

Total population.....	16,986,510
SEX	
Male.....	8,365,963
Female.....	8,620,547
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	1,390,054
5 to 17 years.....	3,445,785
18 to 20 years.....	836,698
21 to 24 years.....	1,054,146
25 to 44 years.....	5,625,196
45 to 54 years.....	1,628,634
55 to 59 years.....	661,590
60 to 64 years.....	627,831
65 to 74 years.....	998,239
75 to 84 years.....	551,732
85 years and over.....	166,605
Median age.....	30.8
Under 18 years.....	4,835,839
Percent of total population.....	28.5
65 years and over.....	1,716,576
Percent of total population.....	10.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	6,070,937
Family households (families).....	4,343,878
Married-couple families.....	3,435,540
Percent of total households.....	56.6
Other family, male householder.....	206,512
Other family, female householder.....	701,826
Nonfamily households.....	1,727,059
Percent of total households.....	28.4
Householder living alone.....	1,452,936
Householder 65 years and over.....	472,029
Persons living in households.....	16,593,063
Persons per household.....	2.73
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	393,447
Institutionalized persons.....	221,272
Other persons in group quarters.....	172,175
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	12,774,762
Black.....	2,021,632
Percent of total population.....	11.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	65,877
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	319,459
Percent of total population.....	1.9
Other race.....	1,804,780
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4,339,905
Percent of total population.....	25.5

Total housing units.....	7,008,999
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	6,070,937
Owner occupied.....	3,695,115
Percent owner occupied.....	60.9
Renter occupied.....	2,375,822
Vacant housing units.....	938,062
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	151,919
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	13.0
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.85
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.55
Units with over 1 person per room.....	494,578
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	4,388,813
1-unit, attached.....	215,201
2 to 4 units.....	390,675
5 to 9 units.....	343,049
10 or more units.....	1,040,600
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	630,661
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,949,089
Less than \$50,000.....	1,151,228
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	1,261,075
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	314,811
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	111,266
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	66,470
\$300,000 or more.....	44,239
Median (dollars).....	59,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	2,192,550
Less than \$250.....	573,792
\$250 to \$499.....	1,321,160
\$500 to \$749.....	239,984
\$750 to \$999.....	36,426
\$1,000 or more.....	21,188
Median (dollars).....	328
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	6,070,937
White.....	4,800,925
Black.....	684,255
Percent of occupied units.....	11.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	23,482
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	91,141
Percent of occupied units.....	1.5
Other race.....	471,134
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,158,010
Percent of occupied units.....	19.1

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	16,986,510
Urban population.....	13,637,248
Percent of total population.....	80.3
Rural population.....	3,349,262
Percent of total population.....	19.7
Farm population.....	192,392

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	4,805,895
Preprimary school.....	302,396
Elementary or high school.....	3,304,452
Percent in private school.....	5.5
College.....	1,199,047

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	10,310,605
Less than 9th grade.....	1,387,528
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1,485,031
High school graduate.....	2,640,162
Some college, no degree.....	2,171,439
Associates degree.....	531,540
Bachelor's degree.....	1,428,031
Graduate or professional degree.....	666,874
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	15,605,822
Lived in same house.....	7,673,795
Lived in different house in U.S.....	7,563,936
Same State.....	6,399,830
Same county.....	4,420,598
Different county.....	1,979,232
Different State.....	1,164,106
Lived abroad.....	368,091

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	10,695,826
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	482,531
With a mobility limitation.....	227,495
With a self-care limitation.....	363,796
With a work disability.....	812,848
In labor force.....	328,471
Prevented from working.....	407,819
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,615,616
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	348,614
With a mobility limitation.....	276,742
With a self-care limitation.....	211,575

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	373
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,472
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,120

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,726,617
65 years and over.....	405,860

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	15,462,074
Percent born in state of residence.....	71.1
Foreign-born population.....	1,524,436
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	717,697

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	15,605,822
Speak a language other than English.....	3,970,304
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,765,723
Speak Spanish.....	3,443,106
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,575,652
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	207,033
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	107,471

