

Total population.....	4,877,185
SEX	
Male.....	2,348,928
Female.....	2,528,257
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	333,415
5 to 17 years.....	883,189
18 to 20 years.....	238,948
21 to 24 years.....	288,707
25 to 44 years.....	1,553,309
45 to 54 years.....	526,210
55 to 59 years.....	220,952
60 to 64 years.....	213,637
65 to 74 years.....	357,423
75 to 84 years.....	202,601
85 years and over.....	58,794
Median age.....	33.6
Under 18 years.....	1,216,604
Percent of total population.....	24.9
65 years and over.....	618,818
Percent of total population.....	12.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,853,725
Family households (families).....	1,348,019
Married-couple families.....	1,059,569
Percent of total households.....	57.2
Other family, male householder.....	55,751
Other family, female householder.....	232,699
Nonfamily households.....	505,706
Percent of total households.....	27.3
Householder living alone.....	442,129
Householder 65 years and over.....	178,077
Persons living in households.....	4,748,056
Persons per household.....	2.56
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	129,129
Institutionalized persons.....	65,389
Other persons in group quarters.....	63,740
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,048,068
Black.....	778,035
Percent of total population.....	16.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	10,039
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	31,839
Percent of total population.....	0.7
Other race.....	9,204
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	32,741
Percent of total population.....	0.7

Total housing units.....	2,026,067
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,853,725
Owner occupied.....	1,261,118
Percent owner occupied.....	68.0
Renter occupied.....	592,607
Vacant housing units.....	172,342
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	23,389
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.1
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.6
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.66
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.35
Units with over 1 person per room.....	50,767
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,358,124
1-unit, attached.....	55,399
2 to 4 units.....	145,992
5 to 9 units.....	92,936
10 or more units.....	166,172
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	207,444
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	938,366
Less than \$50,000.....	371,768
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	416,401
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	91,498
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	32,230
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	17,793
\$300,000 or more.....	8,676
Median (dollars).....	58,400
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	524,172
Less than \$250.....	228,983
\$250 to \$499.....	260,056
\$500 to \$749.....	29,370
\$750 to \$999.....	3,742
\$1,000 or more.....	2,021
Median (dollars).....	273
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,853,725
White.....	1,576,161
Black.....	262,505
Percent of occupied units.....	14.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3,771
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8,797
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	2,491
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	9,649
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,877,185
Urban population.....	2,968,743
Percent of total population.....	60.9
Rural population.....	1,908,442
Percent of total population.....	39.1
Farm population.....	111,680

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,171,640
Preprimary school.....	70,274
Elementary or high school.....	821,881
Percent in private school.....	7.3
College.....	279,485

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,139,066
Less than 9th grade.....	500,929
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	532,985
High school graduate.....	942,865
Some college, no degree.....	531,012
Associates degree.....	130,284
Bachelor's degree.....	330,742
Graduate or professional degree.....	170,249
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	67.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	16.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,544,743
Lived in same house.....	2,453,727
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,060,669
Same State.....	1,560,663
Same county.....	1,220,818
Different county.....	339,845
Different State.....	500,006
Lived abroad.....	30,347

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,123,140
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	155,163
With a mobility limitation.....	85,884
With a self-care limitation.....	108,797
With a work disability.....	304,032
In labor force.....	97,654
Prevented from working.....	182,282
Persons 65 years and over.....	586,087
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	140,439
With a mobility limitation.....	115,531
With a self-care limitation.....	81,047

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	357
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,347
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,920

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	531,723
65 years and over.....	132,301

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	4,818,071
Percent born in state of residence.....	70.0
Foreign-born population.....	59,114
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	25,657

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,544,743
Speak a language other than English.....	131,550
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	45,524
Speak Spanish.....	49,661
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	17,372
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	21,636
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	10,487

