

Total population.....	6,628,637
SEX	
Male.....	3,214,290
Female.....	3,414,347
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	458,955
5 to 17 years.....	1,147,194
18 to 20 years.....	348,346
21 to 24 years.....	432,707
25 to 44 years.....	2,151,486
45 to 54 years.....	698,705
55 to 59 years.....	295,739
60 to 64 years.....	291,164
65 to 74 years.....	483,105
75 to 84 years.....	251,267
85 years and over.....	69,969
Median age.....	33.1
Under 18 years.....	1,606,149
Percent of total population.....	24.2
65 years and over.....	804,341
Percent of total population.....	12.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,517,026
Family households (families).....	1,812,053
Married-couple families.....	1,424,206
Percent of total households.....	56.6
Other family, male householder.....	77,971
Other family, female householder.....	309,876
Nonfamily households.....	704,973
Percent of total households.....	28.0
Householder living alone.....	596,959
Householder 65 years and over.....	226,384
Persons living in households.....	6,404,167
Persons per household.....	2.54
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	224,470
Institutionalized persons.....	83,400
Other persons in group quarters.....	141,070
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	5,008,491
Black.....	1,456,323
Percent of total population.....	22.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	80,155
Percent of total population.....	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	52,166
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	31,502
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	76,726
Percent of total population.....	1.2

Total housing units.....	2,818,193
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,517,026
Owner occupied.....	1,711,817
Percent owner occupied.....	68.0
Renter occupied.....	805,209
Vacant housing units.....	301,167
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	98,714
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.2
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.62
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.39
Units with over 1 person per room.....	72,635
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,830,229
1-unit, attached.....	74,318
2 to 4 units.....	177,700
5 to 9 units.....	130,801
10 or more units.....	150,986
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	454,159
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,217,975
Less than \$50,000.....	382,781
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	575,677
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	155,158
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	56,252
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	33,088
\$300,000 or more.....	15,019
Median (dollars).....	65,800
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	709,716
Less than \$250.....	288,186
\$250 to \$499.....	360,735
\$500 to \$749.....	52,038
\$750 to \$999.....	4,888
\$1,000 or more.....	3,869
Median (dollars).....	284
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,517,026
White.....	1,977,594
Black.....	492,214
Percent of occupied units.....	19.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	25,528
Percent of occupied units.....	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	13,706
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	7,984
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	21,533
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	6,628,637
Urban population.....	3,335,570
Percent of total population.....	50.3
Rural population.....	3,293,067
Percent of total population.....	49.7
Farm population.....	116,801

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,624,913
Preprimary school.....	99,279
Elementary or high school.....	1,085,866
Percent in private school.....	5.1
College.....	439,768

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	4,253,494
Less than 9th grade.....	539,974
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	737,773
High school graduate.....	1,232,868
Some college, no degree.....	713,713
Associates degree.....	290,117
Bachelor's degree.....	510,003
Graduate or professional degree.....	229,046
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	70.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	6,172,301
Lived in same house.....	3,350,897
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,755,741
Same State.....	2,006,974
Same county.....	1,456,440
Different county.....	550,534
Different State.....	748,767
Lived abroad.....	65,663

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	4,243,658
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	214,664
With a mobility limitation.....	102,758
With a self-care limitation.....	161,197
With a work disability.....	370,632
In labor force.....	138,875
Prevented from working.....	201,620
Persons 65 years and over.....	760,760
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	176,803
With a mobility limitation.....	141,719
With a self-care limitation.....	104,169

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	322
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,282
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,907

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	719,458
65 years and over.....	172,029

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	6,513,560
Percent born in state of residence.....	71.7
Foreign-born population.....	115,077
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	52,090

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	6,172,301
Speak a language other than English.....	240,866
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	86,814
Speak Spanish.....	105,963
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	40,122
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	33,083
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	16,839

