

Total population.....	696,004
SEX	
Male.....	342,498
Female.....	353,506
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	54,504
5 to 17 years.....	143,958
18 to 20 years.....	31,014
21 to 24 years.....	37,099
25 to 44 years.....	204,629
45 to 54 years.....	62,669
55 to 59 years.....	29,218
60 to 64 years.....	30,582
65 to 74 years.....	54,471
75 to 84 years.....	34,517
85 years and over.....	13,343
Median age.....	32.5
Under 18 years.....	198,462
Percent of total population.....	28.5
65 years and over.....	102,331
Percent of total population.....	14.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	259,034
Family households (families).....	180,306
Married-couple families.....	152,519
Percent of total households.....	58.9
Other family, male householder.....	7,076
Other family, female householder.....	20,711
Nonfamily households.....	78,728
Percent of total households.....	30.4
Householder living alone.....	68,308
Householder 65 years and over.....	31,560
Persons living in households.....	670,163
Persons per household.....	2.59
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	25,841
Institutionalized persons.....	13,305
Other persons in group quarters.....	12,536
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	637,515
Black.....	3,258
Percent of total population.....	0.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	50,575
Percent of total population.....	7.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,123
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Other race.....	1,533
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5,252
Percent of total population.....	0.8

Total housing units.....	292,436
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	259,034
Owner occupied.....	171,161
Percent owner occupied.....	66.1
Renter occupied.....	87,873
Vacant housing units.....	33,402
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	8,391
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.3
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.71
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.34
Units with over 1 person per room.....	7,660
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	202,166
1-unit, attached.....	5,249
2 to 4 units.....	19,166
5 to 9 units.....	10,003
10 or more units.....	21,642
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	34,210
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	113,057
Less than \$50,000.....	64,245
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	42,448
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	4,619
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1,034
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	533
\$300,000 or more.....	178
Median (dollars).....	45,200
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	72,810
Less than \$250.....	38,086
\$250 to \$499.....	31,425
\$500 to \$749.....	2,955
\$750 to \$999.....	270
\$1,000 or more.....	74
Median (dollars).....	242
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	259,034
White.....	244,847
Black.....	987
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,053
Percent of occupied units.....	4.7
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	712
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	435
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,321
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	696,004
Urban population.....	347,768
Percent of total population.....	50.0
Rural population.....	348,236
Percent of total population.....	50.0
Farm population.....	76,170

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	185,246
Preprimary school.....	13,096
Elementary or high school.....	130,597
Percent in private school.....	6.2
College.....	41,553

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	430,500
Less than 9th grade.....	57,707
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	41,013
High school graduate.....	144,990
Some college, no degree.....	80,944
Associates degree.....	31,955
Bachelor's degree.....	52,773
Graduate or professional degree.....	21,118
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	77.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.2

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	641,226
Lived in same house.....	355,896
Lived in different house in U.S.....	280,259
Same State.....	211,223
Same county.....	141,674
Different county.....	69,549
Different State.....	69,036
Lived abroad.....	5,071

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	403,825
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	11,816
With a mobility limitation.....	6,267
With a self-care limitation.....	8,439
With a work disability.....	31,550
In labor force.....	16,096
Prevented from working.....	13,051
Persons 65 years and over.....	94,348
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	12,544
With a mobility limitation.....	9,930
With a self-care limitation.....	6,551

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	291
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,662
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,319

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	76,923
65 years and over.....	19,880

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	688,273
Percent born in state of residence.....	71.0
Foreign-born population.....	7,731
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2,487

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	641,226
Speak a language other than English.....	41,994
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	12,503
Speak Spanish.....	5,033
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,363
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	2,054
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	938

