

Total population.....	4,891,769
SEX	
Male.....	2,392,935
Female.....	2,498,834
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	360,730
5 to 17 years.....	928,252
18 to 20 years.....	225,390
21 to 24 years.....	286,936
25 to 44 years.....	1,546,832
45 to 54 years.....	478,882
55 to 59 years.....	204,647
60 to 64 years.....	208,879
65 to 74 years.....	358,419
75 to 84 years.....	218,509
85 years and over.....	74,293
Median age.....	32.9
Under 18 years.....	1,288,982
Percent of total population.....	26.4
65 years and over.....	651,221
Percent of total population.....	13.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,822,118
Family households (families).....	1,275,172
Married-couple families.....	1,048,010
Percent of total households.....	57.5
Other family, male householder.....	52,632
Other family, female householder.....	174,530
Nonfamily households.....	546,946
Percent of total households.....	30.0
Householder living alone.....	443,673
Householder 65 years and over.....	192,072
Persons living in households.....	4,758,171
Persons per household.....	2.61
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	133,598
Institutionalized persons.....	71,288
Other persons in group quarters.....	62,310
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,512,523
Black.....	244,539
Percent of total population.....	5.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	39,387
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	53,583
Percent of total population.....	1.1
Other race.....	41,737
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	93,194
Percent of total population.....	1.9

Total housing units.....	2,055,774
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,822,118
Owner occupied.....	1,215,350
Percent owner occupied.....	66.7
Renter occupied.....	606,768
Vacant housing units.....	233,656
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	150,601
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	4.7
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.79
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.26
Units with over 1 person per room.....	38,340
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,342,230
1-unit, attached.....	50,380
2 to 4 units.....	277,221
5 to 9 units.....	81,331
10 or more units.....	175,285
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	129,327
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	916,708
Less than \$50,000.....	287,197
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	492,163
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	95,292
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	24,660
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	12,286
\$300,000 or more.....	5,110
Median (dollars).....	62,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	560,465
Less than \$250.....	146,221
\$250 to \$499.....	343,580
\$500 to \$749.....	61,539
\$750 to \$999.....	6,780
\$1,000 or more.....	2,345
Median (dollars).....	331
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,822,118
White.....	1,712,217
Black.....	75,441
Percent of occupied units.....	4.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	11,515
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	12,284
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	10,661
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	24,165
Percent of occupied units.....	1.3

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,891,769
Urban population.....	3,212,077
Percent of total population.....	65.7
Rural population.....	1,679,692
Percent of total population.....	34.3
Farm population.....	195,550

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,302,230
Preprimary school.....	96,874
Elementary or high school.....	857,736
Percent in private school.....	13.9
College.....	347,620

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,094,226
Less than 9th grade.....	294,862
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	367,210
High school graduate.....	1,147,697
Some college, no degree.....	515,310
Associates degree.....	220,177
Bachelor's degree.....	375,603
Graduate or professional degree.....	173,367
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	78.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.7

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,531,134
Lived in same house.....	2,594,316
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,904,114
Same State.....	1,596,946
Same county.....	1,136,061
Different county.....	460,885
Different State.....	307,168
Lived abroad.....	32,704

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,054,048
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	95,575
With a mobility limitation.....	51,539
With a self-care limitation.....	67,577
With a work disability.....	223,565
In labor force.....	102,469
Prevented from working.....	100,051
Persons 65 years and over.....	604,839
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	99,993
With a mobility limitation.....	75,477
With a self-care limitation.....	58,616

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	257
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,419
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,044

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	532,936
65 years and over.....	134,064

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	4,770,222
Percent born in state of residence.....	78.4
Foreign-born population.....	121,547
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	40,952

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,531,134
Speak a language other than English.....	263,638
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	93,296
Speak Spanish.....	75,931
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	28,400
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	33,715
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	20,812