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	19,129,354
Arab.....	44,787
Austrian.....	23,482
Belgian.....	10,807
Canadian.....	17,365
Czech.....	191,754
Danish.....	47,655
Dutch.....	324,375
English.....	2,024,001
Finnish.....	12,634
French (except Basque).....	573,848
French Canadian.....	166,259
German.....	2,951,726
Greek.....	31,048
Hungarian.....	31,884
Irish.....	2,371,216
Italian.....	313,746
Lithuanian.....	14,034
Norwegian.....	94,096
Polish.....	237,557
Portuguese.....	13,304
Romanian.....	7,564
Russian.....	55,580
Scotch-Irish.....	495,886

Scottish.....	306,854
Slovak.....	48,463
Subsaharan African.....	35,420
Swedish.....	155,193
Swiss.....	32,304
Ukrainian.....	13,094
United States or American.....	940,656
Welsh.....	95,447
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	35,709
Yugoslavian.....	8,392
Other ancestries.....	7,403,214

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	12,656,267
In labor force.....	8,349,811
Percent in labor force.....	66.0
Civilian labor force.....	8,219,028
Employed.....	7,634,279
Unemployed.....	584,749
Percent unemployed.....	7.1
Armed Forces.....	130,783
Not in labor force.....	4,306,456
Males 16 years and over.....	6,144,249
In labor force.....	4,674,021
Percent in labor force.....	76.1
Civilian labor force.....	4,561,477
Employed.....	4,239,415
Unemployed.....	322,062
Percent unemployed.....	7.1
Armed Forces.....	112,544
Not in labor force.....	1,470,228
Females 16 years and over.....	6,512,018
In labor force.....	3,675,790
Percent in labor force.....	56.4
Civilian labor force.....	3,657,551
Employed.....	3,394,864
Unemployed.....	262,687
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	18,239
Not in labor force.....	2,836,228
Females 16 years and over.....	6,512,018
With own children under 6 years.....	1,160,660
Percent in labor force.....	58.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1,195,621
Percent in labor force.....	72.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	1,613,991
All parents present in household in labor force.....	886,056
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	3,004,654
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,933,257
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	1,048,163
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	135,602
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	51,214
Unemployed.....	22,451
Not in labor force.....	61,937

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	7,610,487
Percent drove alone.....	76.5
Percent in carpools.....	14.9
Percent using public transportation.....	2.2
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	7,634,279
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	938,354
Professional specialty occupations.....	1,051,909
Technicians and related support occupations.....	298,039
Sales occupations.....	954,611
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1,232,384
Private household occupations.....	50,387
Protective service occupations.....	130,999
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	848,940
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	196,624
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	896,290
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	412,571
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	320,773
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	302,398

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	7,634,279
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	212,402
Mining.....	164,571
Construction.....	514,102
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	458,733
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	643,205
Transportation.....	350,773
Communications and other public utilities.....	229,542
Wholesale trade.....	375,869
Retail trade.....	1,331,344
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	521,461
Business and repair services.....	423,022
Personal services.....	259,118
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	90,071
Health services.....	559,051
Educational services.....	678,689
Other professional and related services.....	477,467
Public administration.....	344,859

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	7,634,279
Private wage and salary workers.....	5,857,461
Government workers.....	1,157,527
Local government workers.....	497,120
State government workers.....	404,526
Federal government workers.....	255,881
Self-employed workers.....	579,252
Unpaid family workers.....	40,039

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	6,079,341
Less than \$5,000.....	496,730
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	581,538
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	597,169
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,140,449
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	958,018
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,006,300
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	811,086
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	262,522
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	140,354
\$150,000 or more.....	85,175
Median household income (dollars).....	27,016
Families.....	4,384,921
Less than \$5,000.....	245,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	302,133
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	382,967
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	778,700
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	707,291
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	820,792
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	710,623
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	235,362
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	125,454
\$150,000 or more.....	75,724
Median family income (dollars).....	31,553
Nonfamily households.....	1,694,420
Less than \$5,000.....	265,081
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	289,157
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	223,079
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	366,465
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	244,424
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	172,245
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	88,296
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	23,451
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	13,277
\$150,000 or more.....	8,945
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,619
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,904

