

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic Area: Alabama

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	4,447,100	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	4,447,100	100.0
Male.....	2,146,504	48.3	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	75,830	1.7
Female.....	2,300,596	51.7	Mexican.....	44,522	1.0
Under 5 years.....	295,992	6.7	Puerto Rican.....	6,322	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	315,345	7.1	Cuban.....	2,354	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	320,252	7.2	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	22,632	0.5
15 to 19 years.....	324,580	7.3	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	4,371,270	98.3
20 to 24 years.....	306,865	6.9	White alone.....	3,125,819	70.3
25 to 34 years.....	603,015	13.6	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	685,512	15.4	Total population	4,447,100	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	600,209	13.5	In households.....	4,332,380	97.4
55 to 59 years.....	225,450	5.1	Householder.....	1,737,080	39.1
60 to 64 years.....	190,082	4.3	Spouse.....	906,916	20.4
65 to 74 years.....	316,748	7.1	Child.....	1,302,505	29.3
75 to 84 years.....	195,749	4.4	Own child under 18 years.....	989,799	22.3
85 years and over.....	67,301	1.5	Other relatives.....	240,463	5.4
Median age (years).....	35.8	(X)	Under 18 years.....	113,123	2.5
18 years and over.....	3,323,678	74.7	Nonrelatives.....	145,416	3.3
Male.....	1,570,851	35.3	Unmarried partner.....	58,537	1.3
Female.....	1,752,827	39.4	In group quarters.....	114,720	2.6
21 years and over.....	3,124,317	70.3	Institutionalized population.....	65,363	1.5
62 years and over.....	690,914	15.5	Noninstitutionalized population.....	49,357	1.1
65 years and over.....	579,798	13.0	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
Male.....	231,486	5.2	Total households	1,737,080	100.0
Female.....	348,312	7.8	Family households (families).....	1,215,968	70.0
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	561,458	32.3
One race.....	4,402,921	99.0	Married-couple family.....	906,916	52.2
White.....	3,162,808	71.1	With own children under 18 years.....	391,185	22.5
Black or African American.....	1,155,930	26.0	Female householder, no husband present.....	246,466	14.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	22,430	0.5	With own children under 18 years.....	141,057	8.1
Asian.....	31,346	0.7	Nonfamily households.....	521,112	30.0
Asian Indian.....	6,900	0.2	Householder living alone.....	453,898	26.1
Chinese.....	6,337	0.1	Householder 65 years and over.....	169,738	9.8
Filipino.....	2,727	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	626,857	36.1
Japanese.....	1,966	-	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	418,608	24.1
Korean.....	4,116	0.1	Average household size.....	2.49	(X)
Vietnamese.....	4,628	0.1	Average family size.....	3.01	(X)
Other Asian ¹	4,672	0.1	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	1,409	-	Total housing units	1,963,711	100.0
Native Hawaiian.....	359	-	Occupied housing units.....	1,737,080	88.5
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	577	-	Vacant housing units.....	226,631	11.5
Samoan.....	209	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	47,205	2.4
Other Pacific Islander ²	264	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.0	(X)
Some other race.....	28,998	0.7	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.8	(X)
Two or more races.....	44,179	1.0	HOUSING TENURE		
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ³			Occupied housing units	1,737,080	100.0
White.....	3,199,953	72.0	Owner-occupied housing units.....	1,258,705	72.5
Black or African American.....	1,168,998	26.3	Renter-occupied housing units.....	478,375	27.5
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	44,449	1.0	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.57	(X)
Asian.....	39,458	0.9	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.30	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	3,169	0.1			
Some other race.....	38,201	0.9			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.³ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Alabama

