

Total population.....	3,486,703
SEX	
Male.....	1,688,510
Female.....	1,798,193
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	256,337
5 to 17 years.....	663,870
18 to 20 years.....	185,514
21 to 24 years.....	221,012
25 to 44 years.....	1,114,643
45 to 54 years.....	355,610
55 to 59 years.....	148,762
60 to 64 years.....	144,020
65 to 74 years.....	246,305
75 to 84 years.....	119,881
85 years and over.....	30,749
Median age.....	32.0
Under 18 years.....	920,207
Percent of total population.....	26.4
65 years and over.....	396,935
Percent of total population.....	11.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,258,044
Family households (families).....	928,206
Married-couple families.....	710,089
Percent of total households.....	56.4
Other family, male householder.....	41,913
Other family, female householder.....	176,204
Nonfamily households.....	329,838
Percent of total households.....	26.2
Householder living alone.....	281,347
Householder 65 years and over.....	109,012
Persons living in households.....	3,370,160
Persons per household.....	2.68
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	116,543
Institutionalized persons.....	44,134
Other persons in group quarters.....	72,409
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,406,974
Black.....	1,039,884
Percent of total population.....	29.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	8,246
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	22,382
Percent of total population.....	0.6
Other race.....	9,217
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	30,551
Percent of total population.....	0.9

Total housing units.....	1,424,155
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,258,044
Owner occupied.....	878,704
Percent owner occupied.....	69.8
Renter occupied.....	379,340
Vacant housing units.....	166,111
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	49,843
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.75
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.52
Units with over 1 person per room.....	51,061
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	898,161
1-unit, attached.....	33,891
2 to 4 units.....	91,572
5 to 9 units.....	67,091
10 or more units.....	80,065
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	253,375
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	615,434
Less than \$50,000.....	225,745
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	280,127
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	63,463
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	23,718
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	14,812
\$300,000 or more.....	7,569
Median (dollars).....	61,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	332,473
Less than \$250.....	145,105
\$250 to \$499.....	161,649
\$500 to \$749.....	21,732
\$750 to \$999.....	2,691
\$1,000 or more.....	1,296
Median (dollars).....	276
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,258,044
White.....	923,440
Black.....	323,878
Percent of occupied units.....	25.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,747
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	5,599
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Other race.....	2,380
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8,586
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,486,703
Urban population.....	1,905,740
Percent of total population.....	54.7
Rural population.....	1,580,963
Percent of total population.....	45.3
Farm population.....	48,565

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	913,010
Preprimary school.....	55,140
Elementary or high school.....	642,937
Percent in private school.....	6.7
College.....	214,933

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,167,590
Less than 9th grade.....	295,167
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	392,093
High school graduate.....	639,358
Some college, no degree.....	342,965
Associates degree.....	137,174
Bachelor's degree.....	243,161
Graduate or professional degree.....	117,672
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	68.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	16.6

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,231,539
Lived in same house.....	1,798,138
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,402,856
Same State.....	1,004,408
Same county.....	756,044
Different county.....	248,364
Different State.....	398,448
Lived abroad.....	30,545

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,183,432
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	133,825
With a mobility limitation.....	58,870
With a self-care limitation.....	104,017
With a work disability.....	198,840
In labor force.....	66,318
Prevented from working.....	116,376
Persons 65 years and over.....	380,110
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	89,120
With a mobility limitation.....	70,049
With a self-care limitation.....	53,520

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	348
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,410
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,046

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	381,691
65 years and over.....	89,190

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,436,739
Percent born in state of residence.....	69.4
Foreign-born population.....	49,964
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	18,139

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,231,539
Speak a language other than English.....	113,163
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	37,757
Speak Spanish.....	44,427
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	15,885
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	13,749
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	6,187