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,966,698
Arab.....	6,429
Austrian.....	3,722
Belgian.....	1,936
Canadian.....	3,996
Czech.....	6,421
Danish.....	7,449
Dutch.....	125,571
English.....	691,510
Finnish.....	2,488
French (except Basque).....	113,854
French Canadian.....	16,770
German.....	724,540
Greek.....	7,061
Hungarian.....	7,349
Irish.....	875,771
Italian.....	73,339
Lithuanian.....	3,252
Norwegian.....	12,098
Polish.....	35,325
Portuguese.....	2,002
Romanian.....	1,361
Russian.....	10,622
Scotch-Irish.....	197,942

Scottish.....	100,080
Slovak.....	7,417
Subsaharan African.....	4,948
Swedish.....	27,552
Swiss.....	10,252
Ukrainian.....	2,063
United States or American.....	681,524
Welsh.....	28,745
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	4,773
Yugoslavian.....	1,304
Other ancestries.....	1,167,232

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,799,725
In labor force.....	2,432,337
Percent in labor force.....	64.0
Civilian labor force.....	2,405,077
Employed.....	2,250,842
Unemployed.....	154,235
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	27,260
Not in labor force.....	1,367,388
Males 16 years and over.....	1,795,169
In labor force.....	1,316,415
Percent in labor force.....	73.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,291,930
Employed.....	1,213,357
Unemployed.....	78,573
Percent unemployed.....	6.1
Armed Forces.....	24,485
Not in labor force.....	478,754
Females 16 years and over.....	2,004,556
In labor force.....	1,115,922
Percent in labor force.....	55.7
Civilian labor force.....	1,113,147
Employed.....	1,037,485
Unemployed.....	75,662
Percent unemployed.....	6.8
Armed Forces.....	2,775
Not in labor force.....	888,634
Females 16 years and over.....	2,004,556
With own children under 6 years.....	287,675
Percent in labor force.....	62.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	362,163
Percent in labor force.....	74.5
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	387,458
All parents present in household in labor force.....	230,300
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	774,369
All parents present in household in labor force.....	532,190
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	298,072
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	39,795
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	15,276
Unemployed.....	7,610
Not in labor force.....	16,909

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,239,256
Percent drove alone.....	78.7
Percent in carpools.....	14.5
Percent using public transportation.....	1.3
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.5

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,250,842
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	236,258
Professional specialty occupations.....	272,920
Technicians and related support occupations.....	77,576
Sales occupations.....	267,290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	333,602
Private household occupations.....	9,275
Protective service occupations.....	35,893
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	234,700
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	48,712
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	274,257
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	247,418
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	105,988
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	106,953

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,250,842
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	50,796
Mining.....	7,707
Construction.....	142,280
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	251,236
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	272,577
Transportation.....	107,574
Communications and other public utilities.....	63,441
Wholesale trade.....	99,492
Retail trade.....	380,663
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	120,371
Business and repair services.....	91,177
Personal services.....	72,604
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	24,924
Health services.....	191,134
Educational services.....	165,498
Other professional and related services.....	115,319
Public administration.....	94,049

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,250,842
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,742,810
Government workers.....	337,712
Local government workers.....	161,647
State government workers.....	95,174
Federal government workers.....	80,891
Self-employed workers.....	159,270
Unpaid family workers.....	11,050

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,853,515
Less than \$5,000.....	163,648
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	207,221
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	194,266
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	367,768
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	304,021
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	300,979
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	210,928
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	56,341
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	28,769
\$150,000 or more.....	19,574
Median household income (dollars).....	24,807
Families.....	1,356,342
Less than \$5,000.....	69,001
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	103,006
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	126,610
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	264,926
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	243,002
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	262,463
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	192,279
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	51,513
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	26,039
\$150,000 or more.....	17,503
Median family income (dollars).....	29,546
Nonfamily households.....	497,173
Less than \$5,000.....	97,851
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	106,792
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	69,869
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	103,267
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	59,024
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	35,467
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	16,344
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,130
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,489
\$150,000 or more.....	1,940
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	12,819
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,255

