

**Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Area: Pennsylvania

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	5,929,663	48.3	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	394,088	3.2
Female.....	6,351,391	51.7	Mexican.....	55,178	0.4
Under 5 years.....	727,804	5.9	Puerto Rican.....	228,557	1.9
5 to 9 years.....	827,945	6.7	Cuban.....	10,363	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	863,849	7.0	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	99,990	0.8
15 to 19 years.....	850,986	6.9	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	11,886,966	96.8
20 to 24 years.....	746,086	6.1	White alone.....	10,322,455	84.1
25 to 34 years.....	1,560,486	12.7	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
35 to 44 years.....	1,948,076	15.9	<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years.....	1,705,032	13.9	In households.....	11,847,753	96.5
55 to 59 years.....	619,969	5.0	Householder.....	4,777,003	38.9
60 to 64 years.....	511,656	4.2	Spouse.....	2,467,673	20.1
65 to 74 years.....	969,272	7.9	Child.....	3,555,036	28.9
75 to 84 years.....	712,326	5.8	Own child under 18 years.....	2,653,125	21.6
85 years and over.....	237,567	1.9	Other relatives.....	525,185	4.3
Median age (years).....	38.0	(X)	Under 18 years.....	201,853	1.6
18 years and over.....	9,358,833	76.2	Nonrelatives.....	522,856	4.3
Male.....	4,430,102	36.1	Unmarried partner.....	237,622	1.9
Female.....	4,928,731	40.1	In group quarters.....	433,301	3.5
21 years and over.....	8,842,276	72.0	Institutionalized population.....	213,790	1.7
62 years and over.....	2,219,927	18.1	Noninstitutionalized population.....	219,511	1.8
65 years and over.....	1,919,165	15.6	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>		
Male.....	767,547	6.2	<b>Total households</b> .....	<b>4,777,003</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female.....	1,151,618	9.4	Family households (families).....	3,208,388	67.2
<b>RACE</b>			With own children under 18 years.....	1,430,808	30.0
One race.....	12,138,830	98.8	Married-couple family.....	2,467,673	51.7
White.....	10,484,203	85.4	With own children under 18 years.....	1,043,071	21.8
Black or African American.....	1,224,612	10.0	Female householder, no husband present.....	554,693	11.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	18,348	0.1	With own children under 18 years.....	298,021	6.2
Asian.....	219,813	1.8	Nonfamily households.....	1,568,615	32.8
Asian Indian.....	57,241	0.5	Householder living alone.....	1,320,941	27.7
Chinese.....	50,650	0.4	Householder 65 years and over.....	555,374	11.6
Filipino.....	14,506	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	1,559,281	32.6
Japanese.....	6,984	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	1,328,237	27.8
Korean.....	31,612	0.3	Average household size.....	2.48	(X)
Vietnamese.....	30,037	0.2	Average family size.....	3.04	(X)
Other Asian <sup>1</sup> .....	28,783	0.2	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	3,417	-	<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>5,249,750</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native Hawaiian.....	897	-	Occupied housing units.....	4,777,003	91.0
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	646	-	Vacant housing units.....	472,747	9.0
Samoan.....	734	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	148,230	2.8
Other Pacific Islander <sup>2</sup> .....	1,140	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.6	(X)
Some other race.....	188,437	1.5	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.2	(X)
Two or more races.....	142,224	1.2	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:</b> <sup>3</sup>			<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4,777,003</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	10,596,409	86.3	Owner-occupied housing units.....	3,406,337	71.3
Black or African American.....	1,289,123	10.5	Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,370,666	28.7
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	52,650	0.4	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.62	(X)
Asian.....	248,601	2.0	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.12	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	8,790	0.1			
Some other race.....	238,700	1.9			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

