

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic Area: Texas

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	20,851,820	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	20,851,820	100.0
Male.....	10,352,910	49.6	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	6,669,666	32.0
Female.....	10,498,910	50.4	Mexican.....	5,071,963	24.3
Under 5 years.....	1,624,628	7.8	Puerto Rican.....	69,504	0.3
5 to 9 years.....	1,654,184	7.9	Cuban.....	25,705	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,631,192	7.8	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	1,502,494	7.2
15 to 19 years.....	1,636,232	7.8	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	14,182,154	68.0
20 to 24 years.....	1,539,404	7.4	White alone.....	10,933,313	52.4
25 to 34 years.....	3,162,083	15.2	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	3,322,238	15.9	Total population	20,851,820	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	2,611,137	12.5	In households.....	20,290,711	97.3
55 to 59 years.....	896,521	4.3	Householder.....	7,393,354	35.5
60 to 64 years.....	701,669	3.4	Spouse.....	3,989,741	19.1
65 to 74 years.....	1,142,608	5.5	Child.....	6,565,663	31.5
75 to 84 years.....	691,984	3.3	Own child under 18 years.....	5,164,472	24.8
85 years and over.....	237,940	1.1	Other relatives.....	1,419,208	6.8
Median age (years).....	32.3	(X)	Under 18 years.....	601,820	2.9
18 years and over.....	14,965,061	71.8	Nonrelatives.....	922,745	4.4
Male.....	7,338,177	35.2	Unmarried partner.....	327,246	1.6
Female.....	7,626,884	36.6	In group quarters.....	561,109	2.7
21 years and over.....	13,981,939	67.1	Institutionalized population.....	374,704	1.8
62 years and over.....	2,479,192	11.9	Noninstitutionalized population.....	186,405	0.9
65 years and over.....	2,072,532	9.9	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
Male.....	862,181	4.1	Total households	7,393,354	100.0
Female.....	1,210,351	5.8	Family households (families).....	5,247,794	71.0
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	2,723,330	36.8
One race.....	20,337,187	97.5	Married-couple family.....	3,989,741	54.0
White.....	14,799,505	71.0	With own children under 18 years.....	2,001,628	27.1
Black or African American.....	2,404,566	11.5	Female householder, no husband present.....	937,589	12.7
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	118,362	0.6	With own children under 18 years.....	564,288	7.6
Asian.....	562,319	2.7	Nonfamily households.....	2,145,560	29.0
Asian Indian.....	129,365	0.6	Householder living alone.....	1,752,141	23.7
Chinese.....	105,829	0.5	Householder 65 years and over.....	536,286	7.3
Filipino.....	58,340	0.3	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	3,027,570	40.9
Japanese.....	17,120	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over ..	1,469,876	19.9
Korean.....	45,571	0.2	Average household size.....	2.74	(X)
Vietnamese.....	134,961	0.6	Average family size.....	3.28	(X)
Other Asian ¹	71,133	0.3	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	14,434	0.1	Total housing units	8,157,575	100.0
Native Hawaiian.....	3,475	-	Occupied housing units.....	7,393,354	90.6
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	3,641	-	Vacant housing units.....	764,221	9.4
Samoan.....	2,491	-	For seasonal, recreational, or		
Other Pacific Islander ²	4,827	-	occasional use.....	173,149	2.1
Some other race.....	2,438,001	11.7	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.8	(X)
Two or more races.....	514,633	2.5	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.5	(X)
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ³			HOUSING TENURE		
White.....	15,240,387	73.1	Occupied housing units	7,393,354	100.0
Black or African American.....	2,493,057	12.0	Owner-occupied housing units.....	4,716,959	63.8
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	215,599	1.0	Renter-occupied housing units.....	2,676,395	36.2
Asian.....	644,193	3.1	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.87	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	29,094	0.1	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.53	(X)
Some other race.....	2,766,586	13.3			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

³ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Texas

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,948,260	100.0	Total population	20,851,820	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	390,094	6.6	Native	17,952,178	86.1
Kindergarten	348,203	5.9	Born in United States	17,727,394	85.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	2,707,281	45.5	State of residence	12,970,203	62.2
High school (grades 9-12)	1,299,792	21.9	Different state	4,757,191	22.8
College or graduate school	1,202,890	20.2	Born outside United States	224,784	1.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	2,899,642	13.9
Population 25 years and over	12,790,893	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	1,335,524	6.4
Less than 9th grade	1,465,420	11.5	Naturalized citizen	914,326	4.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,649,141	12.9	Not a citizen	1,985,316	9.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,176,743	24.8	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	2,858,802	22.4	Total (excluding born at sea)	2,899,640	100.0
Associate degree	668,494	5.2	Europe	152,327	5.3
Bachelor's degree	1,996,250	15.6	Asia	466,218	16.1
Graduate or professional degree	976,043	7.6	Africa	64,470	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	(X)	Oceania	6,984	0.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.2	(X)	Latin America	2,172,476	74.9
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	37,165	1.3
Population 15 years and over	15,937,643	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	4,076,697	25.6	Population 5 years and over	19,241,518	100.0
Now married, except separated	9,006,327	56.5	English only	13,230,765	68.8
Separated	392,957	2.5	Language other than English	6,010,753	31.2
Widowed	902,613	5.7	Speak English less than "very well"	2,669,603	13.9
Female	738,953	4.6	Spanish	5,195,182	27.0
Divorced	1,559,049	9.8	Speak English less than "very well"	2,369,036	12.3
Female	895,265	5.6	Other Indo-European languages	358,019	1.9
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	92,380	0.5
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	551,047	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	374,330	1.9
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	257,074	46.7	Speak English less than "very well"	186,504	1.0
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over ..	14,871,550	100.0	Total population	20,851,820	100.0
Civilian veterans	1,754,809	11.8	Total ancestries reported	19,485,505	93.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	63,733	0.3
Population 5 to 20 years	5,183,137	100.0	Czech ¹	187,729	0.9
With a disability	410,150	7.9	Danish	43,719	0.2
Population 21 to 64 years	11,612,066	100.0	Dutch	202,566	1.0
With a disability	2,315,414	19.9	English	1,462,984	7.0
Percent employed	58.3	(X)	French (except Basque) ¹	466,815	2.2
No disability	9,296,652	80.1	French Canadian ¹	88,964	0.4
Percent employed	74.7	(X)	German	2,068,981	9.9
Population 65 years and over	1,966,272	100.0	Greek	32,319	0.2
With a disability	879,978	44.8	Hungarian	30,234	0.1
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish ¹	1,507,845	7.2
Population 5 years and over	19,241,518	100.0	Italian	363,354	1.7
Same house in 1995	9,545,367	49.6	Lithuanian	12,586	0.1
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	8,970,191	46.6	Norwegian	118,968	0.6
Same county	5,204,389	27.0	Polish	228,309	1.1
Different county	3,765,802	19.6	Portuguese	16,552	0.1
Same state	2,402,953	12.5	Russian	56,465	0.3
Different state	1,362,849	7.1	Scotch-Irish	337,630	1.6
Elsewhere in 1995	725,960	3.8	Scottish	289,827	1.4
			Slovak	10,341	-
			Subsaharan African	132,754	0.6
			Swedish	127,871	0.6
			Swiss	28,774	0.1
			Ukrainian	15,574	0.1
			United States or American	1,554,012	7.5
			Welsh	81,113	0.4
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	40,345	0.2
			Other ancestries	9,915,141	47.6