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,155,504	100.0	Total population	4,447,100	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	74,879	6.5	Native	4,359,328	98.0
Kindergarten	65,888	5.7	Born in United States	4,328,395	97.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	525,314	45.5	State of residence	3,262,053	73.4
High school (grades 9-12)	246,148	21.3	Different state	1,066,342	24.0
College or graduate school	243,275	21.1	Born outside United States	30,933	0.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	87,772	2.0
Population 25 years and over	2,887,400	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	46,520	1.0
Less than 9th grade	240,333	8.3	Naturalized citizen	32,200	0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	473,748	16.4	Not a citizen	55,572	1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	877,216	30.4	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	591,055	20.5	Total (excluding born at sea)	87,767	100.0
Associate degree	155,440	5.4	Europe	18,415	21.0
Bachelor's degree	351,772	12.2	Asia	26,235	29.9
Graduate or professional degree	197,836	6.9	Africa	3,662	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	(X)	Oceania	529	0.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	(X)	Latin America	35,574	40.5
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	3,352	3.8
Population 15 years and over	3,514,199	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	839,185	23.9	Population 5 years and over	4,152,278	100.0
Now married, except separated	1,953,261	55.6	English only	3,989,795	96.1
Separated	75,988	2.2	Language other than English	162,483	3.9
Widowed	274,547	7.8	Speak English less than "very well"	63,917	1.5
Female	228,690	6.5	Spanish	89,729	2.2
Divorced	371,218	10.6	Speak English less than "very well"	40,299	1.0
Female	207,157	5.9	Other Indo-European languages	43,812	1.1
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	11,225	0.3
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	100,765	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	22,122	0.5
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	56,369	55.9	Speak English less than "very well"	10,546	0.3
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over ..	3,310,446	100.0	Total population	4,447,100	100.0
Civilian veterans	447,397	13.5	Total ancestries reported	3,553,063	79.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	6,730	0.2
Population 5 to 20 years	1,018,258	100.0	Czech ¹	5,720	0.1
With a disability	91,434	9.0	Danish	4,461	0.1
Population 21 to 64 years	2,497,522	100.0	Dutch	41,722	0.9
With a disability	579,227	23.2	English	344,735	7.8
Percent employed	50.6	(X)	French (except Basque) ¹	65,235	1.5
No disability	1,918,295	76.8	French Canadian ¹	10,378	0.2
Percent employed	74.8	(X)	German	254,166	5.7
Population 65 years and over	555,405	100.0	Greek	6,481	0.1
With a disability	275,044	49.5	Hungarian	3,977	0.1
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish ¹	343,254	7.7
Population 5 years and over	4,152,278	100.0	Italian	56,220	1.3
Same house in 1995	2,384,847	57.4	Lithuanian	1,600	-
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	1,718,719	41.4	Norwegian	13,779	0.3
Same county	1,026,668	24.7	Polish	22,979	0.5
Different county	692,051	16.7	Portuguese	1,529	-
Same state	365,839	8.8	Russian	5,379	0.1
Different state	326,212	7.9	Scotch-Irish	88,181	2.0
Elsewhere in 1995	48,712	1.2	Scottish	69,037	1.6
			Slovak	1,554	-
			Subsaharan African	28,867	0.6
			Swedish	13,092	0.3
			Swiss	3,607	0.1
			Ukrainian	1,799	-
			United States or American	756,375	17.0
			Welsh	15,086	0.3
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	4,923	0.1
			Other ancestries	1,382,197	31.1

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Alabama

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over	3,450,542	100.0	Households	1,737,385	100.0
In labor force	2,061,169	59.7	Less than \$10,000	250,526	14.4
Civilian labor force	2,047,100	59.3	\$10,000 to \$14,999	140,880	8.1
Employed	1,920,189	55.6	\$15,000 to \$24,999	257,393	14.8
Unemployed	126,911	3.7	\$25,000 to \$34,999	236,732	13.6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	286,612	16.5
Armed Forces	14,069	0.4	\$50,000 to \$74,999	298,347	17.2
Not in labor force	1,389,373	40.3	\$75,000 to \$99,999	134,135	7.7
Females 16 years and over	1,816,176	100.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999	85,987	4.9
In labor force	959,488	52.8	\$150,000 to \$199,999	22,171	1.3
Civilian labor force	957,380	52.7	\$200,000 or more	24,602	1.4
Employed	890,702	49.0	Median household income (dollars)	34,135	(X)
Own children under 6 years	336,150	100.0	With earnings	1,337,097	77.0
All parents in family in labor force	196,160	58.4	Mean earnings (dollars) ¹	46,719	(X)
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Social Security income	486,287	28.0
Workers 16 years and over	1,900,089	100.0	Mean Social Security income (dollars) ¹	10,374	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,576,882	83.0	With Supplemental Security Income	104,173	6.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	234,020	12.3	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) ¹	5,686	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	9,496	0.5	With public assistance income	38,964	2.2
Walked	25,360	1.3	Mean public assistance income (dollars) ¹	2,108	(X)
Other means	15,028	0.8	With retirement income	311,581	17.9
Worked at home	39,303	2.1	Mean retirement income (dollars) ¹	17,110	(X)
Mean travel time to work (minutes) ¹	24.8	(X)	Families	1,223,185	100.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	1,920,189	100.0	Less than \$10,000	103,257	8.4
OCCUPATION			\$10,000 to \$14,999	72,749	5.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	566,325	29.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999	160,921	13.2
Service occupations	259,106	13.5	\$25,000 to \$34,999	166,800	13.6
Sales and office occupations	497,262	25.9	\$35,000 to \$49,999	223,079	18.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	14,855	0.8	\$50,000 to \$74,999	256,566	21.0
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	217,200	11.3	\$75,000 to \$99,999	120,781	9.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	365,441	19.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999	78,002	6.4
INDUSTRY			\$150,000 to \$199,999	19,965	1.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	37,310	1.9	\$200,000 or more	21,065	1.7
Construction	145,809	7.6	Median family income (dollars)	41,657	(X)
Manufacturing	352,566	18.4	Per capita income (dollars) ¹	18,189	(X)
Wholesale trade	70,055	3.6	Median earnings (dollars):		
Retail trade	233,742	12.2	Male full-time, year-round workers	32,383	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	101,588	5.3	Female full-time, year-round workers	22,518	(X)
Information	42,754	2.2			
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	110,743	5.8			
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	136,580	7.1	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Educational, health and social services	370,274	19.3	Families	153,113	12.5
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	122,333	6.4	With related children under 18 years	113,695	18.2
Other services (except public administration)	97,520	5.1	With related children under 5 years	51,692	21.9
Public administration	98,915	5.2	Families with female householder, no husband present	85,644	35.6
CLASS OF WORKER			With related children under 18 years	73,882	44.6
Private wage and salary workers	1,496,538	77.9	With related children under 5 years	33,426	56.6
Government workers	298,434	15.5	Individuals	698,097	16.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	119,345	6.2	18 years and over	460,216	14.3
Unpaid family workers	5,872	0.3	65 years and over	86,276	15.5
			Related children under 18 years	233,961	21.2
			Related children 5 to 17 years	164,899	20.3
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	196,748	30.3