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,509,883
Arab.....	5,775
Austrian.....	3,174
Belgian.....	1,250
Canadian.....	3,462
Czech.....	4,277
Danish.....	5,307
Dutch.....	55,860
English.....	436,169
Finnish.....	1,849
French (except Basque).....	87,613
French Canadian.....	15,009
German.....	500,404
Greek.....	8,119
Hungarian.....	6,111
Irish.....	486,048
Italian.....	56,501
Lithuanian.....	2,673
Norwegian.....	9,170
Polish.....	29,762
Portuguese.....	2,252
Romanian.....	936
Russian.....	6,481
Scotch-Irish.....	159,534

Scottish.....	77,111
Slovak.....	6,926
Subsaharan African.....	5,692
Swedish.....	18,534
Swiss.....	5,546
Ukrainian.....	2,266
United States or American.....	363,795
Welsh.....	17,190
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	3,022
Yugoslavian.....	1,314
Other ancestries.....	1,120,751

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,669,383
In labor force.....	1,762,523
Percent in labor force.....	66.0
Civilian labor force.....	1,698,098
Employed.....	1,603,425
Unemployed.....	94,673
Percent unemployed.....	5.6
Armed Forces.....	64,425
Not in labor force.....	906,860
Males 16 years and over.....	1,268,959
In labor force.....	946,378
Percent in labor force.....	74.6
Civilian labor force.....	890,494
Employed.....	849,103
Unemployed.....	41,391
Percent unemployed.....	4.6
Armed Forces.....	55,884
Not in labor force.....	322,581
Females 16 years and over.....	1,400,424
In labor force.....	816,145
Percent in labor force.....	58.3
Civilian labor force.....	807,604
Employed.....	754,322
Unemployed.....	53,282
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	8,541
Not in labor force.....	584,279
Females 16 years and over.....	1,400,424
With own children under 6 years.....	216,672
Percent in labor force.....	66.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	255,570
Percent in labor force.....	78.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	295,948
All parents present in household in labor force.....	188,581
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	578,952
All parents present in household in labor force.....	420,554
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	226,257
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	26,430
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	11,442
Unemployed.....	4,129
Not in labor force.....	10,859

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,636,356
Percent drove alone.....	75.5
Percent in carpools.....	16.9
Percent using public transportation.....	1.1
Percent using other means.....	1.4
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.5

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,603,425
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	163,295
Professional specialty occupations.....	190,365
Technicians and related support occupations.....	54,406
Sales occupations.....	182,118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	219,725
Private household occupations.....	8,648
Protective service occupations.....	26,343
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	165,899
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	33,595
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	221,207
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	197,949
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	66,344
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	73,531

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,603,425
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	35,140
Mining.....	2,353
Construction.....	127,294
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	244,489
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	167,072
Transportation.....	51,336
Communications and other public utilities.....	46,063
Wholesale trade.....	58,455
Retail trade.....	265,919
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	81,912
Business and repair services.....	60,492
Personal services.....	54,219
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	17,517
Health services.....	110,222
Educational services.....	130,177
Other professional and related services.....	79,331
Public administration.....	71,434

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,603,425
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,238,950
Government workers.....	266,299
Local government workers.....	79,532
State government workers.....	130,088
Federal government workers.....	56,679
Self-employed workers.....	91,848
Unpaid family workers.....	6,328

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,258,783
Less than \$5,000.....	103,342
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	129,447
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	122,979
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	242,955
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	214,045
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	219,733
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	155,736
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	41,822
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	18,998
\$150,000 or more.....	9,726
Median household income (dollars).....	26,256
Families.....	935,575
Less than \$5,000.....	45,092
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	63,052
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	81,570
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	175,377
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	172,300
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	191,501
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	141,812
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	38,786
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	17,225
\$150,000 or more.....	8,860
Median family income (dollars).....	30,797
Nonfamily households.....	323,208
Less than \$5,000.....	61,122
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	68,157
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	43,613
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	68,043
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	39,728
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	26,012
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	11,700
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,549
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,479
\$150,000 or more.....	805
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	13,494
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,897