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Texas

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over			Households		
	15,617,373	100.0		7,397,294	100.0
In labor force	9,937,150	63.6	Less than \$10,000	767,505	10.4
Civilian labor force	9,830,559	62.9	\$10,000 to \$14,999	491,154	6.6
Employed	9,234,372	59.1	\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,004,123	13.6
Unemployed	596,187	3.8	\$25,000 to \$34,999	996,141	13.5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,219,358	16.5
Armed Forces	106,591	0.7	\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,359,437	18.4
Not in labor force	5,680,223	36.4	\$75,000 to \$99,999	705,684	9.5
Females 16 years and over			\$100,000 to \$149,999	536,018	7.2
	7,960,900	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999	153,492	2.1
In labor force	4,473,242	56.2	\$200,000 or more	164,382	2.2
Civilian labor force	4,454,434	56.0	Median household income (dollars)	39,927	(X)
Employed	4,165,686	52.3	With earnings	6,202,954	83.9
Own children under 6 years			Mean earnings (dollars) ¹	53,870	(X)
	1,827,869	100.0	With Social Security income	1,595,861	21.6
All parents in family in labor force	974,015	53.3	Mean Social Security income (dollars) ¹	10,719	(X)
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Supplemental Security Income	286,092	3.9
Workers 16 years and over			Mean Supplemental Security Income		
	9,157,875	100.0	(dollars) ¹	5,837	(X)
Car, truck, or van - - drove alone	7,115,590	77.7	With public assistance income	234,081	3.2
Car, truck, or van - - carpooled	1,326,012	14.5	Mean public assistance income (dollars) ¹	2,285	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	170,268	1.9	With retirement income	973,718	13.2
Walked	173,670	1.9	Mean retirement income (dollars) ¹	18,437	(X)
Other means	120,311	1.3	Families		
Worked at home	252,024	2.8		5,283,474	100.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes) ¹	25.4	(X)	Less than \$10,000	367,617	7.0
Employed civilian population			\$10,000 to \$14,999	279,191	5.3
16 years and over			\$15,000 to \$24,999	649,599	12.3
	9,234,372	100.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999	677,221	12.8
OCCUPATION			\$35,000 to \$49,999	887,527	16.8
Management, professional, and related			\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,084,983	20.5
occupations	3,078,757	33.3	\$75,000 to \$99,999	598,225	11.3
Service occupations	1,351,270	14.6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	462,866	8.8
Sales and office occupations	2,515,596	27.2	\$150,000 to \$199,999	134,343	2.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	61,486	0.7	\$200,000 or more	141,902	2.7
Construction, extraction, and maintenance			Median family income (dollars)	45,861	(X)
occupations	1,008,353	10.9	Per capita income (dollars) ¹	19,617	(X)
Production, transportation, and material moving			Median earnings (dollars):		
occupations	1,218,910	13.2	Male full-time, year-round workers	34,925	(X)
INDUSTRY			Female full-time, year-round workers	26,168	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting,					
and mining	247,697	2.7		Number	Percent
Construction	743,606	8.1		below	below
Manufacturing	1,093,752	11.8		poverty	poverty
Wholesale trade	362,928	3.9		level	level
Retail trade	1,108,004	12.0			
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	535,568	5.8			
Information	283,256	3.1			
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and			POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
leasing	630,133	6.8	Families	632,676	12.0
Professional, scientific, management, adminis-			With related children under 18 years	503,911	16.6
trative, and waste management services	878,726	9.5	With related children under 5 years	263,002	20.7
Educational, health and social services	1,779,801	19.3	Families with female householder, no		
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation			 husband present		
and food services	673,016	7.3		266,954	29.5
Other services (except public administration)	480,785	5.2	With related children under 18 years	235,353	36.2
Public administration	417,100	4.5	With related children under 5 years	111,163	47.2
CLASS OF WORKER			Individuals		
Private wage and salary workers	7,202,769	78.0		3,117,609	15.4
Government workers	1,346,738	14.6	18 years and over	1,927,674	13.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated			65 years and over	251,172	12.8
business	653,527	7.1	Related children under 18 years	1,162,141	20.2
Unpaid family workers	31,338	0.3	Related children 5 to 17 years	806,427	19.3
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	730,618	24.6