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	910,048
Arab.....	1,262
Austrian.....	1,397
Belgian.....	1,566
Canadian.....	513
Czech.....	19,990
Danish.....	23,456
Dutch.....	36,844
English.....	68,345
Finnish.....	3,468
French (except Basque).....	24,499
French Canadian.....	3,353
German.....	355,305
Greek.....	905
Hungarian.....	1,361
Irish.....	87,725
Italian.....	6,156
Lithuanian.....	256
Norwegian.....	106,361
Polish.....	9,139
Portuguese.....	422
Romanian.....	226
Russian.....	7,322
Scotch-Irish.....	9,980

Scottish.....	8,472
Slovak.....	1,788
Subsaharan African.....	394
Swedish.....	33,421
Swiss.....	3,431
Ukrainian.....	391
United States or American.....	12,546
Welsh.....	4,034
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	105
Yugoslavian.....	404
Other ancestries.....	75,211

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	517,032
In labor force.....	342,112
Percent in labor force.....	66.2
Civilian labor force.....	335,874
Employed.....	321,891
Unemployed.....	13,983
Percent unemployed.....	4.2
Armed Forces.....	6,238
Not in labor force.....	174,920
Males 16 years and over.....	250,825
In labor force.....	186,415
Percent in labor force.....	74.3
Civilian labor force.....	180,940
Employed.....	173,133
Unemployed.....	7,807
Percent unemployed.....	4.3
Armed Forces.....	5,475
Not in labor force.....	64,410
Females 16 years and over.....	266,207
In labor force.....	155,697
Percent in labor force.....	58.5
Civilian labor force.....	154,934
Employed.....	148,758
Unemployed.....	6,176
Percent unemployed.....	4.0
Armed Forces.....	763
Not in labor force.....	110,510
Females 16 years and over.....	266,207
With own children under 6 years.....	44,811
Percent in labor force.....	71.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	46,408
Percent in labor force.....	81.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	64,969
All parents present in household in labor force.....	43,328
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	127,225
All parents present in household in labor force.....	96,397
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	40,268
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	3,107
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,472
Unemployed.....	406
Not in labor force.....	1,229

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	324,122
Percent drove alone.....	72.0
Percent in carpools.....	10.1
Percent using public transportation.....	0.3
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	16.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	13.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	321,891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	29,582
Professional specialty occupations.....	40,554
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8,742
Sales occupations.....	35,480
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	46,018
Private household occupations.....	1,244
Protective service occupations.....	3,500
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	44,859
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	36,466
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	33,525
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	16,537
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	13,252
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	12,132

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	321,891
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	39,313
Mining.....	2,821
Construction.....	17,863
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	14,290
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	19,824
Transportation.....	11,795
Communications and other public utilities.....	6,654
Wholesale trade.....	12,911
Retail trade.....	56,935
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,817
Business and repair services.....	10,255
Personal services.....	9,453
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,886
Health services.....	31,037
Educational services.....	30,633
Other professional and related services.....	19,301
Public administration.....	16,103

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	321,891
Private wage and salary workers.....	213,601
Government workers.....	56,613
Local government workers.....	23,502
State government workers.....	17,940
Federal government workers.....	15,171
Self-employed workers.....	47,989
Unpaid family workers.....	3,688

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	260,059
Less than \$5,000.....	19,789
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	31,561
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32,008
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	59,578
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	46,711
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	40,197
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21,209
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,687
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,574
\$150,000 or more.....	1,745
Median household income (dollars).....	22,503
Families.....	182,205
Less than \$5,000.....	8,260
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12,581
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17,934
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	41,372
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	38,286
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	36,112
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	19,452
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,295
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,346
\$150,000 or more.....	1,567
Median family income (dollars).....	27,602
Nonfamily households.....	77,854
Less than \$5,000.....	12,161
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19,240
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14,248
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	18,244
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8,092
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3,685
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,451
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	365
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	199
\$150,000 or more.....	169
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	12,287
Per capita income (dollars).....	10,661

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	260,059
With wage and salary income.....	192,967
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	24,695
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	38,820
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,928
With farm self-employment income.....	36,270
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,435
With Social Security income.....	78,039
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,031
With public assistance income.....	17,510
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,261
With retirement income.....	29,925
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,369