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,258,783
With wage and salary income.....	993,844
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	31,297
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	123,721
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,990
With farm self-employment income.....	17,728
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,710
With Social Security income.....	329,482
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,005
With public assistance income.....	98,300
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,111
With retirement income.....	185,531
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,648

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,368,125
Below poverty level.....	517,793
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,458,393
Below poverty level.....	326,920
Persons 65 years and over.....	380,099
Below poverty level.....	78,092
Related children under 18 years.....	906,202
Below poverty level.....	188,110
Related children under 5 years.....	252,543
Below poverty level.....	57,510
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	653,659
Below poverty level.....	130,600
Unrelated individuals.....	413,422
Below poverty level.....	122,982
All families.....	935,575
Below poverty level.....	111,173
With related children under 18 years.....	502,512
Below poverty level.....	83,423
With related children under 5 years.....	203,278
Below poverty level.....	41,137
Female householder families.....	171,778
Below poverty level.....	61,878
With related children under 18 years.....	117,191
Below poverty level.....	53,668
With related children under 5 years.....	44,330
Below poverty level.....	25,889

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	15.4
Persons 18 years and over.....	13.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	20.5
Related children under 18 years.....	20.8
Related children under 5 years.....	22.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	20.0
Unrelated individuals.....	29.7
All families.....	11.9
With related children under 18 years.....	16.6
With related children under 5 years.....	20.2
Female householder families.....	36.0
With related children under 18 years.....	45.8
With related children under 5 years.....	58.4

Total housing units.....	1,424,155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	39,582
1985 to 1988.....	182,148
1980 to 1984.....	191,803
1970 to 1979.....	374,599
1960 to 1969.....	233,689
1950 to 1959.....	183,553
1940 to 1949.....	98,070
1939 or earlier.....	120,711
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	9,581
1 bedroom.....	103,077
2 bedrooms.....	481,482
3 bedrooms.....	659,039
4 bedrooms.....	143,985
5 or more bedrooms.....	26,991
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	20,177
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	16,121
Condominium housing units.....	57,728
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,099,695
Individual drilled well.....	273,941
Individual dug well.....	44,767
Some other source.....	5,752
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	825,754
Septic tank or cesspool.....	578,129
Other means.....	20,272
Occupied housing units.....	1,258,044
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	309,510
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	116,262
Electricity.....	590,013
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	165,537
Coal or coke.....	1,015
Wood.....	71,137
Solar energy.....	338
Other fuel.....	1,868
No fuel used.....	2,364

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	248,647
1985 to 1988.....	344,984
1980 to 1984.....	171,255
1970 to 1979.....	238,217
1960 to 1969.....	125,599
1959 or earlier.....	129,342

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	114,695
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,258,044
None.....	136,510
1.....	401,523
2.....	481,034
3 or more.....	238,977

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	623,303
With a mortgage.....	385,604
Less than \$300.....	31,813
\$300 to \$499.....	98,895
\$500 to \$699.....	102,395
\$700 to \$999.....	96,437
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	41,179
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9,433
\$2,000 or more.....	5,452
Median (dollars).....	617
Not mortgaged.....	237,699
Less than \$100.....	22,074
\$100 to \$199.....	125,696
\$200 to \$299.....	65,749
\$300 to \$399.....	16,152
\$400 or more.....	8,028
Median (dollars).....	179

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	623,303
Less than 20 percent.....	374,463
20 to 24 percent.....	83,188
25 to 29 percent.....	52,133
30 to 34 percent.....	31,321
35 percent or more.....	76,917
Not computed.....	5,281

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	368,861
Less than \$200.....	45,252
\$200 to \$299.....	59,540
\$300 to \$499.....	161,027
\$500 to \$749.....	59,657
\$750 to \$999.....	7,600
\$1,000 or more.....	2,762
No cash rent.....	33,023
Median (dollars).....	376

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	368,861
Less than 20 percent.....	122,392
20 to 24 percent.....	48,581
25 to 29 percent.....	37,894
30 to 34 percent.....	26,184
35 percent or more.....	95,282
Not computed.....	38,528