

Total population.....	562,758
SEX	
Male.....	275,492
Female.....	287,266
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	41,261
5 to 17 years.....	101,822
18 to 20 years.....	29,671
21 to 24 years.....	33,495
25 to 44 years.....	187,689
45 to 54 years.....	57,389
55 to 59 years.....	22,787
60 to 64 years.....	22,481
65 to 74 years.....	37,072
75 to 84 years.....	21,568
85 years and over.....	7,523
Median age.....	33.0
Under 18 years.....	143,083
Percent of total population.....	25.4
65 years and over.....	66,163
Percent of total population.....	11.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	210,650
Family households (families).....	144,895
Married-couple families.....	118,905
Percent of total households.....	56.4
Other family, male householder.....	6,630
Other family, female householder.....	19,360
Nonfamily households.....	65,755
Percent of total households.....	31.2
Householder living alone.....	49,366
Householder 65 years and over.....	19,648
Persons living in households.....	541,116
Persons per household.....	2.57
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	21,642
Institutionalized persons.....	6,161
Other persons in group quarters.....	15,481
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	555,088
Black.....	1,951
Percent of total population.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,696
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,215
Percent of total population.....	0.6
Other race.....	808
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3,661
Percent of total population.....	0.7

Total housing units.....	271,214
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	210,650
Owner occupied.....	145,368
Percent owner occupied.....	69.0
Renter occupied.....	65,282
Vacant housing units.....	60,564
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	45,405
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.1
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.73
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.22
Units with over 1 person per room.....	3,595
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	168,272
1-unit, attached.....	9,367
2 to 4 units.....	40,864
5 to 9 units.....	13,742
10 or more units.....	10,376
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	28,593
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	89,157
Less than \$50,000.....	7,850
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	41,304
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	25,549
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	8,361
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	4,398
\$300,000 or more.....	1,695
Median (dollars).....	95,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	57,846
Less than \$250.....	11,239
\$250 to \$499.....	34,117
\$500 to \$749.....	10,390
\$750 to \$999.....	1,495
\$1,000 or more.....	605
Median (dollars).....	378
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	210,650
White.....	208,607
Black.....	557
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	591
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	718
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	177
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,147
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	562,758
Urban population.....	180,904
Percent of total population.....	32.1
Rural population.....	381,854
Percent of total population.....	67.9
Farm population.....	11,810

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	145,988
Preprimary school.....	11,172
Elementary or high school.....	93,929
Percent in private school.....	6.9
College.....	40,887

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	357,245
Less than 9th grade.....	30,945
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	37,692
High school graduate.....	123,430
Some college, no degree.....	52,594
Associates degree.....	25,730
Bachelor's degree.....	55,120
Graduate or professional degree.....	31,734
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	80.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	521,521
Lived in same house.....	270,511
Lived in different house in U.S.....	246,609
Same State.....	171,654
Same county.....	135,763
Different county.....	35,891
Different State.....	74,955
Lived abroad.....	4,401

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	366,146
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	8,740
With a mobility limitation.....	5,313
With a self-care limitation.....	5,864
With a work disability.....	28,933
In labor force.....	13,933
Prevented from working.....	12,569
Persons 65 years and over.....	61,730
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	9,384
With a mobility limitation.....	8,087
With a self-care limitation.....	5,059

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	237
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,319
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,860

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	64,814
65 years and over.....	14,897

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	545,214
Percent born in state of residence.....	59.0
Foreign-born population.....	17,544
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	3,387

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	521,521
Speak a language other than English.....	30,409
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	7,247
Speak Spanish.....	3,196
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	757
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	1,586
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	743

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	718,461
Arab.....	1,701
Austrian.....	1,913
Belgian.....	467
Canadian.....	3,968
Czech.....	2,129
Danish.....	2,386
Dutch.....	9,923
English.....	147,387
Finnish.....	1,968
French (except Basque).....	132,622
French Canadian.....	33,123
German.....	59,151
Greek.....	1,842
Hungarian.....	3,102
Irish.....	100,979
Italian.....	32,635
Lithuanian.....	1,579
Norwegian.....	3,537
Polish.....	17,475
Portuguese.....	1,859
Romanian.....	412
Russian.....	5,741
Scotch-Irish.....	12,286

Scottish.....	30,588
Slovak.....	1,641
Subsaharan African.....	272
Swedish.....	10,113
Swiss.....	1,902
Ukrainian.....	978
United States or American.....	32,133
Welsh.....	7,081
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	291
Yugoslavian.....	333
Other ancestries.....	54,944

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	434,544
In labor force.....	301,419
Percent in labor force.....	69.4
Civilian labor force.....	300,746
Employed.....	283,146
Unemployed.....	17,600
Percent unemployed.....	5.9
Armed Forces.....	673
Not in labor force.....	133,125
Males 16 years and over.....	209,604
In labor force.....	161,275
Percent in labor force.....	76.9
Civilian labor force.....	160,688
Employed.....	150,513
Unemployed.....	10,175
Percent unemployed.....	6.3
Armed Forces.....	587
Not in labor force.....	48,329
Females 16 years and over.....	224,940
In labor force.....	140,144
Percent in labor force.....	62.3
Civilian labor force.....	140,058
Employed.....	132,633
Unemployed.....	7,425
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	86
Not in labor force.....	84,796
Females 16 years and over.....	224,940
With own children under 6 years.....	34,215
Percent in labor force.....	66.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	38,740
Percent in labor force.....	82.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	48,646
All parents present in household in labor force.....	30,707
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	90,351
All parents present in household in labor force.....	68,692
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	34,534
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	2,760
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,348
Unemployed.....	531
Not in labor force.....	881