<sup>2</sup> Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

<sup>3</sup> In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

**Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	<b>3,135,934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Total population .....	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nursery school, preschool .....	203,934	6.5	Native .....	11,772,763	95.9
Kindergarten .....	159,146	5.1	Born in United States .....	11,620,495	94.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8) .....	1,379,671	44.0	State of residence .....	9,544,251	77.7
High school (grades 9-12) .....	690,020	22.0	Different state .....	2,076,244	16.9
College or graduate school .....	703,163	22.4	Born outside United States .....	152,268	1.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			Foreign born .....	508,291	4.1
Population 25 years and over .....	<b>8,266,284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Entered 1990 to March 2000 .....	209,123	1.7
Less than 9th grade .....	452,069	5.5	Naturalized citizen .....	257,339	2.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1,044,036	12.6	Not a citizen .....	250,952	2.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	3,150,013	38.1	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>		
Some college, no degree .....	1,284,731	15.5	Total (excluding born at sea) .....	<b>508,282</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Associate degree .....	487,804	5.9	Europe .....	182,667	35.9
Bachelor's degree .....	1,153,383	14.0	Asia .....	182,967	36.0
Graduate or professional degree .....	694,248	8.4	Africa .....	25,413	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	81.9	(X)	Oceania .....	2,178	0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	22.4	(X)	Latin America .....	99,514	19.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			Northern America .....	15,543	3.1
Population 15 years and over .....	<b>9,861,713</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>		
Never married .....	2,685,328	27.2	Population 5 years and over .....	<b>11,555,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Now married, except separated .....	5,352,297	54.3	English only .....	10,583,054	91.6
Separated .....	215,846	2.2	Language other than English .....	972,484	8.4
Widowed .....	808,903	8.2	Speak English less than "very well" .....	368,257	3.2
Female .....	656,381	6.7	Spanish .....	356,754	3.1
Divorced .....	799,339	8.1	Speak English less than "very well" .....	140,502	1.2
Female .....	456,801	4.6	Other Indo-European languages .....	428,122	3.7
<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>			Speak English less than "very well" .....	138,542	1.2
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years .....	<b>204,909</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	143,955	1.2
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren .....	80,423	39.2	Speak English less than "very well" .....	76,183	0.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			<b>ANCESTRY (single or multiple)</b>		
Civilian population 18 years and over ..	<b>9,354,471</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Total population .....	<b>12,281,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Civilian veterans .....	1,280,788	13.7	Total ancestries reported .....	13,575,589	110.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			Arab .....	49,413	0.4
Population 5 to 20 years .....	<b>2,689,895</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Czech <sup>1</sup> .....	70,704	0.6
With a disability .....	202,259	7.5	Danish .....	16,762	0.1
Population 21 to 64 years .....	<b>6,837,268</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Dutch .....	255,373	2.1
With a disability .....	1,196,717	17.5	English .....	966,253	7.9
Percent employed .....	54.8	(X)	French (except Basque) <sup>1</sup> .....	211,264	1.7
No disability .....	5,640,551	82.5	French Canadian <sup>1</sup> .....	31,769	0.3
Percent employed .....	78.3	(X)	German .....	3,115,560	25.4
Population 65 years and over .....	<b>1,809,320</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Greek .....	56,911	0.5
With a disability .....	712,795	39.4	Hungarian .....	132,184	1.1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>			Irish <sup>1</sup> .....	1,983,262	16.1
Population 5 years and over .....	<b>11,555,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Italian .....	1,418,465	11.6
Same house in 1995 .....	7,333,591	63.5	Lithuanian .....	78,330	0.6
Different house in the U.S. in 1995 .....	4,056,716	35.1	Norwegian .....	38,869	0.3
Same county .....	2,513,167	21.7	Polish .....	824,146	6.7
Different county .....	1,543,549	13.4	Portuguese .....	13,566	0.1
Same state .....	874,796	7.6	Russian .....	178,855	1.5
Different state .....	668,753	5.8	Scotch-Irish .....	218,173	1.8
Elsewhere in 1995 .....	165,231	1.4	Scottish .....	185,163	1.5
			Slovak .....	243,009	2.0
			Subsaharan African .....	58,807	0.5
			Swedish .....	105,525	0.9
			Swiss .....	60,107	0.5
			Ukrainian .....	122,291	1.0
			United States or American .....	633,236	5.2
			Welsh .....	182,289	1.5
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups) .....	36,396	0.3
			Other ancestries .....	2,288,907	18.6