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Texas

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	8,157,575	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	7,393,354	100.0
1-unit, detached	5,171,892	63.4	1.00 or less	6,695,272	90.6
1-unit, attached	249,018	3.1	1.01 to 1.50	362,295	4.9
2 units	170,679	2.1	1.51 or more	335,787	4.5
3 or 4 units	272,988	3.3			
5 to 9 units	356,073	4.4	Specified owner-occupied units	3,849,585	100.0
10 to 19 units	351,859	4.3	VALUE		
20 or more units	819,101	10.0	Less than \$50,000	875,444	22.7
Mobile home	731,652	9.0	\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,561,509	40.6
Boat, RV, van, etc	34,313	0.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999	700,830	18.2
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	335,179	8.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	223,968	5.8
1999 to March 2000	285,423	3.5	\$300,000 to \$499,999	104,821	2.7
1995 to 1998	788,815	9.7	\$500,000 to \$999,999	37,697	1.0
1990 to 1994	615,612	7.5	\$1,000,000 or more	10,137	0.3
1980 to 1989	1,843,009	22.6	Median (dollars)	82,500	(X)
1970 to 1979	1,753,545	21.5			
1960 to 1969	1,096,908	13.4	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	1,336,454	16.4	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	437,809	5.4	With a mortgage	2,471,978	64.2
			Less than \$300	20,398	0.5
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	165,939	4.3
1 room	207,639	2.5	\$500 to \$699	374,627	9.7
2 rooms	510,542	6.3	\$700 to \$999	706,875	18.4
3 rooms	981,597	12.0	\$1,000 to \$1,499	710,869	18.5
4 rooms	1,328,543	16.3	\$1,500 to \$1,999	278,944	7.2
5 rooms	1,833,437	22.5	\$2,000 or more	214,326	5.6
6 rooms	1,474,159	18.1	Median (dollars)	986	(X)
7 rooms	856,297	10.5	Not mortgaged	1,377,607	35.8
8 rooms	501,265	6.1	Median (dollars)	296	(X)
9 or more rooms	464,096	5.7			
Median (rooms)	5.1	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied housing units	7,393,354	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Less than 15.0 percent	1,568,141	40.7
1999 to March 2000	1,842,731	24.9	15.0 to 19.9 percent	701,804	18.2
1995 to 1998	2,233,669	30.2	20.0 to 24.9 percent	509,176	13.2
1990 to 1994	1,126,526	15.2	25.0 to 29.9 percent	315,316	8.2
1980 to 1989	1,030,476	13.9	30.0 to 34.9 percent	192,337	5.0
1970 to 1979	630,749	8.5	35.0 percent or more	522,231	13.6
1969 or earlier	529,203	7.2	Not computed	40,580	1.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	2,649,196	100.0
None	548,125	7.4	GROSS RENT		
1	2,658,321	36.0	Less than \$200	117,323	4.4
2	3,024,813	40.9	\$200 to \$299	123,921	4.7
3 or more	1,162,095	15.7	\$300 to \$499	665,505	25.1
			\$500 to \$749	981,603	37.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$750 to \$999	408,142	15.4
Utility gas	3,192,579	43.2	\$1,000 to \$1,499	167,914	6.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	469,684	6.4	\$1,500 or more	41,170	1.6
Electricity	3,651,110	49.4	No cash rent	143,618	5.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5,452	0.1	Median (dollars)	574	(X)
Coal or coke	341	-			
Wood	32,046	0.4	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	1,621	-	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	9,556	0.1	Less than 15.0 percent	498,475	18.8
No fuel used	30,965	0.4	15.0 to 19.9 percent	405,696	15.3
			20.0 to 24.9 percent	356,043	13.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25.0 to 29.9 percent	269,717	10.2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	54,853	0.7	30.0 to 34.9 percent	191,319	7.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	53,511	0.7	35.0 percent or more	717,156	27.1
No telephone service	234,909	3.2	Not computed	210,790	8.0

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.