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Alabama

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	1,963,711	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	1,737,080	100.0
1-unit, detached	1,300,272	66.2	1.00 or less	1,685,952	97.1
1-unit, attached	38,560	2.0	1.01 to 1.50	35,224	2.0
2 units	43,427	2.2	1.51 or more	15,904	0.9
3 or 4 units	64,084	3.3			
5 to 9 units	74,809	3.8	Specified owner-occupied units	918,570	100.0
10 to 19 units	46,830	2.4	VALUE		
20 or more units	71,419	3.6	Less than \$50,000	176,187	19.2
Mobile home	319,212	16.3	\$50,000 to \$99,999	392,400	42.7
Boat, RV, van, etc	5,098	0.3	\$100,000 to \$149,999	180,391	19.6
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	84,488	9.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	52,724	5.7
1999 to March 2000	56,336	2.9	\$300,000 to \$499,999	23,363	2.5
1995 to 1998	199,400	10.2	\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,052	0.8
1990 to 1994	187,261	9.5	\$1,000,000 or more	1,965	0.2
1980 to 1989	347,272	17.7	Median (dollars)	85,100	(X)
1970 to 1979	400,128	20.4			
1960 to 1969	292,352	14.9	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	341,735	17.4	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	139,227	7.1	With a mortgage	587,895	64.0
			Less than \$300	10,262	1.1
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	68,978	7.5
1 room	15,674	0.8	\$500 to \$699	134,983	14.7
2 rooms	50,793	2.6	\$700 to \$999	180,970	19.7
3 rooms	136,843	7.0	\$1,000 to \$1,499	130,570	14.2
4 rooms	316,769	16.1	\$1,500 to \$1,999	38,595	4.2
5 rooms	482,133	24.6	\$2,000 or more	23,537	2.6
6 rooms	425,854	21.7	Median (dollars)	816	(X)
7 rooms	257,321	13.1	Not mortgaged	330,675	36.0
8 rooms	146,620	7.5	Median (dollars)	228	(X)
9 or more rooms	131,704	6.7			
Median (rooms)	5.5	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied housing units	1,737,080	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Less than 15.0 percent	399,917	43.5
1999 to March 2000	329,027	18.9	15.0 to 19.9 percent	156,176	17.0
1995 to 1998	483,535	27.8	20.0 to 24.9 percent	110,978	12.1
1990 to 1994	277,851	16.0	25.0 to 29.9 percent	67,849	7.4
1980 to 1989	261,448	15.1	30.0 to 34.9 percent	42,840	4.7
1970 to 1979	189,797	10.9	35.0 percent or more	127,930	13.9
1969 or earlier	195,422	11.3	Not computed	12,880	1.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	469,129	100.0
None	143,594	8.3	GROSS RENT		
1	560,684	32.3	Less than \$200	47,066	10.0
2	663,256	38.2	\$200 to \$299	48,015	10.2
3 or more	369,546	21.3	\$300 to \$499	159,828	34.1
			\$500 to \$749	123,614	26.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$750 to \$999	30,122	6.4
Utility gas	661,032	38.1	\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,101	1.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	243,761	14.0	\$1,500 or more	2,434	0.5
Electricity	798,542	46.0	No cash rent	48,949	10.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	7,348	0.4	Median (dollars)	447	(X)
Coal or coke	582	-			
Wood	19,548	1.1	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	216	-	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	1,715	0.1	Less than 15.0 percent	92,000	19.6
No fuel used	4,336	0.2	15.0 to 19.9 percent	61,017	13.0
			20.0 to 24.9 percent	51,356	10.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25.0 to 29.9 percent	41,425	8.8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11,005	0.6	30.0 to 34.9 percent	29,476	6.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	9,660	0.6	35.0 percent or more	128,349	27.4
No telephone service	73,557	4.2	Not computed	65,506	14.0

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.