

Total population.....	17,990,455
SEX	
Male.....	8,625,673
Female.....	9,364,782
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	1,255,764
5 to 17 years.....	3,003,785
18 to 20 years.....	839,066
21 to 24 years.....	1,114,358
25 to 44 years.....	5,862,873
45 to 54 years.....	1,913,920
55 to 59 years.....	811,857
60 to 64 years.....	825,110
65 to 74 years.....	1,348,279
75 to 84 years.....	767,270
85 years and over.....	248,173
Median age.....	33.9
Under 18 years.....	4,259,549
Percent of total population.....	23.7
65 years and over.....	2,363,722
Percent of total population.....	13.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	6,639,322
Family households (families).....	4,489,312
Married-couple families.....	3,315,845
Percent of total households.....	49.9
Other family, male householder.....	254,201
Other family, female householder.....	919,266
Nonfamily households.....	2,150,010
Percent of total households.....	32.4
Householder living alone.....	1,806,263
Householder 65 years and over.....	700,016
Persons living in households.....	17,445,190
Persons per household.....	2.63
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	545,265
Institutionalized persons.....	267,122
Other persons in group quarters.....	278,143
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	13,385,255
Black.....	2,859,055
Percent of total population.....	15.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	62,651
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	693,760
Percent of total population.....	3.9
Other race.....	989,734
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2,214,026
Percent of total population.....	12.3

Total housing units.....	7,226,891
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	6,639,322
Owner occupied.....	3,464,436
Percent owner occupied.....	52.2
Renter occupied.....	3,174,886
Vacant housing units.....	587,569
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	212,625
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	4.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.86
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.38
Units with over 1 person per room.....	431,733
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	2,929,333
1-unit, attached.....	301,794
2 to 4 units.....	1,320,073
5 to 9 units.....	374,858
10 or more units.....	1,998,074
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	302,759
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,387,606
Less than \$50,000.....	243,817
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	674,377
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	431,629
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	438,992
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	380,997
\$300,000 or more.....	217,794
Median (dollars).....	131,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	3,059,911
Less than \$250.....	529,128
\$250 to \$499.....	1,387,210
\$500 to \$749.....	764,656
\$750 to \$999.....	223,110
\$1,000 or more.....	155,807
Median (dollars).....	428
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	6,639,322
White.....	5,184,827
Black.....	947,597
Percent of occupied units.....	14.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	20,375
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	201,644
Percent of occupied units.....	3.0
Other race.....	284,879
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	665,079
Percent of occupied units.....	10.0

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	17,990,455
Urban population.....	15,164,245
Percent of total population.....	84.3
Rural population.....	2,826,210
Percent of total population.....	15.7
Farm population.....	82,256

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	4,656,218
Preprimary school.....	321,178
Elementary or high school.....	2,895,841
Percent in private school.....	14.8
College.....	1,439,199

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	11,818,569
Less than 9th grade.....	1,200,827
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1,776,777
High school graduate.....	3,485,686
Some college, no degree.....	1,851,182
Associates degree.....	770,268
Bachelor's degree.....	1,561,719
Graduate or professional degree.....	1,172,110
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	74.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	23.1

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	16,743,048
Lived in same house.....	10,385,913
Lived in different house in U.S.....	5,743,411
Same State.....	5,015,790
Same county.....	3,557,118
Different county.....	1,458,672
Different State.....	727,621
Lived abroad.....	613,724

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	11,655,889
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	664,346
With a mobility limitation.....	291,351
With a self-care limitation.....	518,969
With a work disability.....	866,340
In labor force.....	306,831
Prevented from working.....	477,734
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,239,166
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	469,194
With a mobility limitation.....	354,362
With a self-care limitation.....	294,792

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	233
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,132
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,855

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,707,476
65 years and over.....	495,164

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	15,138,594
Percent born in state of residence.....	80.2
Foreign-born population.....	2,851,861
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	1,189,865

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	16,743,048
Speak a language other than English.....	3,908,720
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,765,526
Speak Spanish.....	1,848,825
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	900,906
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	459,873
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	278,017