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	670,383
Below poverty level.....	106,305
Persons 18 years and over.....	474,417
Below poverty level.....	66,409
Persons 65 years and over.....	94,348
Below poverty level.....	14,601
Related children under 18 years.....	195,221
Below poverty level.....	39,240
Related children under 5 years.....	54,024
Below poverty level.....	12,766
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	141,197
Below poverty level.....	26,474
Unrelated individuals.....	97,508
Below poverty level.....	28,303
All families.....	182,205
Below poverty level.....	21,127
With related children under 18 years.....	96,507
Below poverty level.....	15,937
With related children under 5 years.....	42,083
Below poverty level.....	8,711
Female householder families.....	19,983
Below poverty level.....	7,739
With related children under 18 years.....	14,609
Below poverty level.....	7,136
With related children under 5 years.....	5,716
Below poverty level.....	3,785

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	15.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	14.0
Persons 65 years and over.....	15.5
Related children under 18 years.....	20.1
Related children under 5 years.....	23.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18.7
Unrelated individuals.....	29.0
All families.....	11.6
With related children under 18 years.....	16.5
With related children under 5 years.....	20.7
Female householder families.....	38.7
With related children under 18 years.....	48.8
With related children under 5 years.....	66.2

Total housing units.....	292,436
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	3,959
1985 to 1988.....	15,558
1980 to 1984.....	23,774
1970 to 1979.....	71,813
1960 to 1969.....	36,275
1950 to 1959.....	33,683
1940 to 1949.....	18,517
1939 or earlier.....	88,857
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	3,992
1 bedroom.....	34,899
2 bedrooms.....	88,459
3 bedrooms.....	106,364
4 bedrooms.....	45,552
5 or more bedrooms.....	13,170
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,923
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6,766
Condominium housing units.....	2,114
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	238,038
Individual drilled well.....	42,806
Individual dug well.....	6,086
Some other source.....	5,506
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	207,996
Septic tank or cesspool.....	78,435
Other means.....	6,005
Occupied housing units.....	259,034
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	111,445
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	51,664
Electricity.....	46,177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	35,304
Coal or coke.....	488
Wood.....	10,764
Solar energy.....	115
Other fuel.....	2,038
No fuel used.....	1,039

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	52,272
1985 to 1988.....	68,144
1980 to 1984.....	38,058
1970 to 1979.....	51,218
1960 to 1969.....	21,693
1959 or earlier.....	27,649

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	15,518
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	259,034
None.....	16,832
1.....	76,258
2.....	100,192
3 or more.....	65,752

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	114,009
With a mortgage.....	62,312
Less than \$300.....	4,502
\$300 to \$499.....	19,308
\$500 to \$699.....	19,761
\$700 to \$999.....	13,463
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4,235
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	700
\$2,000 or more.....	343
Median (dollars).....	569
Not mortgaged.....	51,697
Less than \$100.....	2,324
\$100 to \$199.....	25,128
\$200 to \$299.....	18,465
\$300 to \$399.....	4,237
\$400 or more.....	1,543
Median (dollars).....	195

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	114,009
Less than 20 percent.....	69,893
20 to 24 percent.....	17,212
25 to 29 percent.....	10,042
30 to 34 percent.....	5,584
35 percent or more.....	10,737
Not computed.....	541

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81,179
Less than \$200.....	16,225
\$200 to \$299.....	19,401
\$300 to \$499.....	30,318
\$500 to \$749.....	6,797
\$750 to \$999.....	748
\$1,000 or more.....	141
No cash rent.....	7,549
Median (dollars).....	306

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81,179
Less than 20 percent.....	26,213
20 to 24 percent.....	11,266
25 to 29 percent.....	9,471
30 to 34 percent.....	5,971
35 percent or more.....	20,076
Not computed.....	8,182