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,853,515
With wage and salary income.....	1,418,057
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	31,457
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	203,936
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	18,457
With farm self-employment income.....	56,619
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	5,288
With Social Security income.....	505,397
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,060
With public assistance income.....	155,816
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,035
With retirement income.....	260,085
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,954

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,743,685
Below poverty level.....	744,941
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,544,806
Below poverty level.....	493,412
Persons 65 years and over.....	586,087
Below poverty level.....	122,767
Related children under 18 years.....	1,193,453
Below poverty level.....	247,366
Related children under 5 years.....	328,119
Below poverty level.....	78,550
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	865,334
Below poverty level.....	168,816
Unrelated individuals.....	613,303
Below poverty level.....	187,716
All families.....	1,356,342
Below poverty level.....	168,182
With related children under 18 years.....	687,078
Below poverty level.....	117,828
With related children under 5 years.....	265,454
Below poverty level.....	56,586
Female householder families.....	227,322
Below poverty level.....	78,055
With related children under 18 years.....	146,258
Below poverty level.....	66,148
With related children under 5 years.....	52,090
Below poverty level.....	30,920

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	15.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	13.9
Persons 65 years and over.....	20.9
Related children under 18 years.....	20.7
Related children under 5 years.....	23.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	19.5
Unrelated individuals.....	30.6
All families.....	12.4
With related children under 18 years.....	17.1
With related children under 5 years.....	21.3
Female householder families.....	34.3
With related children under 18 years.....	45.2
With related children under 5 years.....	59.4

Total housing units.....	2,026,067
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	57,180
1985 to 1988.....	226,188
1980 to 1984.....	206,607
1970 to 1979.....	503,402
1960 to 1969.....	367,101
1950 to 1959.....	285,521
1940 to 1949.....	173,884
1939 or earlier.....	206,184
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	17,843
1 bedroom.....	199,067
2 bedrooms.....	667,786
3 bedrooms.....	874,329
4 bedrooms.....	219,778
5 or more bedrooms.....	47,264
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	32,360
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	25,708
Condominium housing units.....	44,322
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,736,138
Individual drilled well.....	215,752
Individual dug well.....	29,191
Some other source.....	44,986
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,213,934
Septic tank or cesspool.....	781,616
Other means.....	30,517
Occupied housing units.....	1,853,725
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	556,158
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	101,205
Electricity.....	936,236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	69,965
Coal or coke.....	17,454
Wood.....	167,244
Solar energy.....	402
Other fuel.....	2,666
No fuel used.....	2,395

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	392,482
1985 to 1988.....	513,608
1980 to 1984.....	245,090
1970 to 1979.....	341,857
1960 to 1969.....	183,784
1959 or earlier.....	176,904

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	132,331
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,853,725
None.....	181,432
1.....	593,370
2.....	715,206
3 or more.....	363,717

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	949,242
With a mortgage.....	583,674
Less than \$300.....	56,804
\$300 to \$499.....	158,374
\$500 to \$699.....	153,097
\$700 to \$999.....	133,052
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59,984
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13,888
\$2,000 or more.....	8,475
Median (dollars).....	594
Not mortgaged.....	365,568
Less than \$100.....	40,349
\$100 to \$199.....	206,110
\$200 to \$299.....	90,076
\$300 to \$399.....	19,197
\$400 or more.....	9,836
Median (dollars).....	170

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	949,242
Less than 20 percent.....	574,484
20 to 24 percent.....	126,130
25 to 29 percent.....	81,259
30 to 34 percent.....	46,951
35 percent or more.....	112,797
Not computed.....	7,621

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	568,875
Less than \$200.....	86,762
\$200 to \$299.....	101,558
\$300 to \$499.....	244,748
\$500 to \$749.....	82,675
\$750 to \$999.....	10,012
\$1,000 or more.....	3,860
No cash rent.....	39,260
Median (dollars).....	357

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	568,875
Less than 20 percent.....	181,326
20 to 24 percent.....	78,973
25 to 29 percent.....	64,937
30 to 34 percent.....	43,006
35 percent or more.....	152,575
Not computed.....	48,058