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	21,349,480
Arab.....	95,837
Austrian.....	157,379
Belgian.....	14,522
Canadian.....	46,075
Czech.....	78,534
Danish.....	47,058
Dutch.....	369,807
English.....	1,566,123
Finnish.....	21,288
French (except Basque).....	627,436
French Canadian.....	157,750
German.....	2,900,879
Greek.....	159,876
Hungarian.....	186,898
Irish.....	2,802,459
Italian.....	2,843,872
Lithuanian.....	70,397
Norwegian.....	90,158
Polish.....	1,181,077
Portuguese.....	44,090
Romanian.....	66,977
Russian.....	596,583
Scotch-Irish.....	165,952

Scottish.....	266,312
Slovak.....	118,045
Subsaharan African.....	69,425
Swedish.....	165,333
Swiss.....	46,873
Ukrainian.....	121,113
United States or American.....	468,760
Welsh.....	103,679
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	476,563
Yugoslavian.....	36,596
Other ancestries.....	5,185,754

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	14,191,044
In labor force.....	9,029,546
Percent in labor force.....	63.6
Civilian labor force.....	8,989,621
Employed.....	8,370,718
Unemployed.....	618,903
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	39,925
Not in labor force.....	5,161,498
Males 16 years and over.....	6,666,599
In labor force.....	4,852,302
Percent in labor force.....	72.8
Civilian labor force.....	4,816,874
Employed.....	4,470,053
Unemployed.....	346,821
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	35,428
Not in labor force.....	1,814,297
Females 16 years and over.....	7,524,445
In labor force.....	4,177,244
Percent in labor force.....	55.5
Civilian labor force.....	4,172,747
Employed.....	3,900,665
Unemployed.....	272,082
Percent unemployed.....	6.5
Armed Forces.....	4,497
Not in labor force.....	3,347,201
Females 16 years and over.....	7,524,445
With own children under 6 years.....	1,045,362
Percent in labor force.....	52.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1,106,169
Percent in labor force.....	71.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	1,439,162
All parents present in household in labor force.....	716,027
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	2,618,876
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,651,567
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	991,329
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	98,095
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	33,276
Unemployed.....	16,500
Not in labor force.....	48,319

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	8,220,613
Percent drove alone.....	54.3
Percent in carpools.....	10.5
Percent using public transportation.....	24.8
Percent using other means.....	1.3
Percent walked or worked at home.....	9.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	28.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	8,370,718
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	1,112,178
Professional specialty occupations.....	1,396,763
Technicians and related support occupations.....	292,837
Sales occupations.....	937,227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1,543,860
Private household occupations.....	43,384
Protective service occupations.....	209,035
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	950,196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	93,536
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	788,806
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	428,873
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	308,361
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	265,662

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	8,370,718
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	97,604
Mining.....	7,946
Construction.....	431,962
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	524,080
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	703,090
Transportation.....	432,904
Communications and other public utilities.....	227,729
Wholesale trade.....	348,846
Retail trade.....	1,250,746
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	777,401
Business and repair services.....	434,993
Personal services.....	249,148
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	128,814
Health services.....	847,035
Educational services.....	799,457
Other professional and related services.....	684,827
Public administration.....	424,136

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	8,370,718
Private wage and salary workers.....	6,364,906
Government workers.....	1,482,349
Local government workers.....	888,684
State government workers.....	384,451
Federal government workers.....	209,214
Self-employed workers.....	495,342
Unpaid family workers.....	28,121

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	6,634,434
Less than \$5,000.....	402,744
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	629,440
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	494,101
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	999,183
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	950,695
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,145,247
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,108,921
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	454,648
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	285,138
\$150,000 or more.....	164,317
Median household income (dollars).....	32,965
Families.....	4,528,888
Less than \$5,000.....	200,234
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	237,566
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	263,550
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	621,260
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	649,736
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	868,782
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	919,193
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	389,844
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	240,409
\$150,000 or more.....	138,314
Median family income (dollars).....	39,741
Nonfamily households.....	2,105,546
Less than \$5,000.....	219,423
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	406,040
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	239,027
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	388,658
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	301,588
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	266,995
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	170,594
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	53,545
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	36,593
\$150,000 or more.....	23,083
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	19,624
Per capita income (dollars).....	16,501