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,656,064
Arab.....	6,694
Austrian.....	25,454
Belgian.....	62,503
Canadian.....	4,484
Czech.....	113,165
Danish.....	80,791
Dutch.....	162,466
English.....	410,938
Finnish.....	35,118
French (except Basque).....	239,348
French Canadian.....	56,035
German.....	2,632,462
Greek.....	14,366
Hungarian.....	25,385
Irish.....	612,617
Italian.....	146,175
Lithuanian.....	16,790
Norwegian.....	416,271
Polish.....	505,808
Portuguese.....	1,769
Romanian.....	2,651
Russian.....	33,272
Scotch-Irish.....	43,582

Scottish.....	58,589
Slovak.....	45,769
Subsaharan African.....	4,060
Swedish.....	159,216
Swiss.....	65,915
Ukrainian.....	6,783
United States or American.....	76,673
Welsh.....	29,895
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,300
Yugoslavian.....	18,368
Other ancestries.....	540,352

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,732,898
In labor force.....	2,522,025
Percent in labor force.....	67.6
Civilian labor force.....	2,517,238
Employed.....	2,386,439
Unemployed.....	130,799
Percent unemployed.....	5.2
Armed Forces.....	4,787
Not in labor force.....	1,210,873
Males 16 years and over.....	1,798,323
In labor force.....	1,359,379
Percent in labor force.....	75.6
Civilian labor force.....	1,355,109
Employed.....	1,280,407
Unemployed.....	74,702
Percent unemployed.....	5.5
Armed Forces.....	4,270
Not in labor force.....	438,944
Females 16 years and over.....	1,934,575
In labor force.....	1,162,646
Percent in labor force.....	60.1
Civilian labor force.....	1,162,129
Employed.....	1,106,032
Unemployed.....	56,097
Percent unemployed.....	4.8
Armed Forces.....	517
Not in labor force.....	771,929
Females 16 years and over.....	1,934,575
With own children under 6 years.....	298,171
Percent in labor force.....	66.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	329,065
Percent in labor force.....	81.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	428,061
All parents present in household in labor force.....	271,543
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	824,299
All parents present in household in labor force.....	614,009
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	278,441
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	19,647
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9,234
Unemployed.....	3,267
Not in labor force.....	7,146

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,349,691
Percent drove alone.....	74.5
Percent in carpools.....	11.5
Percent using public transportation.....	2.5
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	10.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.3

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,386,439
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	244,487
Professional specialty occupations.....	304,121
Technicians and related support occupations.....	80,728
Sales occupations.....	253,086
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	365,310
Private household occupations.....	5,713
Protective service occupations.....	29,589
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	290,406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	102,320
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	274,598
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	232,068
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	100,517
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	103,496

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,386,439
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	109,377
Mining.....	2,658
Construction.....	117,732
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	222,747
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	361,396
Transportation.....	89,865
Communications and other public utilities.....	47,383
Wholesale trade.....	96,532
Retail trade.....	408,937
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	139,550
Business and repair services.....	89,214
Personal services.....	59,262
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	25,389
Health services.....	210,874
Educational services.....	196,751
Other professional and related services.....	131,805
Public administration.....	76,967

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,386,439
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,887,249
Government workers.....	309,165
Local government workers.....	177,717
State government workers.....	93,429
Federal government workers.....	38,019
Self-employed workers.....	176,255
Unpaid family workers.....	13,770

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,824,252
Less than \$5,000.....	67,487
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	187,926
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	170,828
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	341,433
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	317,699
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	368,148
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	257,090
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	65,362
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	30,544
\$150,000 or more.....	17,735
Median household income (dollars).....	29,442
Families.....	1,284,297
Less than \$5,000.....	27,099
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	68,713
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	86,978
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	218,190
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	239,135
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	311,497
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	230,254
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	58,684
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	27,687
\$150,000 or more.....	16,060
Median family income (dollars).....	35,082
Nonfamily households.....	539,955
Less than \$5,000.....	43,158
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	124,956
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	86,561
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	124,808
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	77,000
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51,993
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	22,464
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	5,024
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,417
\$150,000 or more.....	1,574
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,027
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,276