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

**Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
<b>Population 16 years and over</b> .....			<b>Households</b> .....		
In labor force .....	9,693,040	100.0	Less than \$10,000 .....	4,779,186	100.0
Civilian labor force .....	6,000,512	61.9	\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	465,860	9.7
Employed .....	5,992,886	61.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	333,381	7.0
Unemployed .....	5,653,500	58.3	\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	657,266	13.8
Percent of civilian labor force .....	339,386	3.5	\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	633,953	13.3
Armed Forces .....	5.7	(X)	\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	809,165	16.9
Not in labor force .....	7,626	0.1	\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	929,863	19.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	3,692,528	38.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	457,480	9.6
In labor force .....	5,094,133	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	317,171	6.6
Civilian labor force .....	2,818,832	55.3	\$200,000 or more .....	84,173	1.8
Employed .....	2,817,741	55.3	Median household income (dollars) .....	90,874	1.9
Own children under 6 years .....	2,660,720	52.2	With earnings .....	40,106	(X)
All parents in family in labor force .....	845,915	100.0	Mean earnings (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	3,667,238	76.7
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			With Social Security income .....	54,209	(X)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	5,556,311	100.0	Mean Social Security income (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	1,451,386	30.4
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone .....	4,247,836	76.5	With Supplemental Security Income .....	203,851	4.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled .....	577,364	10.4	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	6,523	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab) .....	289,699	5.2	With public assistance income .....	149,203	3.1
Walked .....	229,725	4.1	Mean public assistance income (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	2,848	(X)
Other means .....	47,041	0.8	With retirement income .....	940,184	19.7
Worked at home .....	164,646	3.0	Mean retirement income (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	14,663	(X)
Mean travel time to work (minutes) <sup>1</sup> .....	25.2	(X)	<b>Families</b> .....		
<b>Employed civilian population</b>			Less than \$10,000 .....	3,225,707	100.0
<b>16 years and over</b> .....	5,653,500	100.0	\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	167,090	5.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	124,473	3.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,841,175	32.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	352,867	10.9
Service occupations .....	838,137	14.8	\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	410,489	12.7
Sales and office occupations .....	1,525,131	27.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	756,698	23.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	26,722	0.5	\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	396,388	12.3
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations .....	500,898	8.9	\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	278,306	8.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	921,437	16.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	74,520	2.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			\$200,000 or more .....	78,865	2.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining .....	73,459	1.3	Median family income (dollars) .....	49,184	(X)
Construction .....	339,363	6.0	Per capita income (dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	20,880	(X)
Manufacturing .....	906,398	16.0	<b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>		
Wholesale trade .....	201,084	3.6	Male full-time, year-round workers .....	37,051	(X)
Retail trade .....	684,179	12.1	Female full-time, year-round workers .....	26,687	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities .....	304,335	5.4	Subject		
Information .....	148,841	2.6	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing .....	372,148	6.6	<b>Families</b> .....		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services .....	478,937	8.5	With related children under 18 years .....	250,296	7.8
Educational, health and social services .....	1,237,090	21.9	With related children under 5 years .....	188,366	12.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services .....	397,871	7.0	<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b> .....		
Other services (except public administration) .....	274,028	4.8	With related children under 18 years .....	134,560	24.9
Public administration .....	235,767	4.2	With related children under 5 years .....	118,782	34.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			With related children under 5 years .....	55,163	47.4
Private wage and salary workers .....	4,657,372	82.4	<b>Individuals</b> .....		
Government workers .....	639,088	11.3	18 years and over .....	1,304,117	11.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business .....	339,631	6.0	65 years and over .....	882,372	9.8
Unpaid family workers .....	17,409	0.3	Related children under 18 years .....	164,095	9.1
			Related children 5 to 17 years .....	408,079	14.3
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	291,913	13.6
				473,182	22.8

