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	28,875
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	36,611
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	12,835
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	17,584
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	13,200

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	350,723
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	33,813
Mining.....	5,537
Construction.....	20,169
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	9,396
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	17,145
Transportation.....	16,424
Communications and other public utilities.....	9,345
Wholesale trade.....	12,919
Retail trade.....	68,165
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17,397
Business and repair services.....	13,706
Personal services.....	12,590
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	5,164
Health services.....	30,137
Educational services.....	35,445
Other professional and related services.....	23,598
Public administration.....	19,773

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	350,723
Private wage and salary workers.....	230,464
Government workers.....	70,280
Local government workers.....	29,367
State government workers.....	23,795
Federal government workers.....	17,118
Self-employed workers.....	46,443
Unpaid family workers.....	3,536

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	306,919
Less than \$5,000.....	22,480
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	38,514
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	37,554
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	66,766
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	52,485
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	48,894
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	28,198
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,803
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,390
\$150,000 or more.....	1,835
Median household income (dollars).....	22,988
Families.....	213,625
Less than \$5,000.....	9,699
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15,603
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21,240
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	46,410
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	41,834
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	42,805
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	25,432
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,012
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,037
\$150,000 or more.....	1,553
Median family income (dollars).....	28,044
Nonfamily households.....	93,294
Less than \$5,000.....	13,690
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	23,339
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16,607
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	20,385
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10,143
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5,557
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,427
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	599
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	296
\$150,000 or more.....	251
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	12,502
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,213

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	306,919
With wage and salary income.....	227,201
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	25,575
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	49,131
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,270
With farm self-employment income.....	22,050
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,779
With Social Security income.....	86,954
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,714
With public assistance income.....	20,827
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,620
With retirement income.....	46,572
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,435

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	776,793
Below poverty level.....	124,853
Persons 18 years and over.....	558,270
Below poverty level.....	80,147
Persons 65 years and over.....	99,177
Below poverty level.....	12,433
Related children under 18 years.....	216,898
Below poverty level.....	43,237
Related children under 5 years.....	57,600
Below poverty level.....	13,980
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	159,298
Below poverty level.....	29,257
Unrelated individuals.....	121,351
Below poverty level.....	37,353
All families.....	213,625
Below poverty level.....	25,691
With related children under 18 years.....	112,403
Below poverty level.....	19,766
With related children under 5 years.....	44,678
Below poverty level.....	10,123
Female householder families.....	25,885
Below poverty level.....	10,270
With related children under 18 years.....	19,072
Below poverty level.....	9,407
With related children under 5 years.....	6,738
Below poverty level.....	4,521

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	16.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	14.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.5
Related children under 18 years.....	19.9
Related children under 5 years.....	24.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18.4
Unrelated individuals.....	30.8
All families.....	12.0
With related children under 18 years.....	17.6
With related children under 5 years.....	22.7
Female householder families.....	39.7
With related children under 18 years.....	49.3
With related children under 5 years.....	67.1

Total housing units.....	361,155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	3,818
1985 to 1988.....	19,632
1980 to 1984.....	39,734
1970 to 1979.....	95,926
1960 to 1969.....	48,031
1950 to 1959.....	45,209
1940 to 1949.....	29,944
1939 or earlier.....	78,861
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	8,785
1 bedroom.....	45,067
2 bedrooms.....	113,209
3 bedrooms.....	125,581
4 bedrooms.....	51,532
5 or more bedrooms.....	16,981
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	7,011
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6,517
Condominium housing units.....	6,123
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	236,532
Individual drilled well.....	100,222
Individual dug well.....	9,051
Some other source.....	15,350
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	218,372
Septic tank or cesspool.....	135,371
Other means.....	7,412
Occupied housing units.....	306,163
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	166,067
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	22,986
Electricity.....	54,856
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	12,649
Coal or coke.....	2,399
Wood.....	44,966
Solar energy.....	185
Other fuel.....	1,662
No fuel used.....	393

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	69,562
1985 to 1988.....	81,630
1980 to 1984.....	45,965
1970 to 1979.....	57,623
1960 to 1969.....	23,203
1959 or earlier.....	28,180

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	21,123
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	306,163
None.....	20,433
1.....	91,346
2.....	117,286
3 or more.....	77,098

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	133,194
With a mortgage.....	78,899
Less than \$300.....	5,948
\$300 to \$499.....	23,466
\$500 to \$699.....	25,144
\$700 to \$999.....	18,858
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4,406
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	845
\$2,000 or more.....	232
Median (dollars).....	575
Not mortgaged.....	54,295
Less than \$100.....	3,728
\$100 to \$199.....	32,109
\$200 to \$299.....	14,898
\$300 to \$399.....	2,472
\$400 or more.....	1,088
Median (dollars).....	175

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	133,194
Less than 20 percent.....	81,749
20 to 24 percent.....	18,384
25 to 29 percent.....	10,924
30 to 34 percent.....	6,313
35 percent or more.....	14,832
Not computed.....	992

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	93,906
Less than \$200.....	16,078
\$200 to \$299.....	24,409
\$300 to \$499.....	37,718
\$500 to \$749.....	7,596
\$750 to \$999.....	585
\$1,000 or more.....	277
No cash rent.....	7,243
Median (dollars).....	311

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	93,906
Less than 20 percent.....	31,052
20 to 24 percent.....	11,890
25 to 29 percent.....	9,222
30 to 34 percent.....	6,727
35 percent or more.....	26,850
Not computed.....	8,165