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	276,765
Percent drove alone.....	72.2
Percent in carpools.....	12.9
Percent using public transportation.....	0.7
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	12.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	283,146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	34,957
Professional specialty occupations.....	43,718
Technicians and related support occupations.....	9,952
Sales occupations.....	31,496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	40,218
Private household occupations.....	1,282
Protective service occupations.....	3,109
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	33,745
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11,711
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	34,912
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18,741
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,294
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	9,011

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	283,146
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12,023
Mining.....	790
Construction.....	21,952
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	14,660
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	29,358
Transportation.....	9,131
Communications and other public utilities.....	5,637
Wholesale trade.....	14,071
Retail trade.....	48,114
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,971
Business and repair services.....	10,569
Personal services.....	11,326
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,561
Health services.....	22,670
Educational services.....	33,024
Other professional and related services.....	18,102
Public administration.....	12,187

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	283,146
Private wage and salary workers.....	213,445
Government workers.....	39,614
Local government workers.....	20,044
State government workers.....	12,801
Federal government workers.....	6,769
Self-employed workers.....	29,019
Unpaid family workers.....	1,068

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	210,633
Less than \$5,000.....	6,984
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	21,152
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19,071
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	39,486
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	37,440
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	42,064
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	30,123
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	8,342
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4,053
\$150,000 or more.....	1,918
Median household income (dollars).....	29,792
Families.....	145,721
Less than \$5,000.....	2,499
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7,931
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10,123
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	25,211
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	27,640
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	33,983
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	25,906
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	7,283
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,448
\$150,000 or more.....	1,697
Median family income (dollars).....	34,780
Nonfamily households.....	64,912
Less than \$5,000.....	4,974
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14,201
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,494
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	14,636
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9,293
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7,093
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	3,698
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	851
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	471
\$150,000 or more.....	201
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	17,117
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,527

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	210,633
With wage and salary income.....	166,083
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	32,954
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	34,854
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	17,514
With farm self-employment income.....	6,156
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	12,850
With Social Security income.....	53,541
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,562
With public assistance income.....	15,068
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,966
With retirement income.....	28,144
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,771

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	541,372
Below poverty level.....	53,369
Persons 18 years and over.....	400,022
Below poverty level.....	36,349
Persons 65 years and over.....	61,726
Below poverty level.....	7,637
Related children under 18 years.....	140,289
Below poverty level.....	16,145
Related children under 5 years.....	40,692
Below poverty level.....	5,486
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	99,597
Below poverty level.....	10,659
Unrelated individuals.....	95,460
Below poverty level.....	21,436
All families.....	145,721
Below poverty level.....	10,104
With related children under 18 years.....	77,240
Below poverty level.....	7,968
With related children under 5 years.....	31,822
Below poverty level.....	4,197
Female householder families.....	18,719
Below poverty level.....	5,029
With related children under 18 years.....	13,071
Below poverty level.....	4,762
With related children under 5 years.....	4,522
Below poverty level.....	2,425

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	9.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.4
Related children under 18 years.....	11.5
Related children under 5 years.....	13.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10.7
Unrelated individuals.....	22.5
All families.....	6.9
With related children under 18 years.....	10.3
With related children under 5 years.....	13.2
Female householder families.....	26.9
With related children under 18 years.....	36.4
With related children under 5 years.....	53.6

Total housing units.....	271,214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	8,267
1985 to 1988.....	27,058
1980 to 1984.....	25,417
1970 to 1979.....	53,157
1960 to 1969.....	31,386
1950 to 1959.....	16,149
1940 to 1949.....	10,777
1939 or earlier.....	99,003
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	4,953
1 bedroom.....	32,462
2 bedrooms.....	76,380
3 bedrooms.....	101,730
4 bedrooms.....	41,491
5 or more bedrooms.....	14,198
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6,122
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	4,839
Condominium housing units.....	14,457
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	137,953
Individual drilled well.....	83,366
Individual dug well.....	16,415
Some other source.....	33,480
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	115,201
Septic tank or cesspool.....	149,125
Other means.....	6,888
Occupied housing units.....	210,650
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	16,883
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	22,014
Electricity.....	19,232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	114,348
Coal or coke.....	1,519
Wood.....	35,774
Solar energy.....	123
Other fuel.....	374
No fuel used.....	383

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	41,857
1985 to 1988.....	62,578
1980 to 1984.....	31,212
1970 to 1979.....	37,537
1960 to 1969.....	16,900
1959 or earlier.....	20,566

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	9,392
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	210,650
None.....	16,854
1.....	71,694
2.....	89,160
3 or more.....	32,942

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	89,228
With a mortgage.....	58,305
Less than \$300.....	1,222
\$300 to \$499.....	11,221
\$500 to \$699.....	15,346
\$700 to \$999.....	17,755
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9,784
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,051
\$2,000 or more.....	926
Median (dollars).....	719
Not mortgaged.....	30,923
Less than \$100.....	325
\$100 to \$199.....	5,816
\$200 to \$299.....	14,890
\$300 to \$399.....	6,758
\$400 or more.....	3,134
Median (dollars).....	262

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	89,228
Less than 20 percent.....	45,872
20 to 24 percent.....	13,721
25 to 29 percent.....	10,087
30 to 34 percent.....	6,104
35 percent or more.....	13,115
Not computed.....	329

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	61,841
Less than \$200.....	5,083
\$200 to \$299.....	5,806
\$300 to \$499.....	25,455
\$500 to \$749.....	17,428
\$750 to \$999.....	3,179
\$1,000 or more.....	1,352
No cash rent.....	3,538
Median (dollars).....	446

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	61,841
Less than 20 percent.....	16,742
20 to 24 percent.....	8,930
25 to 29 percent.....	8,035
30 to 34 percent.....	5,343
35 percent or more.....	18,922
Not computed.....	3,869