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	6,079,341
With wage and salary income.....	4,870,584
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	33,815
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	770,809
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	18,747
With farm self-employment income.....	151,415
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,012
With Social Security income.....	1,343,852
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,262
With public assistance income.....	408,934
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,011
With retirement income.....	736,816
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,198

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	16,580,286
Below poverty level.....	3,000,515
Persons 18 years and over.....	11,806,259
Below poverty level.....	1,840,805
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,615,525
Below poverty level.....	296,690
Related children under 18 years.....	4,749,480
Below poverty level.....	1,140,367
Related children under 5 years.....	1,363,189
Below poverty level.....	349,177
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3,386,291
Below poverty level.....	791,190
Unrelated individuals.....	2,228,925
Below poverty level.....	622,146
All families.....	4,384,921
Below poverty level.....	617,981
With related children under 18 years.....	2,487,282
Below poverty level.....	478,367
With related children under 5 years.....	1,085,608
Below poverty level.....	251,269
Female householder families.....	682,743
Below poverty level.....	241,700
With related children under 18 years.....	477,402
Below poverty level.....	208,016
With related children under 5 years.....	175,451
Below poverty level.....	99,997

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	18.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	15.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	18.4
Related children under 18 years.....	24.0
Related children under 5 years.....	25.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	23.4
Unrelated individuals.....	27.9
All families.....	14.1
With related children under 18 years.....	19.2
With related children under 5 years.....	23.1
Female householder families.....	35.4
With related children under 18 years.....	43.6
With related children under 5 years.....	57.0

Total housing units..... 7,008,999

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 90,008
 1985 to 1988..... 696,179
 1980 to 1984..... 1,295,101
 1970 to 1979..... 1,818,149
 1960 to 1969..... 1,136,548
 1950 to 1959..... 964,539
 1940 to 1949..... 510,244
 1939 or earlier..... 498,231

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 151,634
 1 bedroom..... 1,154,485
 2 bedrooms..... 2,165,269
 3 bedrooms..... 2,773,102
 4 bedrooms..... 673,050
 5 or more bedrooms..... 91,459

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 85,075
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 84,824
 Condominium housing units..... 203,069

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 6,417,136
 Individual drilled well..... 511,056
 Individual dug well..... 55,660
 Some other source..... 25,147

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 5,690,550
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 1,266,713
 Other means..... 51,736

Occupied housing units..... 6,070,937

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 3,060,161
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 473,529
 Electricity..... 2,438,294
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 8,717
 Coal or coke..... 198
 Wood..... 70,382
 Solar energy..... 1,175
 Other fuel..... 5,622
 No fuel used..... 12,859

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	1,621,840
1985 to 1988.....	1,703,659
1980 to 1984.....	863,726
1970 to 1979.....	1,001,571
1960 to 1969.....	460,774
1959 or earlier.....	419,367

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	523,034
---------------------------	---------

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	6,070,937
None.....	489,248
1.....	2,189,536
2.....	2,422,344
3 or more.....	969,809

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3,008,039
With a mortgage.....	1,872,449
Less than \$300.....	111,810
\$300 to \$499.....	378,761
\$500 to \$699.....	422,800
\$700 to \$999.....	501,984
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	316,678
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	83,119
\$2,000 or more.....	57,297
Median (dollars).....	712
Not mortgaged.....	1,135,590
Less than \$100.....	123,563
\$100 to \$199.....	479,541
\$200 to \$299.....	326,140
\$300 to \$399.....	121,218
\$400 or more.....	85,128
Median (dollars).....	193

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3,008,039
Less than 20 percent.....	1,723,135
20 to 24 percent.....	421,209
25 to 29 percent.....	279,712
30 to 34 percent.....	167,185
35 percent or more.....	385,437
Not computed.....	31,361

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2,332,892
Less than \$200.....	179,006
\$200 to \$299.....	345,205
\$300 to \$499.....	1,094,795
\$500 to \$749.....	457,529
\$750 to \$999.....	93,910
\$1,000 or more.....	45,836
No cash rent.....	116,611
Median (dollars).....	395

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2,332,892
Less than 20 percent.....	768,452
20 to 24 percent.....	340,969
25 to 29 percent.....	251,388
30 to 34 percent.....	173,403
35 percent or more.....	636,766
Not computed.....	161,914