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,824,252
With wage and salary income.....	1,408,368
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	34,076
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	202,337
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,938
With farm self-employment income.....	72,928
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,715
With Social Security income.....	514,091
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,111
With public assistance income.....	132,840
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,356
With retirement income.....	269,847
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,202

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,754,103
Below poverty level.....	508,545
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,482,938
Below poverty level.....	319,682
Persons 65 years and over.....	604,812
Below poverty level.....	54,806
Related children under 18 years.....	1,266,105
Below poverty level.....	184,427
Related children under 5 years.....	355,811
Below poverty level.....	63,095
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	910,294
Below poverty level.....	121,332
Unrelated individuals.....	732,478
Below poverty level.....	166,339
All families.....	1,284,297
Below poverty level.....	97,466
With related children under 18 years.....	655,746
Below poverty level.....	79,490
With related children under 5 years.....	273,160
Below poverty level.....	43,901
Female householder families.....	170,445
Below poverty level.....	53,139
With related children under 18 years.....	115,227
Below poverty level.....	49,932
With related children under 5 years.....	43,130
Below poverty level.....	26,703

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	10.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.2
Persons 65 years and over.....	9.1
Related children under 18 years.....	14.6
Related children under 5 years.....	17.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13.3
Unrelated individuals.....	22.7
All families.....	7.6
With related children under 18 years.....	12.1
With related children under 5 years.....	16.1
Female householder families.....	31.2
With related children under 18 years.....	43.3
With related children under 5 years.....	61.9

Total housing units.....	2,055,774
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	37,933
1985 to 1988.....	119,036
1980 to 1984.....	141,608
1970 to 1979.....	433,401
1960 to 1969.....	288,716
1950 to 1959.....	277,876
1940 to 1949.....	172,154
1939 or earlier.....	585,050
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	32,684
1 bedroom.....	223,931
2 bedrooms.....	617,086
3 bedrooms.....	830,527
4 bedrooms.....	285,169
5 or more bedrooms.....	66,377
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	29,777
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	28,177
Condominium housing units.....	34,714
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,367,925
Individual drilled well.....	626,299
Individual dug well.....	48,211
Some other source.....	13,339
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,440,024
Septic tank or cesspool.....	580,836
Other means.....	34,914
Occupied housing units.....	1,822,118
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	1,111,733
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	152,823
Electricity.....	168,615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	265,600
Coal or coke.....	787
Wood.....	107,239
Solar energy.....	713
Other fuel.....	10,581
No fuel used.....	4,027

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	339,360
1985 to 1988.....	491,040
1980 to 1984.....	246,180
1970 to 1979.....	367,476
1960 to 1969.....	174,949
1959 or earlier.....	203,113

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	50,840
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,822,118
None.....	169,965
1.....	599,702
2.....	733,852
3 or more.....	318,599

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	928,494
With a mortgage.....	566,650
Less than \$300.....	13,342
\$300 to \$499.....	113,434
\$500 to \$699.....	175,512
\$700 to \$999.....	171,509
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	71,953
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14,075
\$2,000 or more.....	6,825
Median (dollars).....	678
Not mortgaged.....	361,844
Less than \$100.....	2,855
\$100 to \$199.....	79,831
\$200 to \$299.....	179,465
\$300 to \$399.....	72,181
\$400 or more.....	27,512
Median (dollars).....	251

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	928,494
Less than 20 percent.....	547,349
20 to 24 percent.....	147,944
25 to 29 percent.....	89,914
30 to 34 percent.....	48,581
35 percent or more.....	91,445
Not computed.....	3,261

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	582,371
Less than \$200.....	51,599
\$200 to \$299.....	83,862
\$300 to \$499.....	289,964
\$500 to \$749.....	120,285
\$750 to \$999.....	14,968
\$1,000 or more.....	3,844
No cash rent.....	17,849
Median (dollars).....	399

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	582,371
Less than 20 percent.....	195,669
20 to 24 percent.....	84,800
25 to 29 percent.....	68,905
30 to 34 percent.....	43,812
35 percent or more.....	165,626
Not computed.....	23,559