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,763,566
Arab.....	10,638
Austrian.....	6,868
Belgian.....	2,862
Canadian.....	6,695
Czech.....	8,582
Danish.....	9,848
Dutch.....	147,469
English.....	986,712
Finnish.....	3,830
French (except Basque).....	141,968
French Canadian.....	24,786
German.....	1,111,220
Greek.....	14,927
Hungarian.....	12,749
Irish.....	841,880
Italian.....	112,417
Lithuanian.....	5,602
Norwegian.....	20,184
Polish.....	59,722
Portuguese.....	4,970
Romanian.....	2,007
Russian.....	17,676
Scotch-Irish.....	343,345

Scottish.....	177,699
Slovak.....	12,313
Subsaharan African.....	11,867
Swedish.....	35,861
Swiss.....	10,716
Ukrainian.....	4,897
United States or American.....	787,800
Welsh.....	36,229
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	6,536
Yugoslavian.....	2,453
Other ancestries.....	1,780,238

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	5,203,230
In labor force.....	3,519,927
Percent in labor force.....	67.6
Civilian labor force.....	3,401,495
Employed.....	3,238,414
Unemployed.....	163,081
Percent unemployed.....	4.8
Armed Forces.....	118,432
Not in labor force.....	1,683,303
Males 16 years and over.....	2,484,061
In labor force.....	1,893,487
Percent in labor force.....	76.2
Civilian labor force.....	1,783,882
Employed.....	1,709,739
Unemployed.....	74,143
Percent unemployed.....	4.2
Armed Forces.....	109,605
Not in labor force.....	590,574
Females 16 years and over.....	2,719,169
In labor force.....	1,626,440
Percent in labor force.....	59.8
Civilian labor force.....	1,617,613
Employed.....	1,528,675
Unemployed.....	88,938
Percent unemployed.....	5.5
Armed Forces.....	8,827
Not in labor force.....	1,092,729
Females 16 years and over.....	2,719,169
With own children under 6 years.....	391,958
Percent in labor force.....	66.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	472,618
Percent in labor force.....	80.3
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	527,309
All parents present in household in labor force.....	335,319
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,004,673
All parents present in household in labor force.....	751,483
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	406,635
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	50,844
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	23,416
Unemployed.....	8,152
Not in labor force.....	19,276

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	3,300,481
Percent drove alone.....	76.6
Percent in carpools.....	16.1
Percent using public transportation.....	1.0
Percent using other means.....	1.2
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,238,414
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	333,044
Professional specialty occupations.....	387,928
Technicians and related support occupations.....	112,217
Sales occupations.....	366,087
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	454,433
Private household occupations.....	12,060
Protective service occupations.....	45,847
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	312,051
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	83,835
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	429,770
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	411,863
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	140,359
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	148,920

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	3,238,414
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	89,581
Mining.....	5,186
Construction.....	227,706
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	483,875
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	380,496
Transportation.....	121,697
Communications and other public utilities.....	83,663
Wholesale trade.....	135,750
Retail trade.....	522,832
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	166,276
Business and repair services.....	124,685
Personal services.....	90,623
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	32,030
Health services.....	233,437
Educational services.....	258,595
Other professional and related services.....	165,200
Public administration.....	116,782

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,238,414
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,544,166
Government workers.....	468,941
Local government workers.....	169,165
State government workers.....	224,022
Federal government workers.....	75,754
Self-employed workers.....	212,775
Unpaid family workers.....	12,532

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	2,517,098
Less than \$5,000.....	185,418
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	243,607
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	250,496
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	497,371
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	432,954
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	443,188
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	312,349
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	85,545
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	42,401
\$150,000 or more.....	23,769
Median household income (dollars).....	26,647
Families.....	1,824,465
Less than \$5,000.....	71,942
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	113,149
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	154,241
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	343,884
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	339,062
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	381,495
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	282,765
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	78,296
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	38,391
\$150,000 or more.....	21,240
Median family income (dollars).....	31,548
Nonfamily households.....	692,633
Less than \$5,000.....	118,170
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	134,683
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	100,392
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	155,185
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	89,676
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	56,360
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	25,918
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,265
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,582
\$150,000 or more.....	2,402
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,589
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,885