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	6,634,434
With wage and salary income.....	5,062,452
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	43,900
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	718,400
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	26,363
With farm self-employment income.....	59,101
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,080
With Social Security income.....	1,778,269
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,121
With public assistance income.....	602,196
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,469
With retirement income.....	1,058,012
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,704

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	17,481,762
Below poverty level.....	2,277,296
Persons 18 years and over.....	13,300,706
Below poverty level.....	1,477,765
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,239,085
Below poverty level.....	265,863
Related children under 18 years.....	4,160,128
Below poverty level.....	782,530
Related children under 5 years.....	1,223,085
Below poverty level.....	251,862
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2,937,043
Below poverty level.....	530,668
Unrelated individuals.....	2,887,314
Below poverty level.....	681,525
All families.....	4,528,888
Below poverty level.....	454,872
With related children under 18 years.....	2,274,282
Below poverty level.....	360,162
With related children under 5 years.....	985,472
Below poverty level.....	189,066
Female householder families.....	903,490
Below poverty level.....	271,681
With related children under 18 years.....	553,491
Below poverty level.....	240,040
With related children under 5 years.....	216,808
Below poverty level.....	124,058

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.0
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	11.9
Related children under 18 years.....	18.8
Related children under 5 years.....	20.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18.1
Unrelated individuals.....	23.6
All families.....	10.0
With related children under 18 years.....	15.8
With related children under 5 years.....	19.2
Female householder families.....	30.1
With related children under 18 years.....	43.4
With related children under 5 years.....	57.2

Total housing units.....	7,226,891
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	78,848
1985 to 1988.....	321,086
1980 to 1984.....	278,465
1970 to 1979.....	861,496
1960 to 1969.....	1,097,623
1950 to 1959.....	1,187,957
1940 to 1949.....	822,840
1939 or earlier.....	2,578,576
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	326,228
1 bedroom.....	1,526,551
2 bedrooms.....	1,932,610
3 bedrooms.....	2,238,082
4 bedrooms.....	909,785
5 or more bedrooms.....	293,635
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	67,347
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	74,622
Condominium housing units.....	343,825
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	6,329,446
Individual drilled well.....	703,295
Individual dug well.....	121,037
Some other source.....	73,113
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	5,716,917
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1,460,873
Other means.....	49,101
Occupied housing units.....	6,639,322
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	3,033,958
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	159,380
Electricity.....	567,513
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2,629,898
Coal or coke.....	13,265
Wood.....	132,404
Solar energy.....	1,926
Other fuel.....	67,315
No fuel used.....	33,663

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	990,991
1985 to 1988.....	1,644,159
1980 to 1984.....	1,046,108
1970 to 1979.....	1,419,723
1960 to 1969.....	774,138
1959 or earlier.....	764,203

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	332,408
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	6,639,322
None.....	1,993,546
1.....	2,153,404
2.....	1,757,115
3 or more.....	735,257

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,414,482
With a mortgage.....	1,564,131
Less than \$300.....	15,958
\$300 to \$499.....	175,518
\$500 to \$699.....	309,555
\$700 to \$999.....	405,084
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	360,972
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	167,945
\$2,000 or more.....	129,099
Median (dollars).....	894
Not mortgaged.....	850,351
Less than \$100.....	5,825
\$100 to \$199.....	101,993
\$200 to \$299.....	264,945
\$300 to \$399.....	199,555
\$400 or more.....	278,033
Median (dollars).....	323

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,414,482
Less than 20 percent.....	1,286,798
20 to 24 percent.....	326,920
25 to 29 percent.....	232,797
30 to 34 percent.....	156,700
35 percent or more.....	397,935
Not computed.....	13,332

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3,150,574
Less than \$200.....	242,811
\$200 to \$299.....	281,847
\$300 to \$499.....	1,096,030
\$500 to \$749.....	918,478
\$750 to \$999.....	329,205
\$1,000 or more.....	203,742
No cash rent.....	78,461
Median (dollars).....	486

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3,150,574
Less than 20 percent.....	1,025,876
20 to 24 percent.....	381,830
25 to 29 percent.....	327,709
30 to 34 percent.....	233,113
35 percent or more.....	1,021,117
Not computed.....	160,929