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

**Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>5,249,750</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4,777,003</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1-unit, detached .....	2,935,248	55.9	1.00 or less .....	4,685,077	98.1
1-unit, attached .....	940,396	17.9	1.01 to 1.50 .....	61,367	1.3
2 units .....	273,798	5.2	1.51 or more .....	30,559	0.6
3 or 4 units .....	241,745	4.6			
5 to 9 units .....	179,909	3.4	<b>Specified owner-occupied units</b> .....	<b>2,889,484</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 19 units .....	131,691	2.5	<b>VALUE</b>		
20 or more units .....	283,714	5.4	Less than \$50,000 .....	435,193	15.1
Mobile home .....	258,551	4.9	\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,079,698	37.4
Boat, RV, van, etc .....	4,698	0.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	703,093	24.3
			\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	344,172	11.9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	214,812	7.4
1999 to March 2000 .....	66,916	1.3	\$300,000 to \$499,999 .....	84,425	2.9
1995 to 1998 .....	212,916	4.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	23,654	0.8
1990 to 1994 .....	266,445	5.1	\$1,000,000 or more .....	4,437	0.2
1980 to 1989 .....	531,986	10.1	Median (dollars) .....	97,000	(X)
1970 to 1979 .....	709,768	13.5			
1960 to 1969 .....	595,897	11.4	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>		
1940 to 1959 .....	1,275,149	24.3	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
1939 or earlier .....	1,590,673	30.3	With a mortgage .....	1,798,402	62.2
			Less than \$300 .....	9,157	0.3
<b>ROOMS</b>			\$300 to \$499 .....	108,720	3.8
1 room .....	62,654	1.2	\$500 to \$699 .....	270,083	9.3
2 rooms .....	143,152	2.7	\$700 to \$999 .....	498,003	17.2
3 rooms .....	403,457	7.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	546,365	18.9
4 rooms .....	668,040	12.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	220,493	7.6
5 rooms .....	924,603	17.6	\$2,000 or more .....	145,581	5.0
6 rooms .....	1,220,416	23.2	Median (dollars) .....	1,010	(X)
7 rooms .....	767,695	14.6	Not mortgaged .....	1,091,082	37.8
8 rooms .....	561,360	10.7	Median (dollars) .....	318	(X)
9 or more rooms .....	498,373	9.5			
Median (rooms) .....	5.8	(X)	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
			<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4,777,003</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			Less than 15.0 percent .....	1,091,368	37.8
1999 to March 2000 .....	696,279	14.6	15.0 to 19.9 percent .....	509,245	17.6
1995 to 1998 .....	1,139,483	23.9	20.0 to 24.9 percent .....	399,694	13.8
1990 to 1994 .....	734,248	15.4	25.0 to 29.9 percent .....	264,015	9.1
1980 to 1989 .....	821,152	17.2	30.0 to 34.9 percent .....	164,558	5.7
1970 to 1979 .....	575,344	12.0	35.0 percent or more .....	436,159	15.1
1969 or earlier .....	810,497	17.0	Not computed .....	24,445	0.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			<b>Specified renter-occupied units</b> .....	<b>1,348,824</b>	<b>100.0</b>
None .....	613,249	12.8	<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
1 .....	1,667,535	34.9	Less than \$200 .....	85,346	6.3
2 .....	1,791,526	37.5	\$200 to \$299 .....	89,493	6.6
3 or more .....	704,693	14.8	\$300 to \$499 .....	389,144	28.9
			\$500 to \$749 .....	454,749	33.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			\$750 to \$999 .....	167,064	12.4
Utility gas .....	2,452,941	51.3	\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	65,230	4.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	145,254	3.0	\$1,500 or more .....	19,811	1.5
Electricity .....	786,648	16.5	No cash rent .....	77,987	5.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	1,217,155	25.5	Median (dollars) .....	531	(X)
Coal or coke .....	67,986	1.4			
Wood .....	76,060	1.6	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>		
Solar energy .....	663	-	<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999</b>		
Other fuel .....	20,500	0.4	Less than 15.0 percent .....	259,386	19.2
No fuel used .....	9,796	0.2	15.0 to 19.9 percent .....	193,612	14.4
			20.0 to 24.9 percent .....	165,624	12.3
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			25.0 to 29.9 percent .....	139,877	10.4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	24,450	0.5	30.0 to 34.9 percent .....	93,260	6.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	25,831	0.5	35.0 percent or more .....	386,384	28.6
No telephone service .....	65,680	1.4	Not computed .....	110,681	8.2

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.