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,517,098
With wage and salary income.....	2,003,028
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	32,098
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	275,153
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,698
With farm self-employment income.....	55,853
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,171
With Social Security income.....	657,930
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,996
With public assistance income.....	173,270
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,143
With retirement income.....	340,778
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,828

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	6,397,185
Below poverty level.....	829,858
Persons 18 years and over.....	4,810,584
Below poverty level.....	556,935
Persons 65 years and over.....	760,761
Below poverty level.....	148,381
Related children under 18 years.....	1,578,852
Below poverty level.....	266,933
Related children under 5 years.....	450,523
Below poverty level.....	86,628
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,128,329
Below poverty level.....	180,305
Unrelated individuals.....	881,719
Below poverty level.....	243,797
All families.....	1,824,465
Below poverty level.....	179,906
With related children under 18 years.....	920,306
Below poverty level.....	128,082
With related children under 5 years.....	367,369
Below poverty level.....	63,266
Female householder families.....	302,590
Below poverty level.....	93,929
With related children under 18 years.....	197,185
Below poverty level.....	81,111
With related children under 5 years.....	70,730
Below poverty level.....	39,565

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.0
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	19.5
Related children under 18 years.....	16.9
Related children under 5 years.....	19.2
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16.0
Unrelated individuals.....	27.7
All families.....	9.9
With related children under 18 years.....	13.9
With related children under 5 years.....	17.2
Female householder families.....	31.0
With related children under 18 years.....	41.1
With related children under 5 years.....	55.9

Total housing units..... 2,818,193

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 80,513
 1985 to 1988..... 374,055
 1980 to 1984..... 352,115
 1970 to 1979..... 686,179
 1960 to 1969..... 470,484
 1950 to 1959..... 360,172
 1940 to 1949..... 216,692
 1939 or earlier..... 277,983

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 19,331
 1 bedroom..... 218,702
 2 bedrooms..... 970,842
 3 bedrooms..... 1,270,764
 4 bedrooms..... 281,639
 5 or more bedrooms..... 56,915

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 42,962
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 33,774
 Condominium housing units..... 79,436

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,843,476
 Individual drilled well..... 771,663
 Individual dug well..... 142,070
 Some other source..... 60,984

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,403,033
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 1,365,632
 Other means..... 49,528

Occupied housing units..... 2,517,026

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 468,698
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 213,953
 Electricity..... 1,057,166
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 567,025
 Coal or coke..... 2,100
 Wood..... 197,181
 Solar energy..... 2,046
 Other fuel..... 4,740
 No fuel used..... 4,117

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	509,665
1985 to 1988.....	701,707
1980 to 1984.....	342,308
1970 to 1979.....	452,158
1960 to 1969.....	241,807
1959 or earlier.....	269,381

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	178,690
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,517,026
None.....	241,711
1.....	786,080
2.....	959,128
3 or more.....	530,107

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,233,284
With a mortgage.....	762,675
Less than \$300.....	45,217
\$300 to \$499.....	178,781
\$500 to \$699.....	201,581
\$700 to \$999.....	203,938
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	97,457
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23,038
\$2,000 or more.....	12,663
Median (dollars).....	655
Not mortgaged.....	470,609
Less than \$100.....	34,828
\$100 to \$199.....	243,192
\$200 to \$299.....	143,614
\$300 to \$399.....	34,217
\$400 or more.....	14,758
Median (dollars).....	184

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,233,284
Less than 20 percent.....	727,654
20 to 24 percent.....	172,060
25 to 29 percent.....	112,445
30 to 34 percent.....	67,203
35 percent or more.....	145,906
Not computed.....	8,016

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	777,929
Less than \$200.....	83,502
\$200 to \$299.....	121,541
\$300 to \$499.....	349,605
\$500 to \$749.....	140,366
\$750 to \$999.....	15,703
\$1,000 or more.....	6,592
No cash rent.....	60,620
Median (dollars).....	382

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	777,929
Less than 20 percent.....	259,550
20 to 24 percent.....	106,519
25 to 29 percent.....	80,715
30 to 34 percent.....	56,285
35 percent or more.....	204,869
Not computed.....	69,991